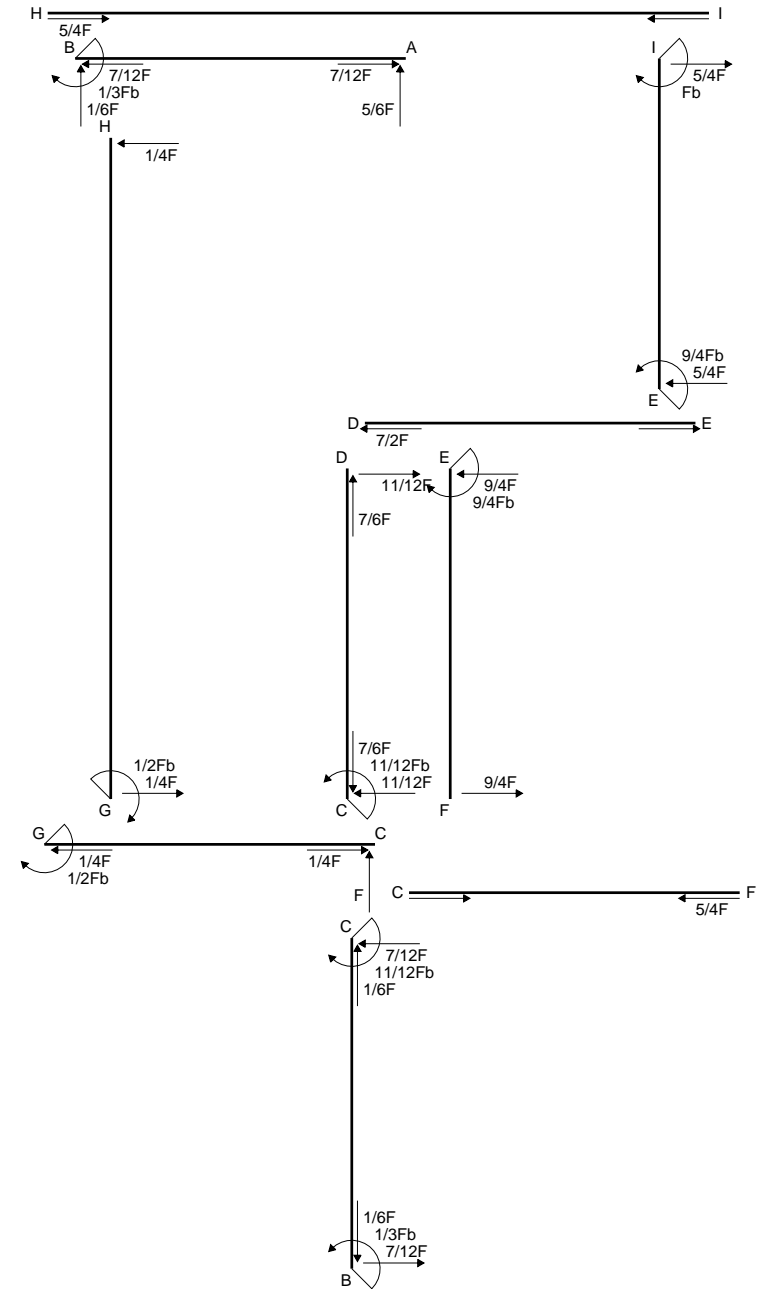
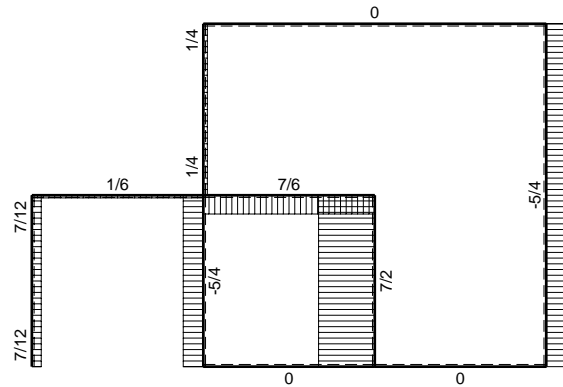


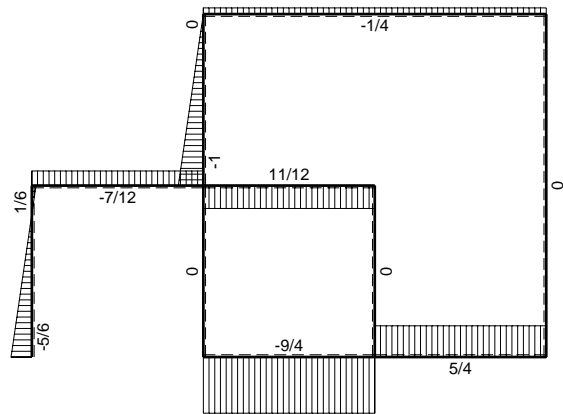
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{BC}$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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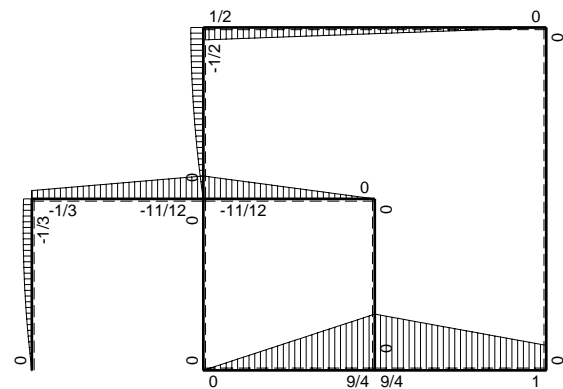




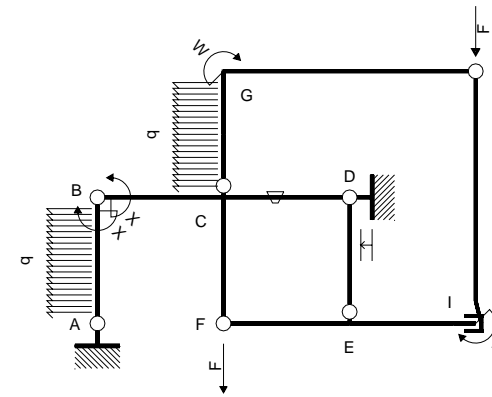
← (+) → F



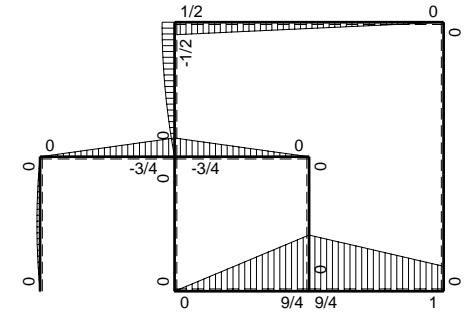
↑ (+) ↓ F



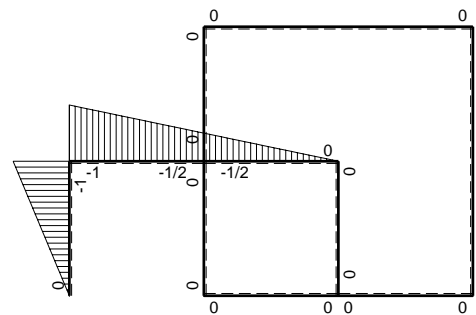
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{BC}$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	$-x/b$	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	$1/2Fx^2/b-1/2qx^3/b$	0	$x^2/b^2$	$(1/24+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/3Xb/EJ$	
BA b	$1-x/b$	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	$1/2Fx-Fx^2/b+1/2qx^3/b$	0	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$			
BC b	$-1+1/2x/b$	$-3/4Fx$	0	$3/4Fx-3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1-x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/4+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/12Xb/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2+1/2x/b$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb-3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4+1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$			
CD b	$-1/2+1/2x/b$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$3/8Fb-3/4Fx+3/8Fx^2/b$	$1/2Fb/EJ-1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4-1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/8+1/4)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/12Xb/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x/b$	$3/4Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$3/8Fx^2/b$	$1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4x^2/b^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$9/4Fb-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-9/4Fb+5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^2/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/3Fb^2/EJ$	$Xb/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=W_{BC}$							$1/3Fb$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2 - 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2 - 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/6 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x/b - x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x^2/b - 1/3 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/3 b + 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 x/b - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x^2/b - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/4 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/4 Fb^2/EJ$$

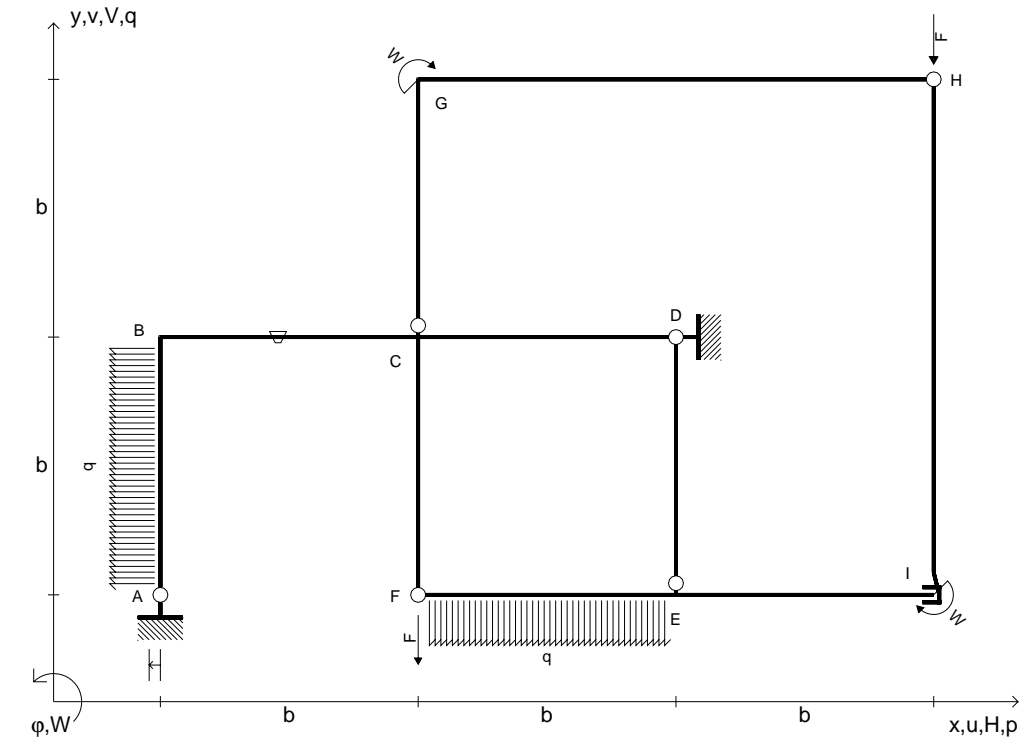
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^2/EJ$$

