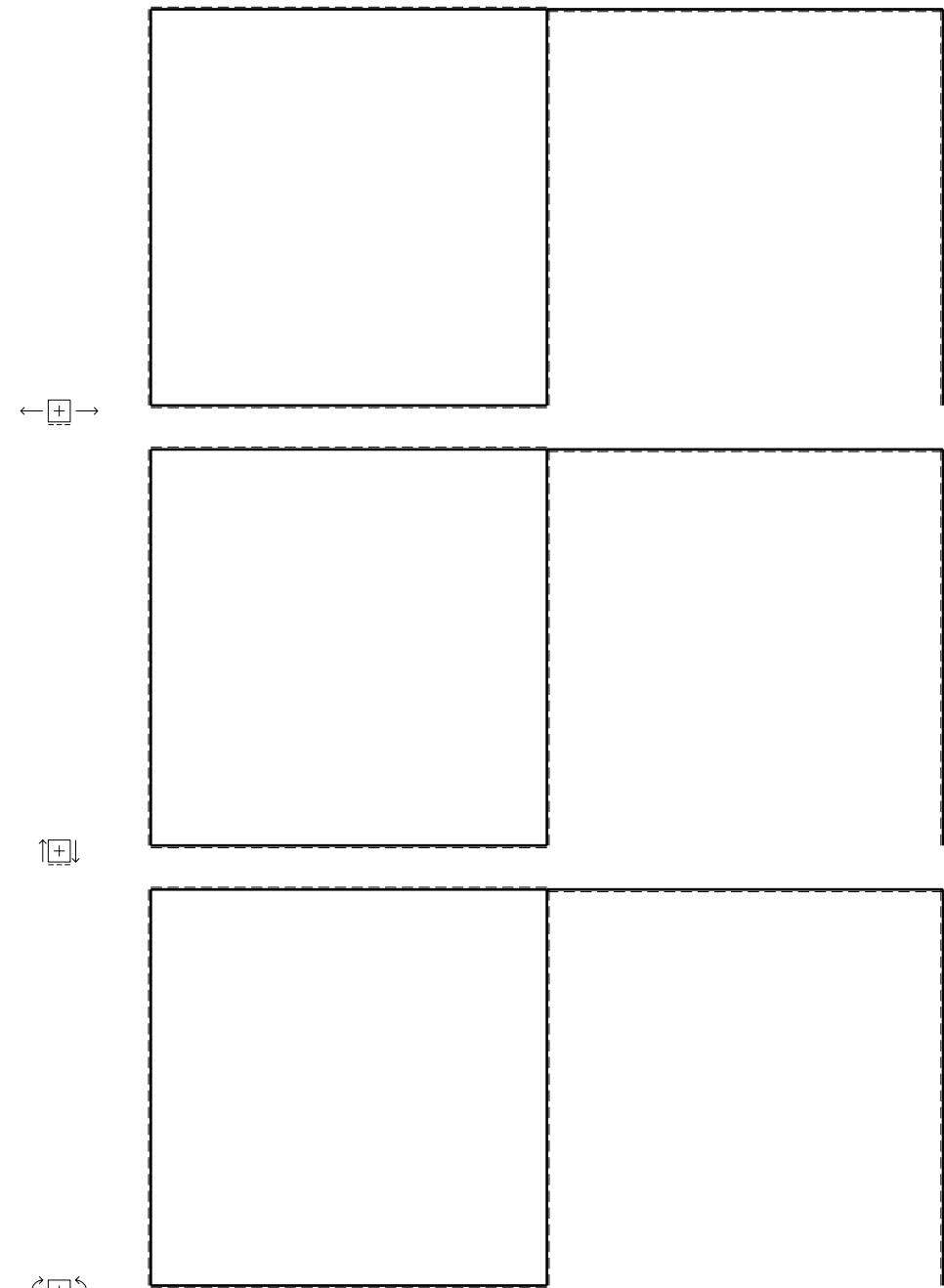


$H_D = -F$	$\epsilon_{CE} = -\alpha T = -b^2 F/EJ$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$
$W_A = -W = -Fb$	$u_F = -\delta = -b^3 F/EJ$	$EJ_{DA} = EJ$
$q_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CE} = EJ$
$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$



ANALISI STRUTTURALE CON PLV

- 1) Analisi cinematica
- 2) Declassamento con indicazione delle iperstatiche scelte
- 3) Diagrammi del momento M_0, M^*, M^{**}
- 4) Espressione del PLV
- 5) Valori numerici delle iperstatiche
- 6) Diagrammi finali delle azioni interne

Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.

Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.

Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.

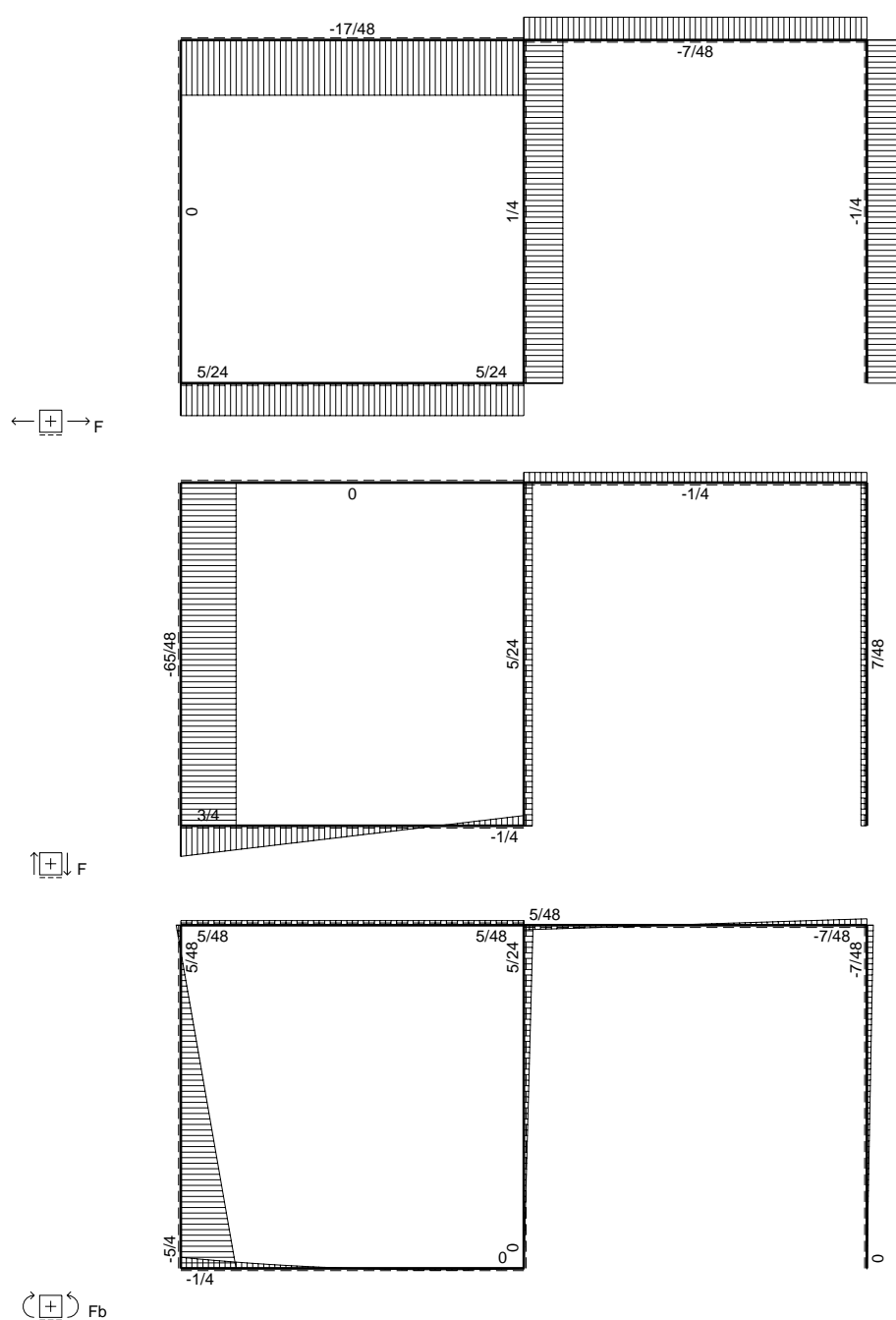