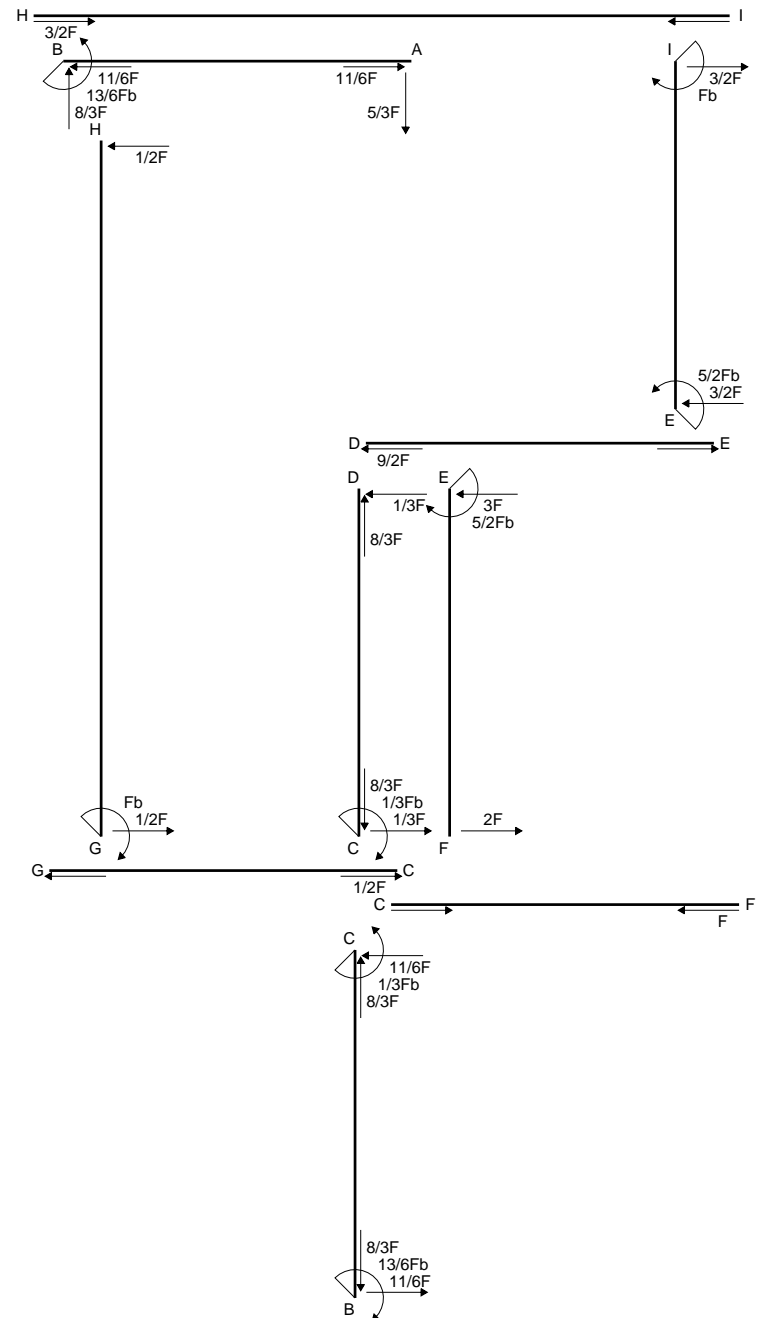
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

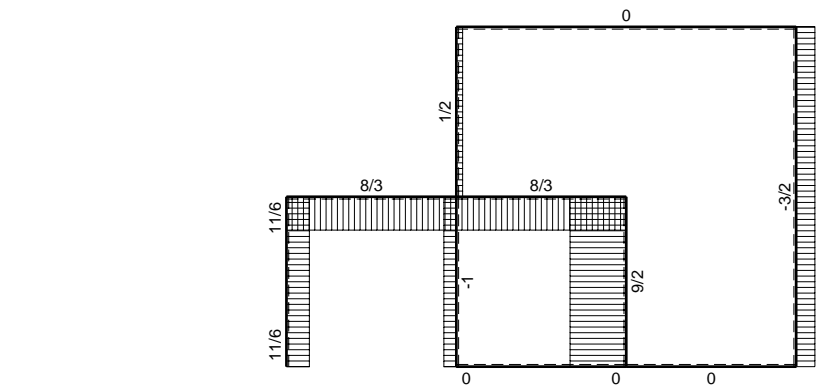
$$= (1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^2/EJ$$



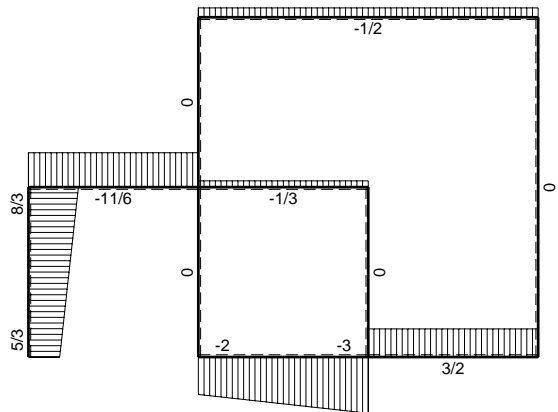
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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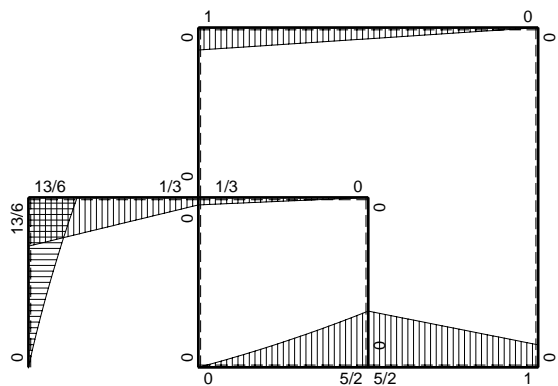




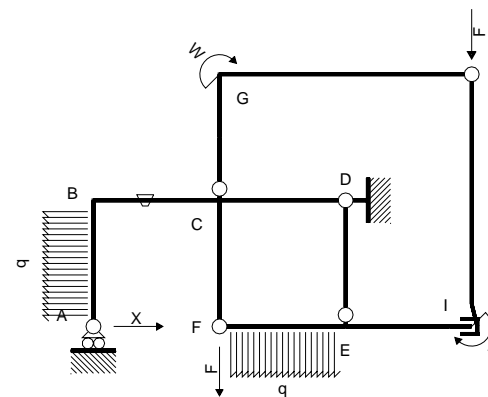
← (+) → F



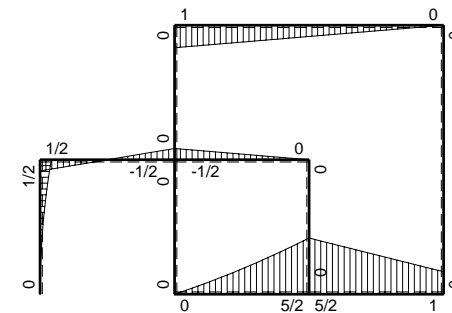
↑ (+) ↓ F



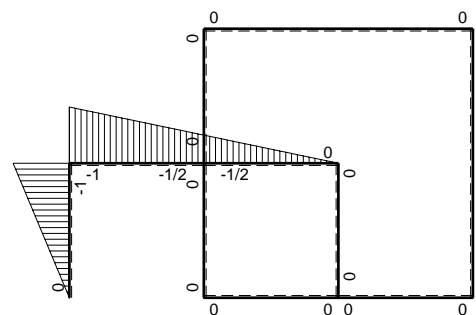
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>0</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$
AB b	-x	$1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2qx^3$	0	$x^2$	$(-1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	$1/2Fb-Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$-1/2Fb^2+5/4Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(-1/24+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$1/2Fb-Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fb^2-1/4Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$5/2Fb-3Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-5/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$5/3Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-5/3F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 3/2 x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/2 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 1/2 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 5/4 x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 5/8 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 5/8 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 17/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/4 x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/4 x - 1/8 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/8 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 17/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

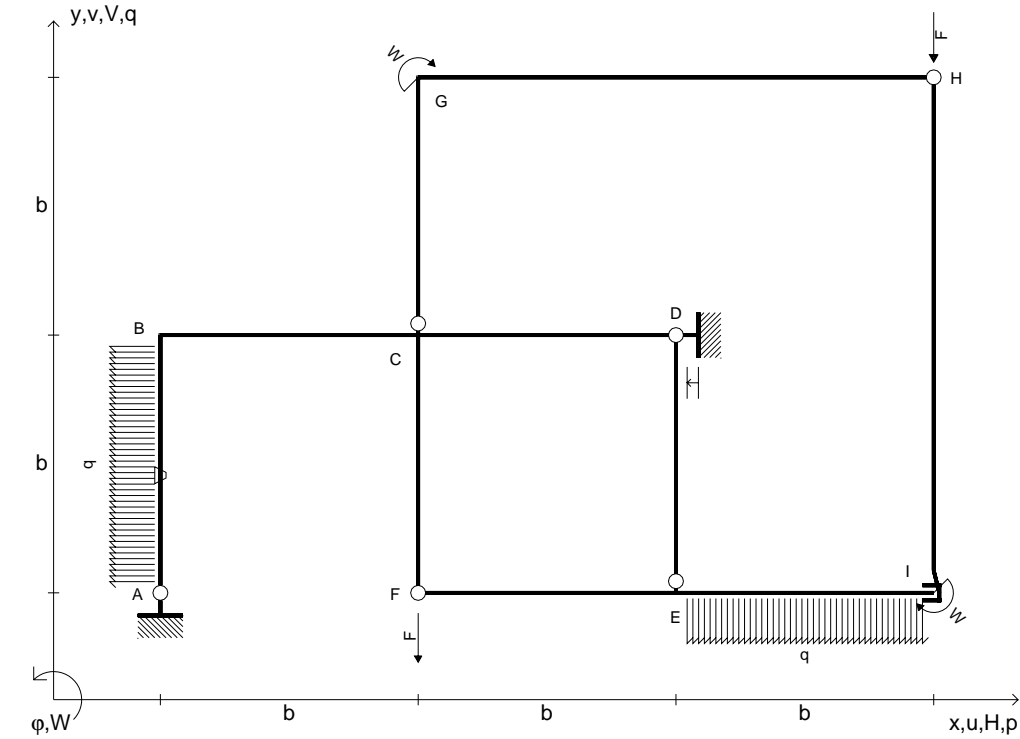
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

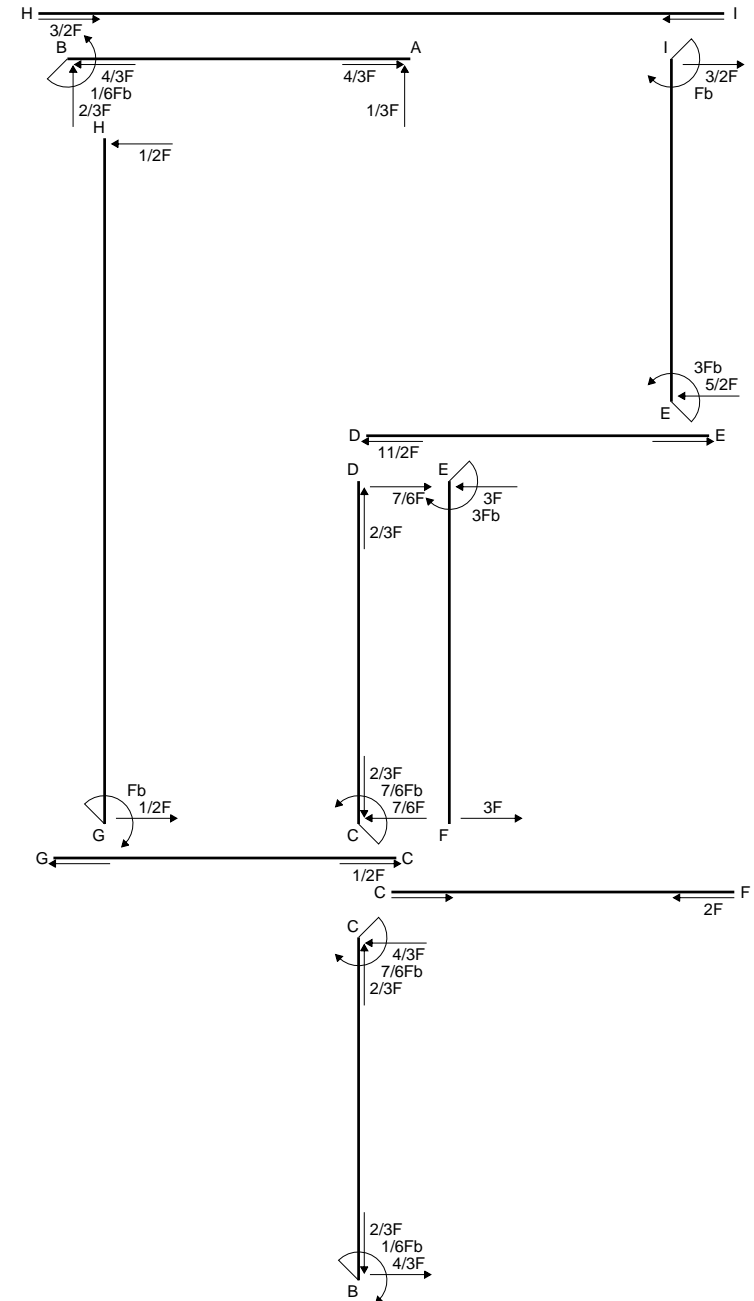
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

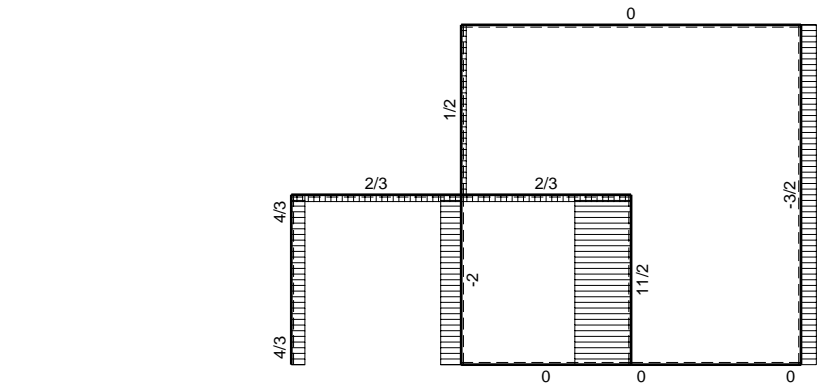




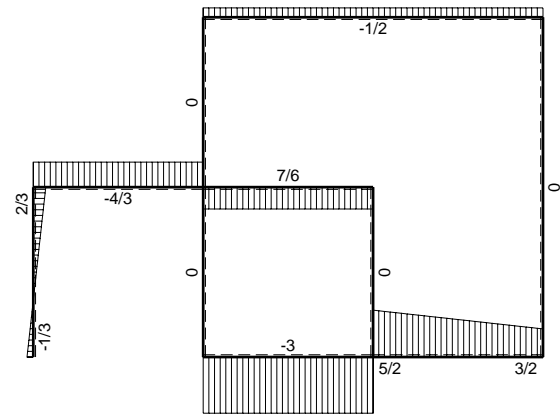
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
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 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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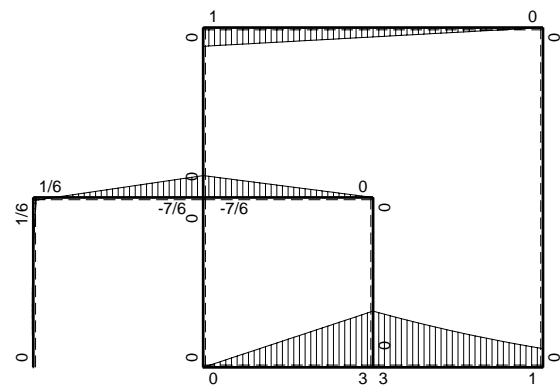




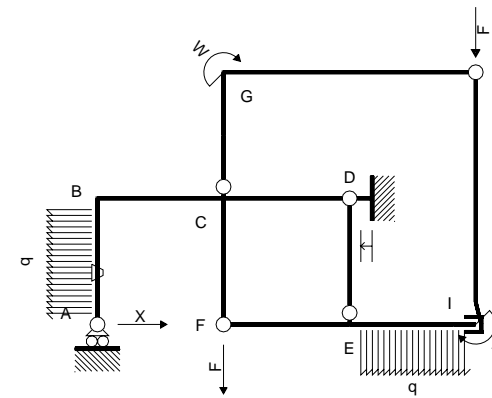
← (+) → F



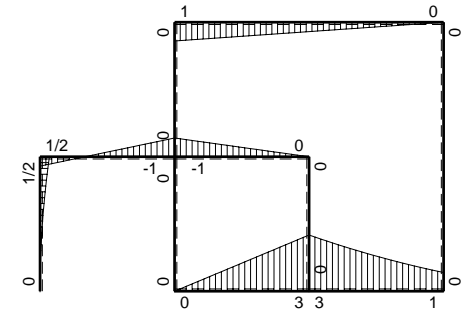
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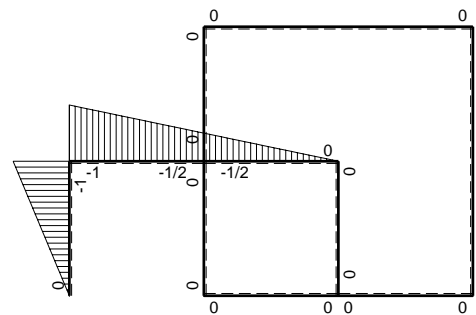
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int x M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	$1/2qx^2$	-Fb/EJ	$-1/2qx^3$	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(-1/8+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	Fb/EJ	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	$1/2Fb-3/2Fx$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+7/4Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$Fb-3/2Fx$	0	$1/2Fb^2-1/4Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	-Fb+Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	Fx	0	$1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$3Fb-3Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-3Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/3Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							1/3F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [-1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 3/2 x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/2 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 1/2 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 7/4 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/2 x + 7/8 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 7/8 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/4 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/8 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

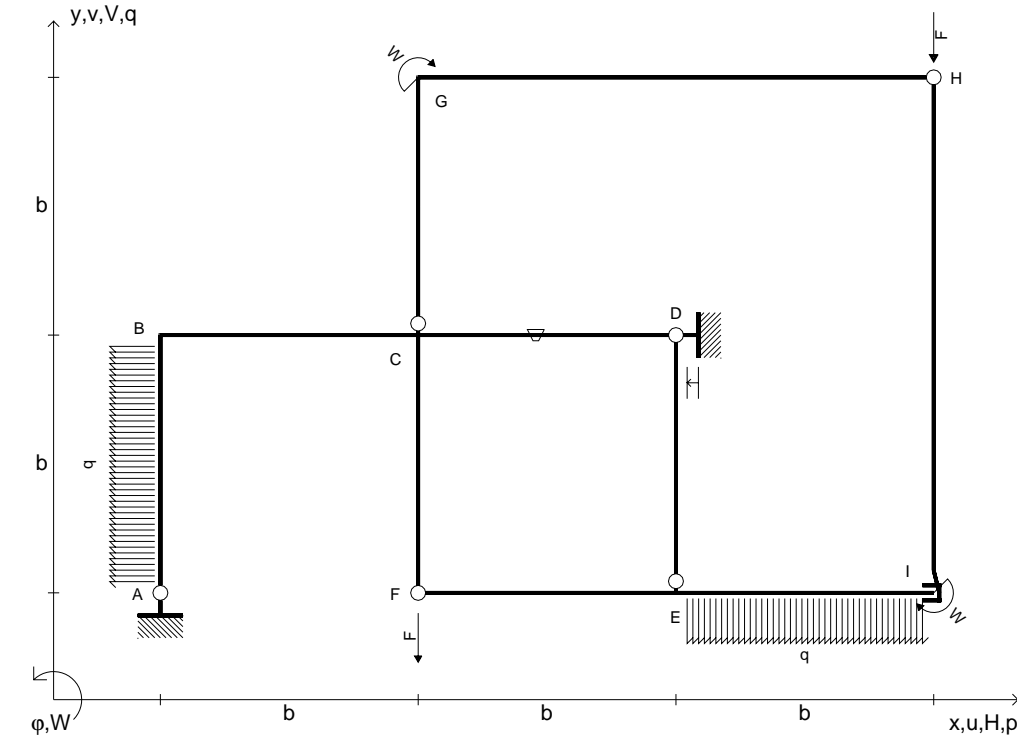
$$= (1/2 b - 1/8 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

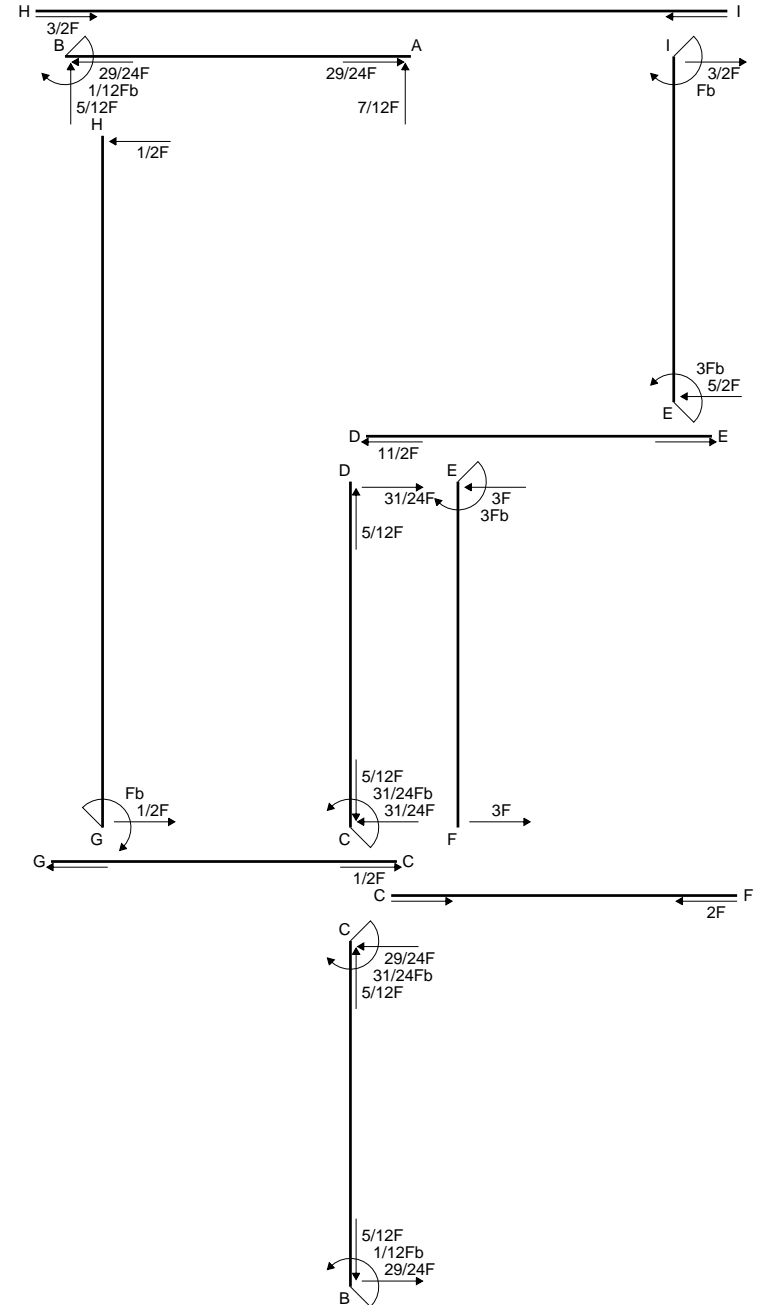
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

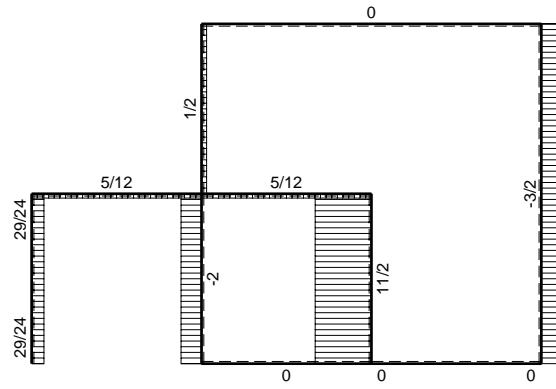
$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$



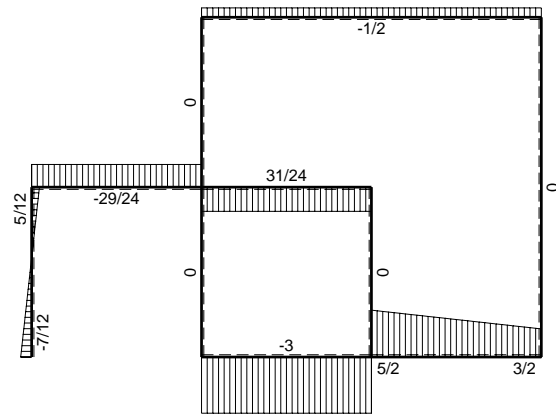
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{BC}$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
 @ Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13