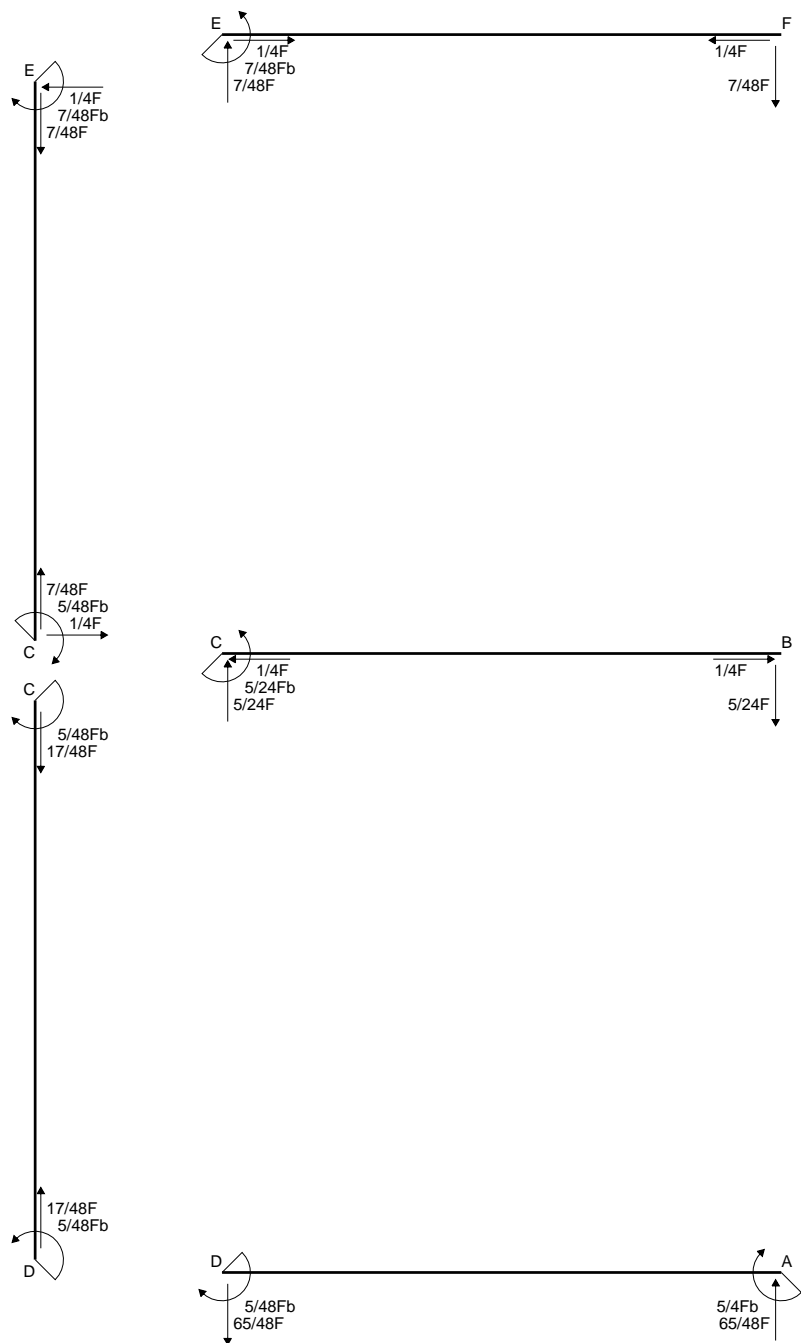
$J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$ riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.

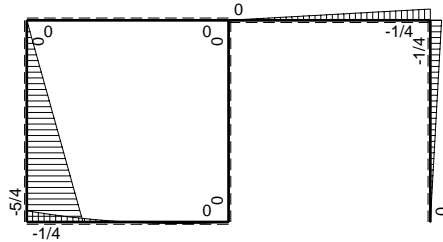
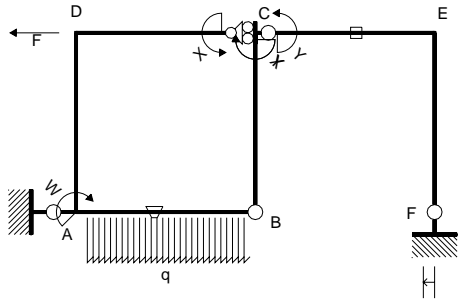
Curvatura θ asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.

Elongazione termica specifica ϵ assegnata su asta CE.

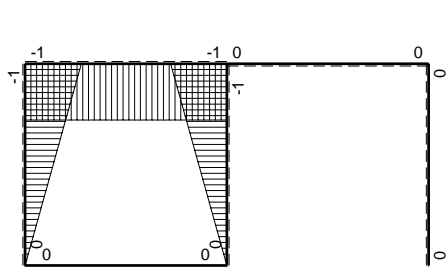
Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo F.

@ Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13

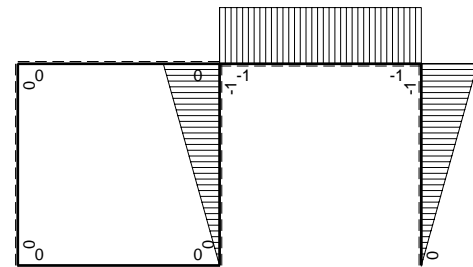




M_0 flessione da carichi assegnati



M_x flessione da iperstatica X=1



M_y flessione da iperstatica Y=1

CALCOLO REAZIONI IPERSTATICHE $X = W_{CD}$ $Y = W_{CE}$

Azioni di calcolo di iperstatiche

- $M_{AB}^X = (0)$
- $M_{BA}^X = (0)$
- $M_{BC}^X = (-x/b)$
- $M_{CB}^X = (1-x/b)$
- $M_{CD}^X = (-1)$
- $M_{DC}^X = (1)$
- $M_{DA}^X = (-1+x/b)$
- $M_{AD}^X = (x/b)$
- $M_{CE}^X = (0)$
- $M_{EC}^X = (0)$
- $M_{FE}^X = (0)$
- $M_{EF}^X = (0)$

Azioni di calcolo di iperstatiche

- $M_{AB}^Y = (0)$
- $M_{BA}^Y = (0)$
- $M_{BC}^Y = (-x/b)$
- $M_{CB}^Y = (1-x/b)$
- $M_{CD}^Y = (0)$
- $M_{DC}^Y = (0)$
- $M_{DA}^Y = (0)$
- $M_{AD}^Y = (0)$
- $M_{CE}^Y = (-1)$
- $M_{EC}^Y = (1)$
- $M_{FE}^Y = (-1+x/b)$
- $M_{EF}^Y = (x/b)$

Azioni interne di base

- $M_{AB}^0 = (-1/4 + 3/4 x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb$
- $M_{BA}^0 = (-1/4 x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb$
- $M_{BC}^0 = (0) Fb$
- $M_{CB}^0 = (0) Fb$
- $M_{CD}^0 = (0) Fb$
- $M_{DC}^0 = (0) Fb$
- $M_{DA}^0 = (-5/4 x/b) Fb$
- $M_{AD}^0 = (5/4 - 5/4 x/b) Fb$
- $M_{CE}^0 = (-1/4 x/b) Fb$
- $M_{EC}^0 = (1/4 - 1/4 x/b) Fb$
- $M_{FE}^0 = (-1/4 + 1/4 x/b) Fb$
- $M_{EF}^0 = (1/4 x/b) Fb$