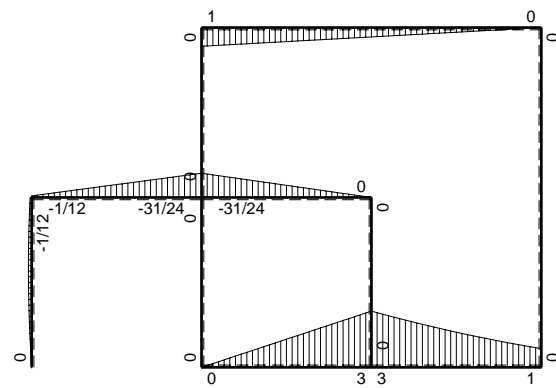




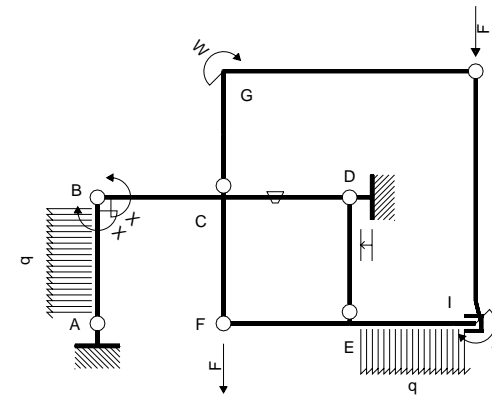
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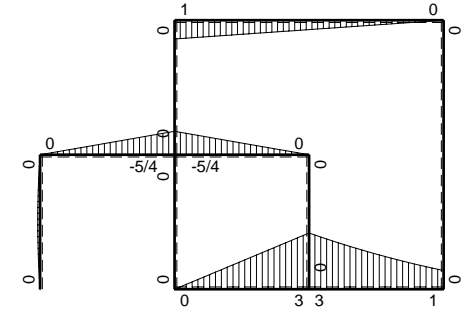
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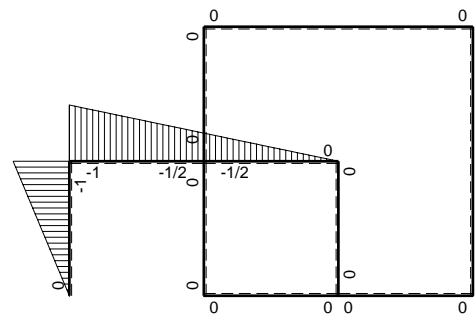
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{BC}$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	$-x/b$	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	$1/2Fx^2/b-1/2qx^3/b$	0	$x^2/b^2$	$(1/24+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/3Xb/EJ$	
BA b	$1-x/b$	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	$1/2Fx-Fx^2/b+1/2qx^3/b$	0	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$			
BC b	$-1+1/2x/b$	$-5/4Fx$	0	$5/4Fx-5/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1-x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(5/12+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/12Xb/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2+1/2x/b$	$5/4Fb-5/4Fx$	0	$5/8Fb-5/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4+1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$			
CD b	$-1/2+1/2x/b$	$-5/4Fb+5/4Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$5/8Fb-5/4Fx+5/8Fx^2/b$	$1/2Fb/EJ-1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4-1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(5/24+1/4)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/12Xb/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x/b$	$5/4Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$5/8Fx^2/b$	$1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4x^2/b^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$3Fb-3Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-3Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^2/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/12Fb^2/EJ$	$Xb/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=W_{BC}$							$1/12Fb$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2 - 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2 - 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/6 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x/b - x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x^2/b - 1/3 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/3 b + 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/4 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb 1/EJ = 5/12 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb 1/EJ = 5/12 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 - 5/4 x/b + 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

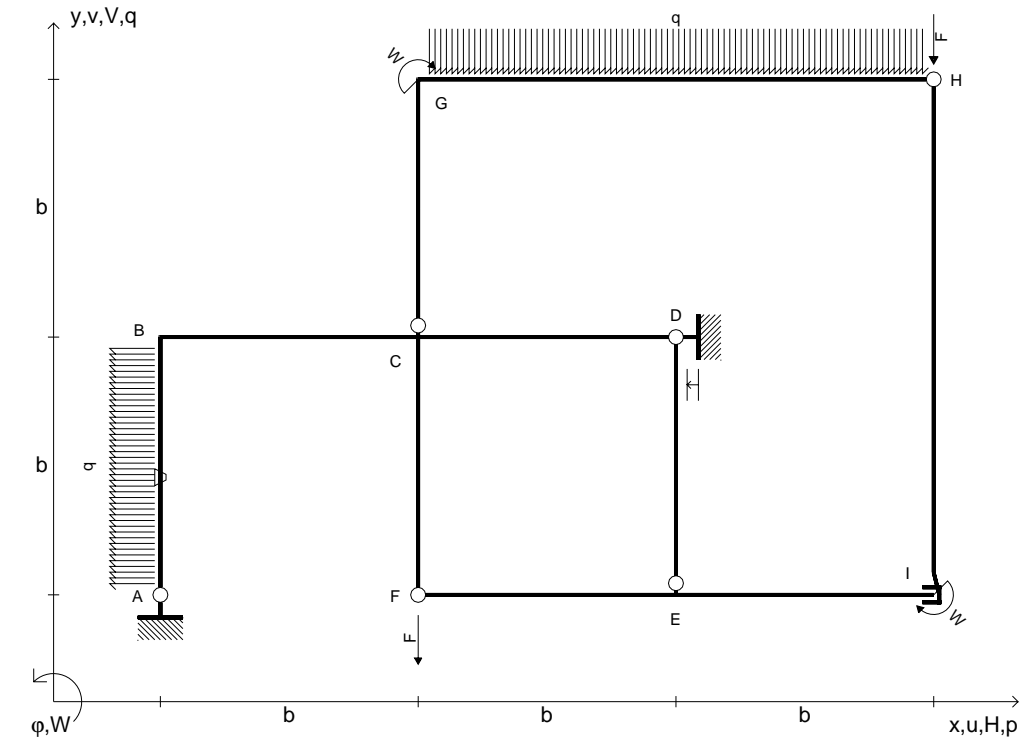
$$= [5/8 x - 5/8 x^2/b + 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/8 b + 5/24 b) Fb 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 11/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

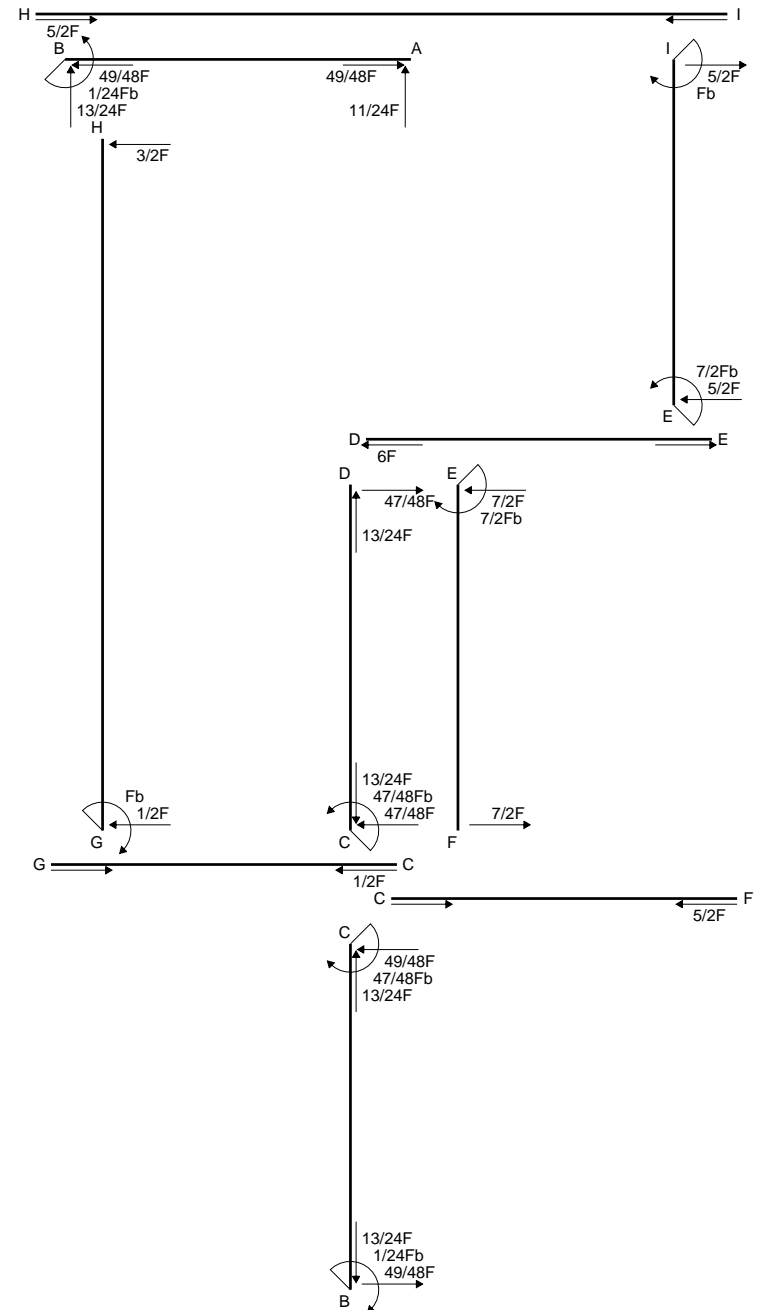
$$= (5/24 b) Fb 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 11/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

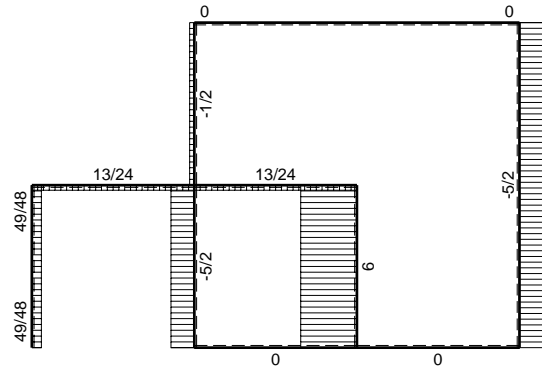




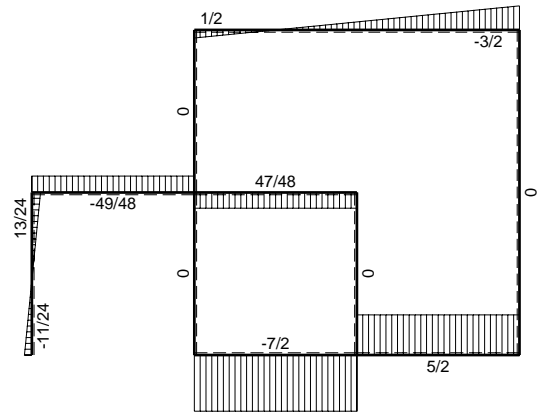
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{BC}$   
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 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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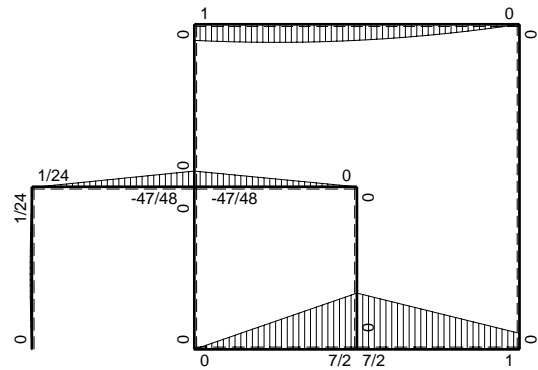