Lavoro da forza unitaria X per deformazione da forza unitaria X

$$L_{BC}^{XX} = \int_0^b M_{BC}^X M_{BC}^X / EJ_{BC} dx = \int_0^b (-x/b)^2 / EJ_{BC} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) / EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b / EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) / EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{XX} = \int_0^b M_{CB}^X M_{CB}^X / EJ_{CB} dx = \int_0^b (1-x/b)^2 / EJ_{CB} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) / EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b / EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) / EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{XX} = \int_0^b M_{CD}^X M_{CD}^X / EJ_{CD} dx = \int_0^b (-1)^2 / EJ_{CD} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1) / EJ dx = [x]_0^b / EJ$$

$$= (b) / EJ = b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{XX} = \int_0^b M_{DC}^X M_{DC}^X / EJ_{DC} dx = \int_0^b (1)^2 / EJ_{DC} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1) / EJ dx = [x]_0^b / EJ$$

$$= (b) / EJ = b/EJ$$

$$L_{DA}^{XX} = \int_0^b M_{DA}^X M_{DA}^X / EJ_{DA} dx = \int_0^b (-1+x/b)^2 / EJ_{DA} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) / EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b / EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) / EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{AD}^{XX} = \int_0^b M_{AD}^X M_{AD}^X / EJ_{AD} dx = \int_0^b (x/b)^2 / EJ_{AD} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) / EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b / EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) / EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

Lavoro da forza unitaria X per deformazione da forza unitaria Y

$$L_{BC}^{XY} = \int_0^b M_{BC}^X M_{BC}^Y 1/EJ_{BC} dx = \int_0^b (-x/b)(-x/b) 1/EJ_{BC} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{XY} = \int_0^b M_{CB}^X M_{CB}^Y 1/EJ_{CB} dx = \int_0^b (1-x/b)(1-x/b) 1/EJ_{CB} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1-2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

Lavoro da forza unitaria X per deformazione da azioni assegnate

$$L_{DA}^{Xo} = \int_0^b M_{DA}^X M_{DA}^o 1/EJ_{DA} dx = \int_0^b (-1+x/b)(-5/4 x/b) Fb 1/EJ_{DA} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (5/4 x/b - 5/4 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x^2/b - 5/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/12 b) Fb 1/EJ = 5/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{AD}^{Xo} = \int_0^b M_{AD}^X M_{AD}^o 1/EJ_{AD} dx = \int_0^b (x/b)(5/4-5/4 x/b) Fb 1/EJ_{AD} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (5/4 x/b - 5/4 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x^2/b - 5/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/12 b) Fb 1/EJ = 5/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_F^{Xo} = H_F^X u_F = 0 (-1) Fb^2/EJ = 0$$

Lavoro da forza unitaria Y per deformazione da forza unitaria Y

$$L_{BC}^{YY} = \int_0^b M_{BC}^Y M_{BC}^Y 1/EJ_{BC} dx = \int_0^b (-x/b)^2 1/EJ_{BC} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{YY} = \int_0^b M_{CB}^Y M_{CB}^Y 1/EJ_{CB} dx = \int_0^b (1-x/b)^2 1/EJ_{CB} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1-2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CE}^{YY} = \int_0^b M_{CE}^Y M_{CE}^Y 1/EJ_{CE} dx = \int_0^b (-1)^2 1/EJ_{CE} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1) 1/EJ dx = [x]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b) 1/EJ = b/EJ$$

$$L_{EC}^{YY} = \int_0^b M_{EC}^Y M_{EC}^Y 1/EJ_{EC} dx = \int_0^b (1)^2 1/EJ_{EC} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1) 1/EJ dx = [x]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b) 1/EJ = b/EJ$$

$$L_{EF}^{YY} = \int_0^b M_{EF}^Y M_{EF}^Y 1/EJ_{EF} dx = \int_0^b (-1+x/b)^2 1/EJ_{EF} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{FE}^{YY} = \int_0^b M_{FE}^Y M_{FE}^Y 1/EJ_{FE} dx = \int_0^b (x/b)^2 1/EJ_{FE} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