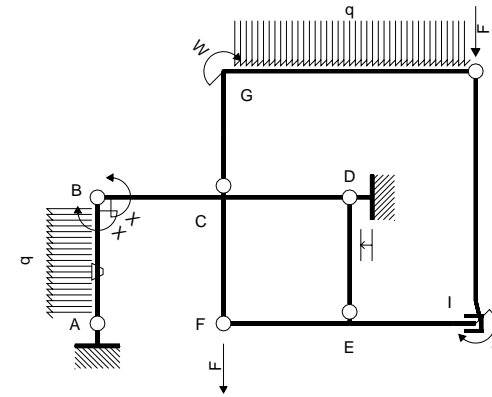
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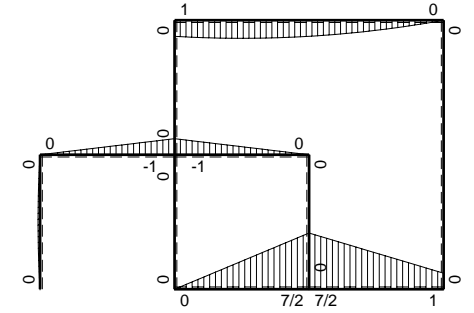
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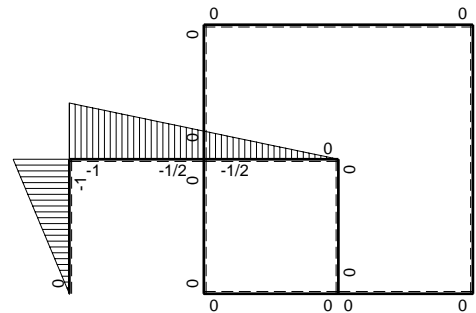
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>0</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{BC}$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJdx$	
AB b	$-x/b$	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fx^2/b-1/2qx^3/b$	$Fx/EJ$	$x^2/b^2$	$(1/24+1/2)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/3Xb/EJ$	
BA b	$1-x/b$	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fx-Fx^2/b+1/2qx^3/b$	$Fb/EJ-Fx/EJ$	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$			
BC b	$-1+1/2x/b$	$-Fx$	0	$Fx-1/2Fx^2/b$	0	$1-x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/3+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/12Xb/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2+1/2x/b$	$Fb-Fx$	0	$1/2Fb-1/2Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4+1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$			
CD b	$-1/2+1/2x/b$	$-Fb+Fx$	0	$1/2Fb-Fx+1/2Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4-1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/12Xb/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x/b$	$Fx$	0	$1/2Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4x^2/b^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb+1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$						$-Fb^2/EJ$		
	totali						$1/24Fb^2/EJ$	$Xb/EJ$	
	iperstatica $X=W_{BC}$						$-1/24Fb$		

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2 - 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/6 x^3/b^2 - 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/6 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ + (1/2 b) \theta = 13/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x/b - x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/4 x^2/b - 1/3 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/3 b + 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ + (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 13/24 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

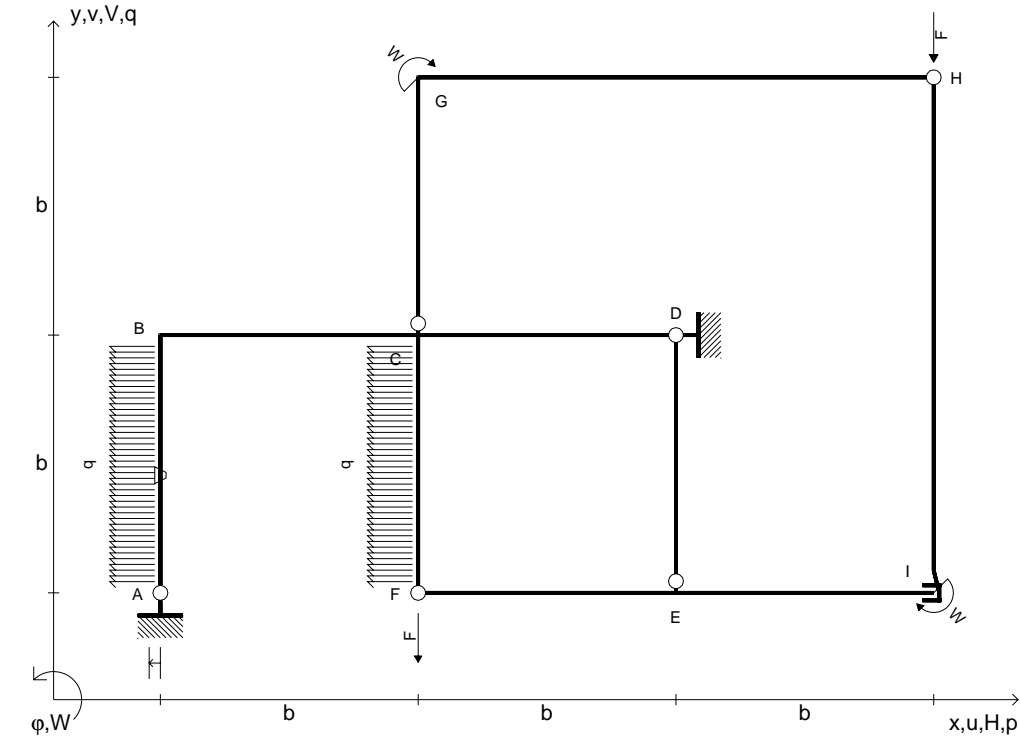
$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^2/EJ$$

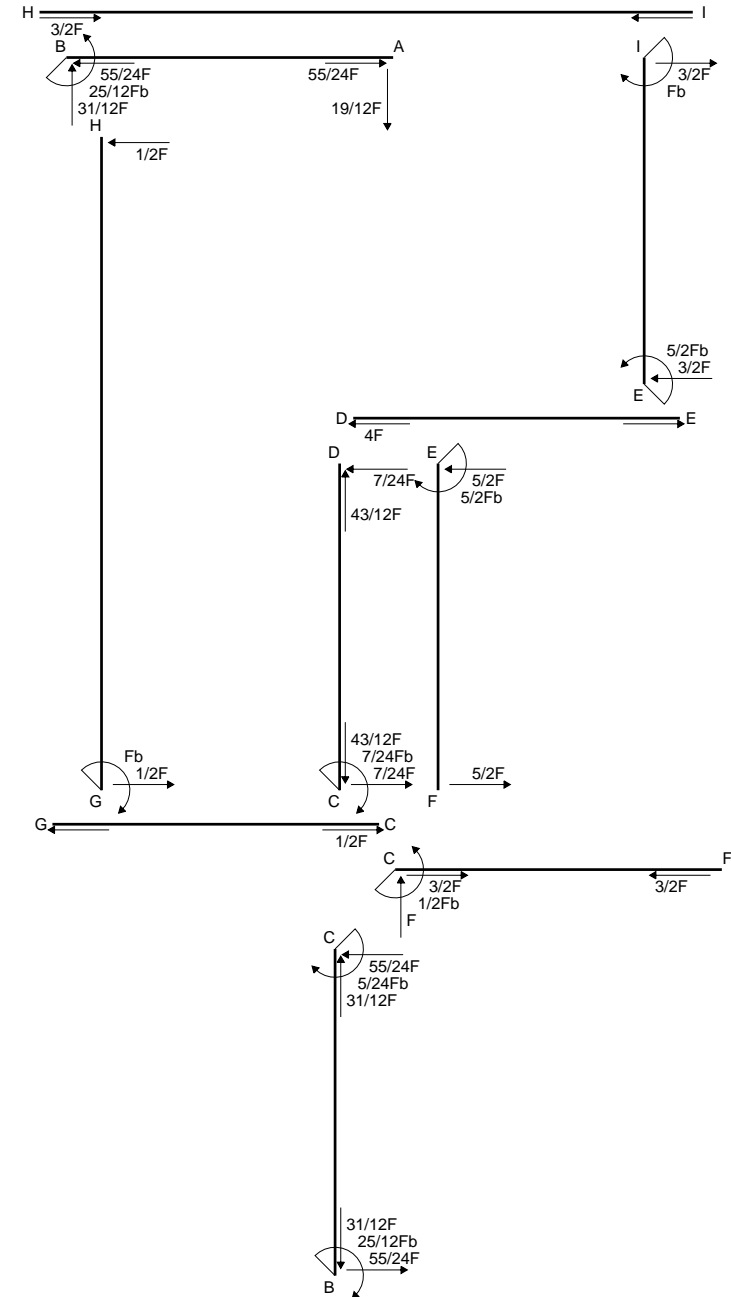
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

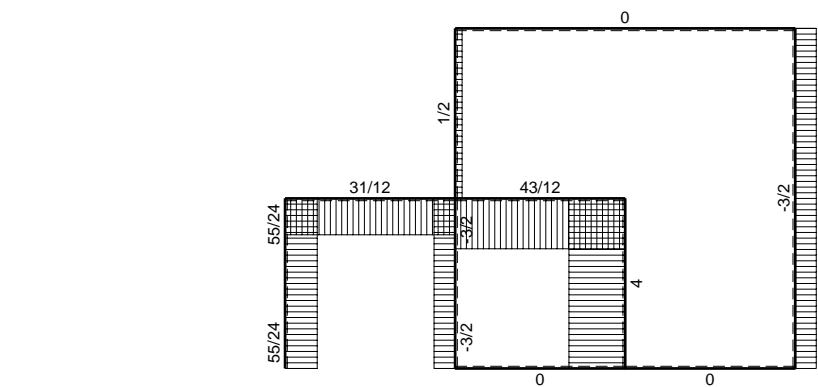
$$= (1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^2/EJ$$



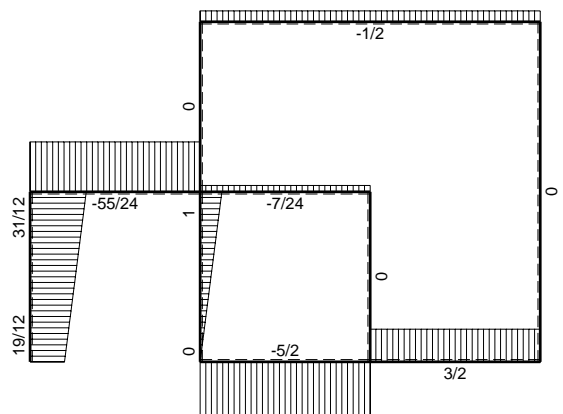
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{FC} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=V_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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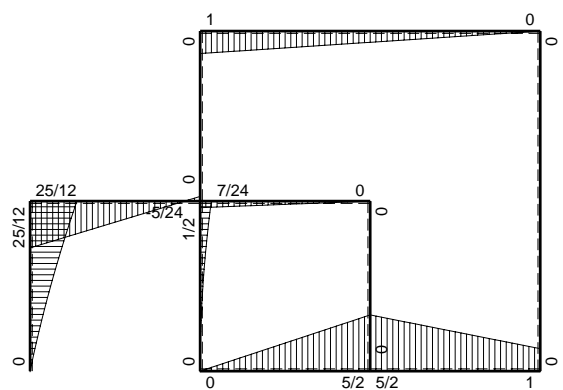




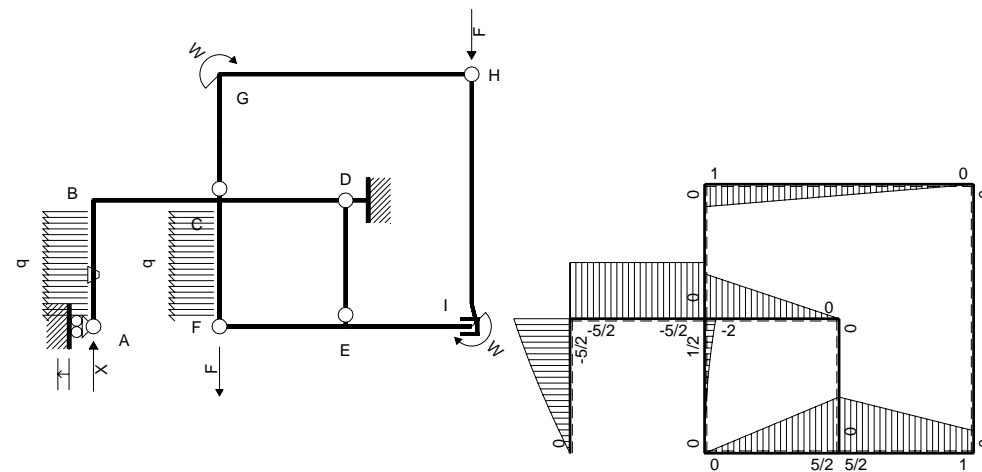
← (+) → F



↑ (+) ↓ F

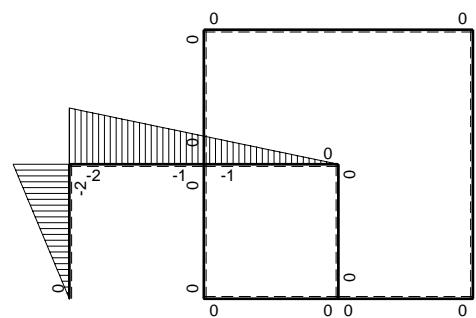


⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico

⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>0</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=V_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-2x	-3Fx+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	-Fb/EJ	6Fx <sup>2</sup> -qx <sup>3</sup>	2Fxb/EJ	4x <sup>2</sup>	(7/4+1)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	4/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
BA b	2b-2x	5/2Fb-2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	Fb/EJ	5Fb <sup>2</sup> -9Fbx+3Fx <sup>2</sup> +qx <sup>3</sup>	2Fb <sup>2</sup> /EJ-2Fxb/EJ	4b <sup>2</sup> -8bx+4x <sup>2</sup>			
BC b	-2b+x	-5/2Fb	0	5Fb <sup>2</sup> -5/2Fbx	0	4b <sup>2</sup> -4bx+x <sup>2</sup>	(15/4+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	7/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
CB b	b+x	5/2Fb	0	5/2Fb <sup>2</sup> +5/2Fbx	0	b <sup>2</sup> +2bx+x <sup>2</sup>			
CD b	-b+x	-2Fb+2Fx	0	2Fb <sup>2</sup> -4Fbx+2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	b <sup>2</sup> -2bx+x <sup>2</sup>	(2/3+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
DC b	x	2Fx	0	2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	x <sup>2</sup>			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	5/2Fb-5/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-5/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	Fb-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	-5/2Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
A	cedimento nodo -H <sub>1A</sub> u <sub>A</sub>							2Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
	totali							55/6Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	4Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
	iperstatica X=V <sub>A</sub>							-55/24F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 8x/b + 4x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4x - 4x^2/b + 4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4b - 4b + 4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 4x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4x - 2x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4b - 2b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 + 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x + x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b + b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (6x^2/b^2 - x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (2x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [2x^3/b^2 - 1/4 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (2b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b) \theta = 11/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5 - 9x/b + 3x^2/b^2 + x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-2 + 2x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [5x - 9/2 x^2/b + x^3/b^2 + 1/4 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-2x + x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (5b - 9/2 b + b + 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-2b + b) \theta = 11/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5 - 5/2 x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5x - 5/4 x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5b - 5/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 15/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/2 + 5/2 x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/2 x + 5/4 x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/2 b + 5/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 15/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

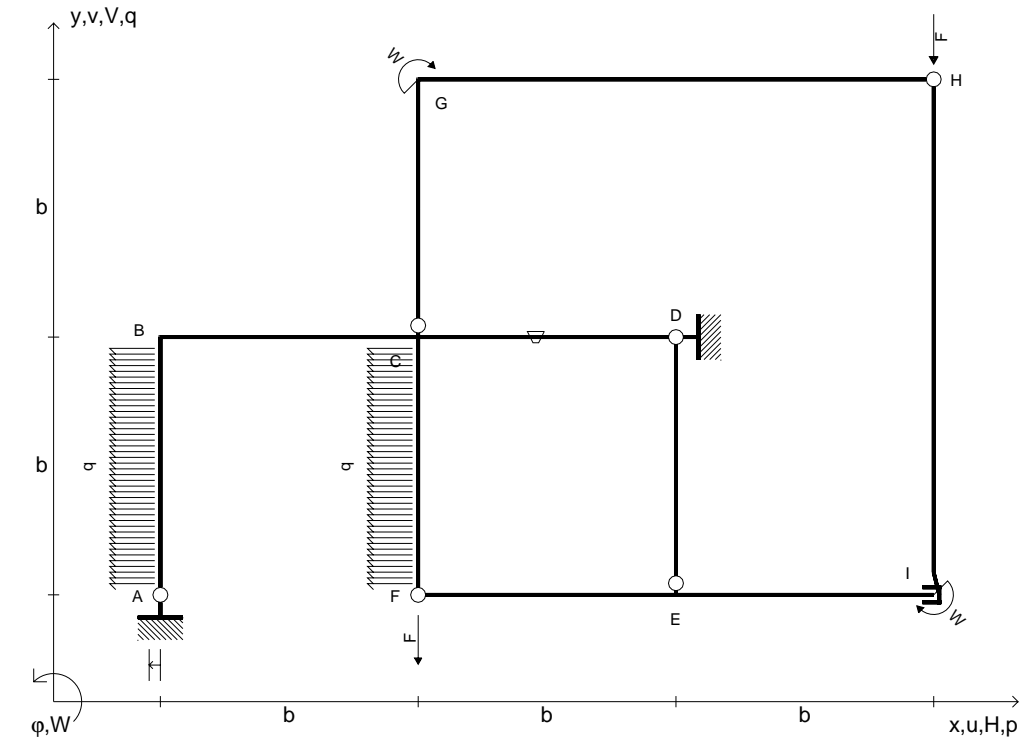
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2 - 4x/b + 2x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [2x - 2x^2/b + 2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (2b - 2b + 2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 2/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

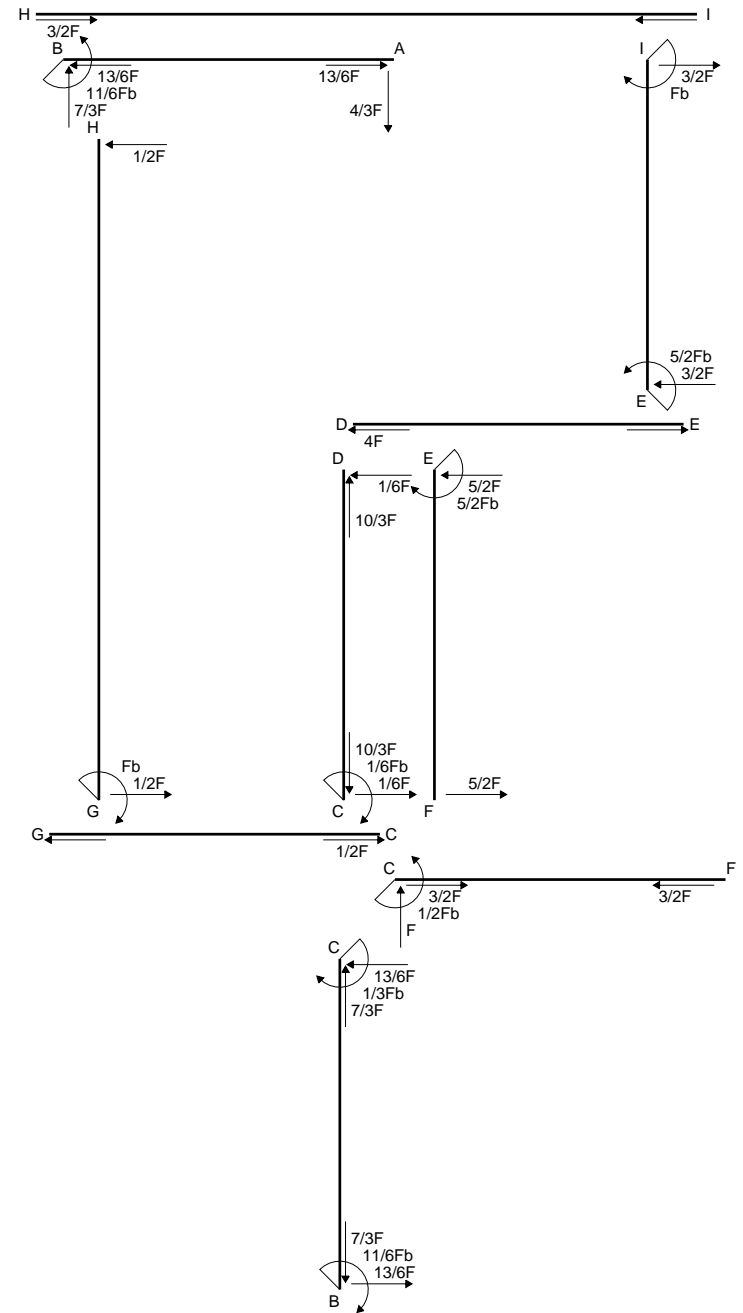
$$= (2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 2/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

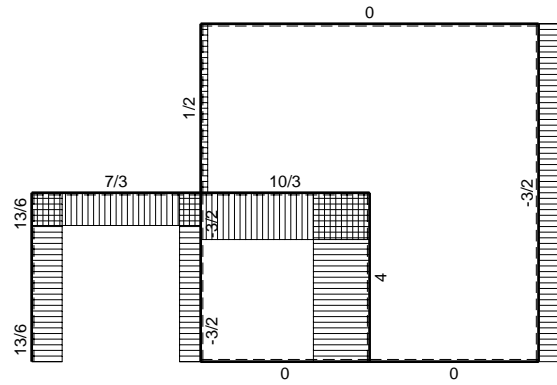




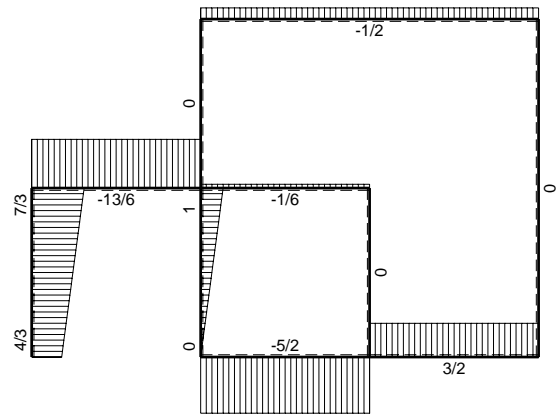
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{FC} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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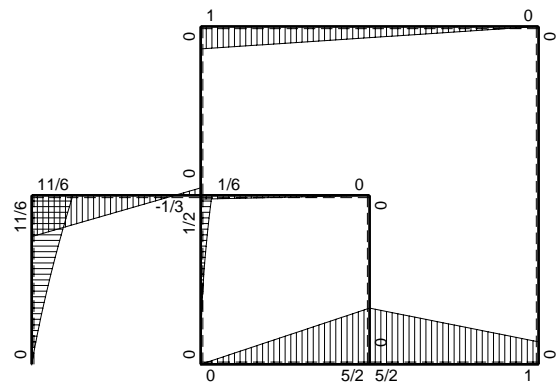




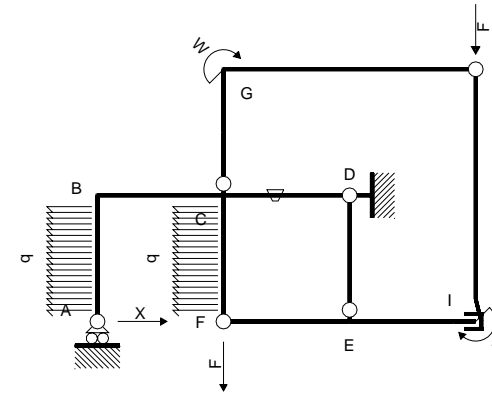
← (+) → F



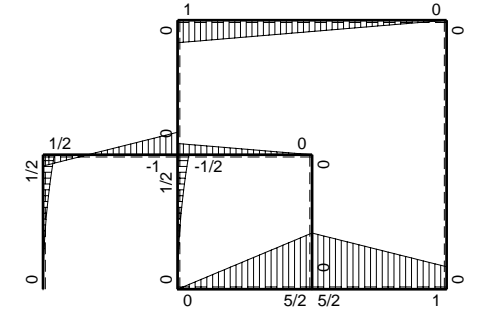
↑ (+) ↓ F



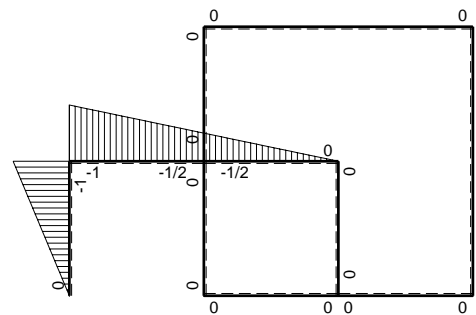
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	$1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2qx^3$	0	$x^2$	$(-1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	$1/2Fb-3/2Fx$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+7/4Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$Fb-3/2Fx$	0	$1/2Fb^2-1/4Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$5/2Fb-5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	$1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-5/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$4/3Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-4/3F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 3/2 x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/2 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 1/2 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 7/4 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/2 x + 7/8 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 7/8 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/4 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/8 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/8 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