Lavoro da forza unitaria Y per deformazione da azioni assegnate

$$L_{CE}^{Yo} = \int_0^b M_{CE}^Y M_{CE}^o 1/EJ_{CE} dx + H_{CE}^Y \epsilon_{CE} (x_E - x_C) = \int_0^b (-1)(-1/4 x/b) Fb 1/EJ_{CE} dx - 1 (-1) 1 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$= \int_0^b (1/4 x/b) Fb 1/EJ dx - 1 (-1) 1 Fb^2/EJ = [1/8 x^2/b]_0^b Fb 1/EJ - 1 (-1) 1 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$= (1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ - 1 (-1) 1 Fb^2/EJ = 9/8 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{EC}^{Yo} = \int_0^b M_{EC}^Y M_{EC}^o 1/EJ_{EC} dx + H_{EC}^Y \epsilon_{EC} (x_C - x_E) = \int_0^b (1)(1/4-1/4 x/b) Fb 1/EJ_{EC} dx - 1 (-1) 1 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$= \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/4 x/b) Fb 1/EJ dx - 1 (-1) 1 Fb^2/EJ = [1/4 x - 1/8 x^2/b]_0^b Fb 1/EJ - 1 (-1) 1 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ - 1 (-1) 1 Fb^2/EJ = 9/8 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{EF}^{Yo} = \int_0^b M_{EF}^Y M_{EF}^o 1/EJ_{EF} dx = \int_0^b (-1+x/b)(-1/4+1/4 x/b) Fb 1/EJ_{EF} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{FE}^{Yo} = \int_0^b M_{FE}^Y M_{FE}^o 1/EJ_{FE} dx = \int_0^b (x/b)(1/4 x/b) Fb 1/EJ_{FE} dx$$

$$= \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_F^{Yo} = H_F^Y u_F = 1 (-1) Fb^2/EJ = - Fb^2/EJ$$

Contributi nulli elementi

$$\begin{matrix} L_{AB}^{XX} & L_{CE}^{XX} & L_{EF}^{XX} & L_{AB}^{XY} & L_{CD}^{XY} & L_{DA}^{XY} & L_{CE}^{XY} & L_{EF}^{XY} & L_{AB}^{Xo} & L_{BC}^{Xo} & L_{CD}^{Xo} & L_{CE}^{Xo} & L_{EF}^{Xo} & L_{AB}^{YY} & L_{CD}^{YY} & L_{DA}^{YY} \\ L_{AB}^{Yo} & L_{BC}^{Yo} & L_{CD}^{Yo} & L_{DA}^{Yo} & & & & & & & & & & & & \end{matrix}$$

Contributi nulli nodi vincolati

$$\begin{matrix} L_A^{XX} & L_F^{XX} & L_A^{XY} & L_F^{XY} & L_A^{Xo} & L_F^{Xo} & L_A^{YY} & L_F^{YY} & L_A^{Yo} \end{matrix}$$

Sistema risolvente

$$\begin{pmatrix} L_{BC}^{XX} + L_{CD}^{XX} + L_{DA}^{XX} \\ L_{BC}^{YX} \end{pmatrix} X + \begin{pmatrix} L_{BC}^{XY} \\ L_{BC}^{YY} \end{pmatrix} Y = - \begin{pmatrix} L_{DA}^{Xo} \\ L_{CE}^{Yo} + L_{EF}^{Yo} + L_F^{Yo} \end{pmatrix}$$

Sistema risolvente

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1/3 + 1 + 1/3 \\ 1/3 \end{pmatrix} X b + \begin{pmatrix} 1/3 \\ -5/24 \end{pmatrix} Y b = \begin{pmatrix} -5/24 \\ -9/8 - 1/12 + 1 \end{pmatrix} Fb^2$$

Sistema risolvente

$$5/3 X b + 1/3 Y b = - 5/24 Fb^2$$

$$1/3 X b + 5/3 Y b = - 5/24 Fb^2$$

Soluzione

$$X = -5/48 Fb \quad Y = -5/48 Fb$$