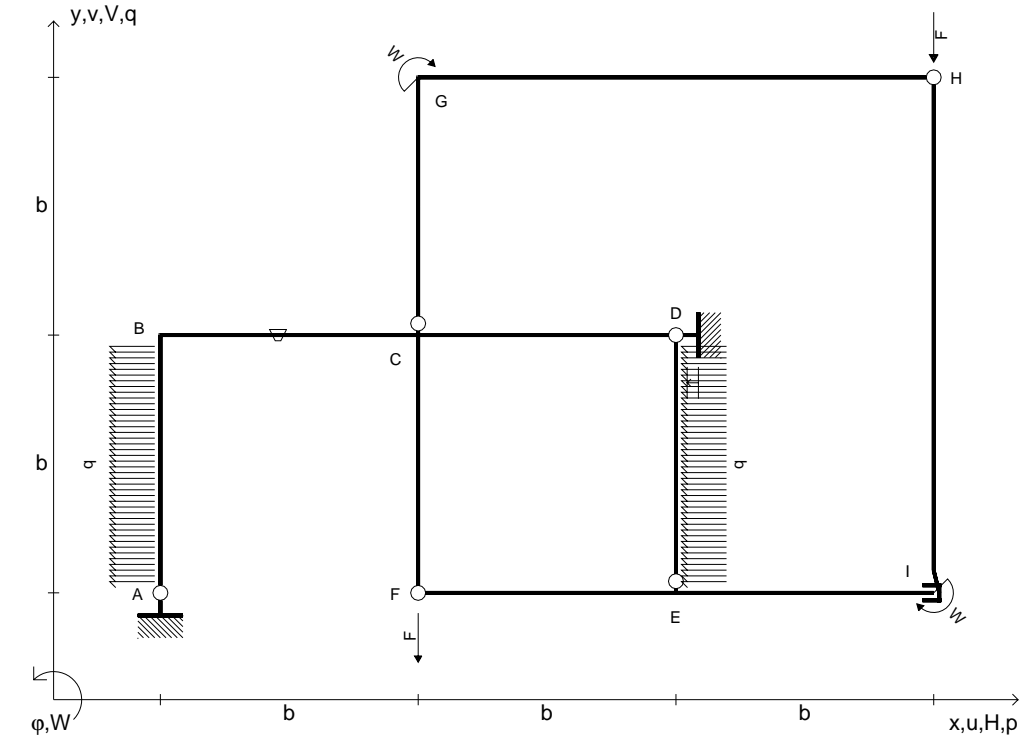
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

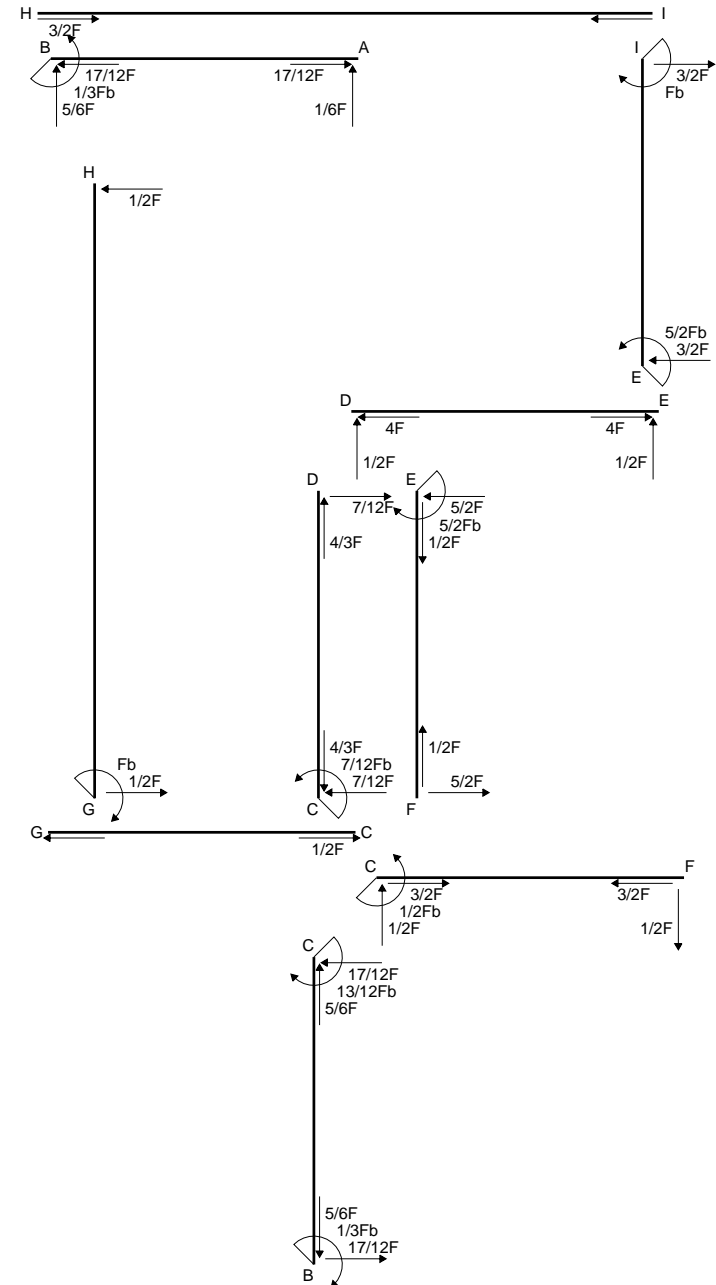
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

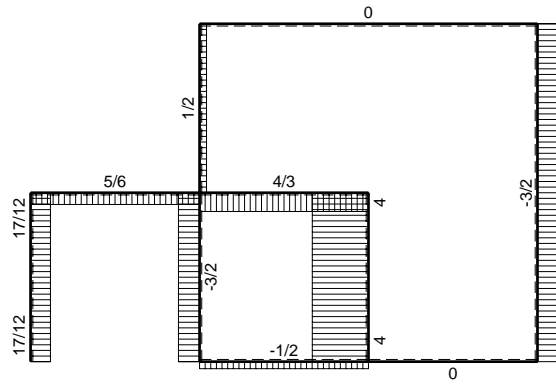
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$



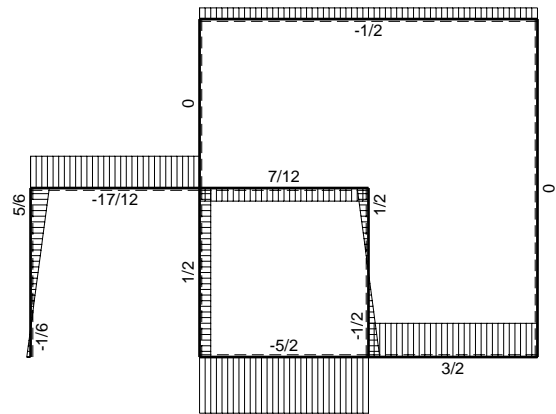
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
 @ Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13

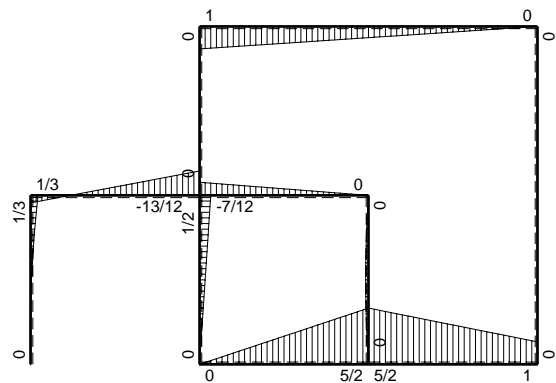




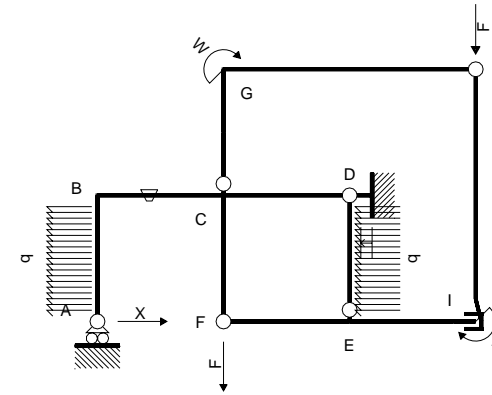
← (+) → F



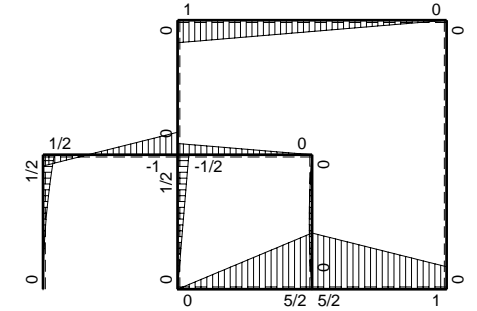
↑ (+) ↓ F



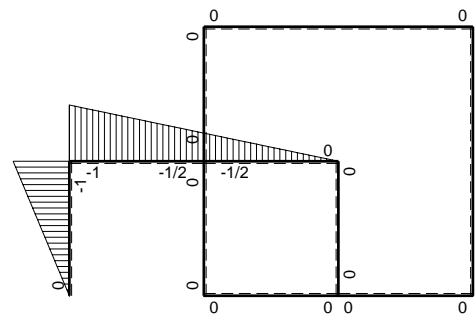
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJdx$	
AB b	-x	$1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2qx^3$	0	$x^2$	$(-1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	$1/2Fb-3/2Fx$	-Fb/EJ	$-1/2Fb^2+7/4Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$Fb-3/2Fx$	Fb/EJ	$1/2Fb^2-1/4Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$5/2Fb-5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-5/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/6Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$1/6F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 3/2 x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/2 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 1/2 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 7/4 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 7/8 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 7/8 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 7/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/4 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x - 1/8 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/8 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 7/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

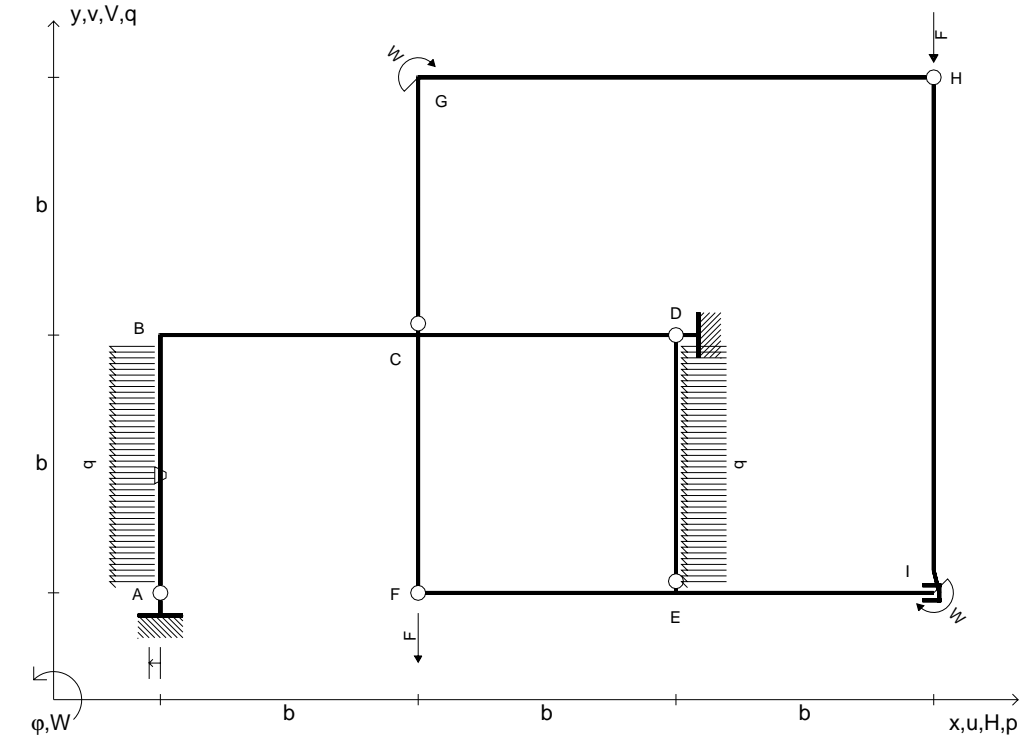
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

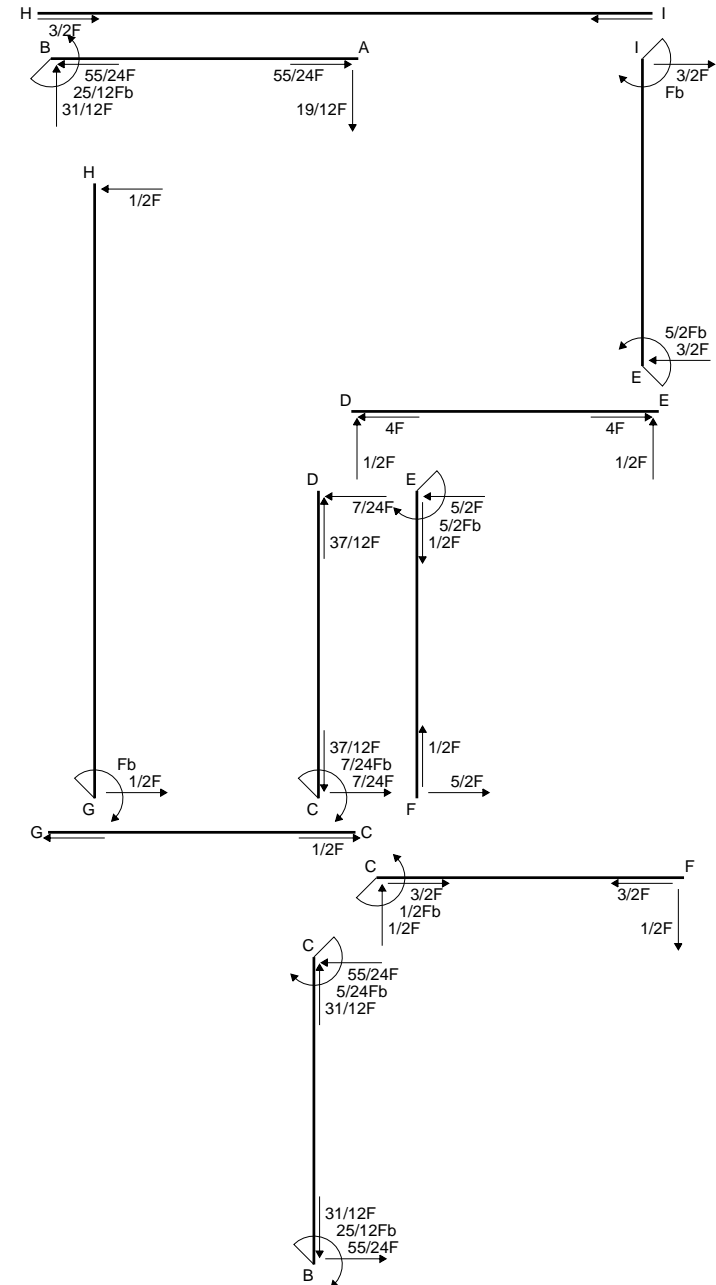
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$





$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_D$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_D$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	x	$-2Fx+1/2qx^2$	$-Fb/EJ$	$-2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	$-Fxb/EJ$	$x^2$	$(-13/24-1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	$-b+x$	$3/2Fb-Fx-1/2qx^2$	$Fb/EJ$	$-3/2Fb^2+5/2Fbx-1/2Fx^2-1/2qx^3$	$-Fb^2/EJ+Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	$b-1/2x$	$-3/2Fb-1/2Fx$	0	$-3/2Fb^2+1/4Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(-31/24+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$-1/2b-1/2x$	$2Fb-1/2Fx$	0	$-Fb^2-3/4Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$1/2b-1/2x$	$-3/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	$-3/4Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(-1/4+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$-1/2x$	$3/2Fx$	0	$-3/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$5/2Fb-5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-5/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-43/12Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_D$							$43/12F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-2x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-2/3 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-2/3 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b) \theta = -25/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3/2 + 5/2 x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2 - 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-3/2 x + 5/4 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2 - 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-3/2 b + 5/4 b - 1/6 b - 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/2 b) \theta = -25/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3/2 + 1/4 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-3/2 x + 1/8 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-3/2 b + 1/8 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -31/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 - 3/4 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

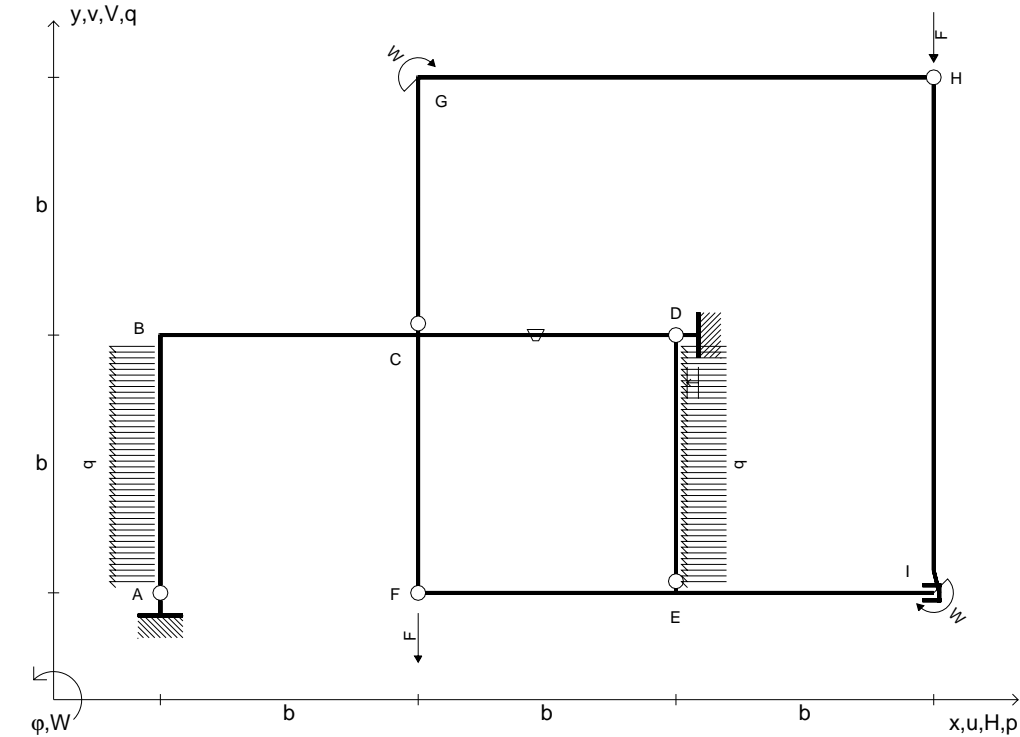
$$= (-b - 3/8 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -31/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3/4 + 3/2 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-3/4 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-3/4 b + 3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

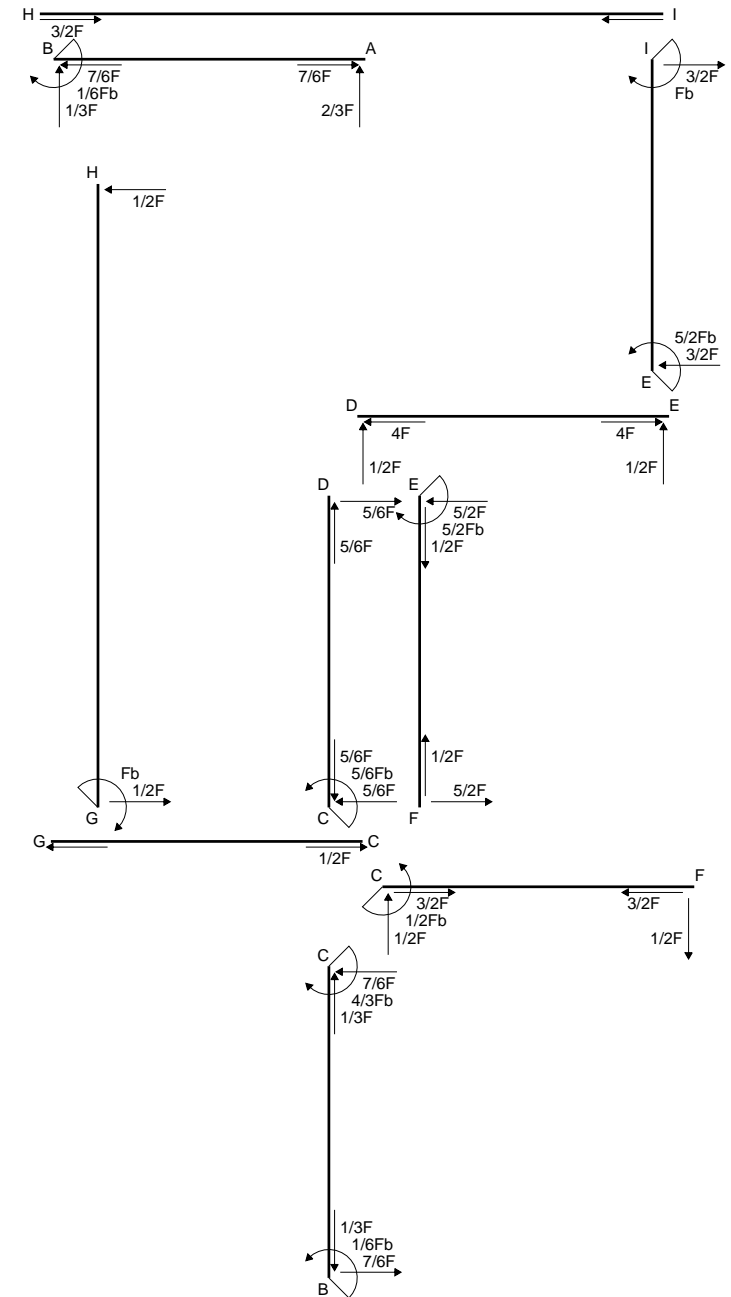
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

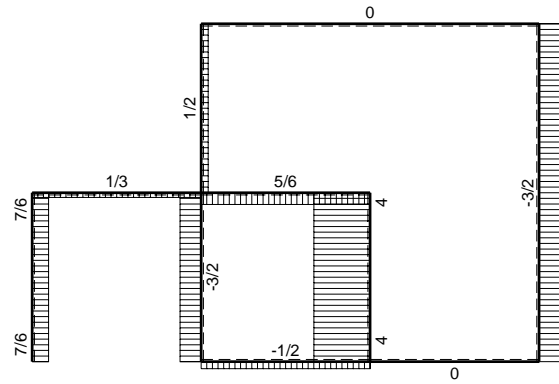
$$= (-1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/4 Fb^3/EJ$$



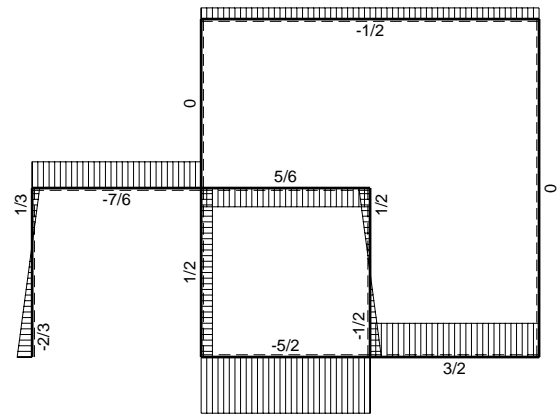
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=V_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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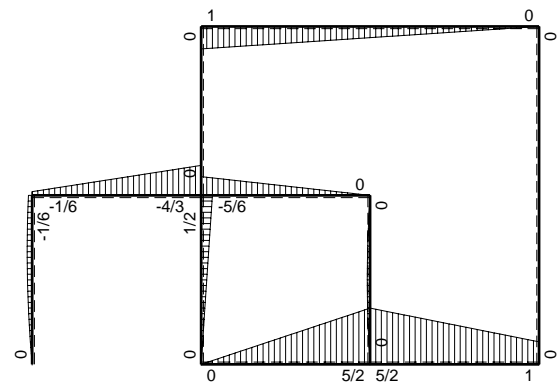




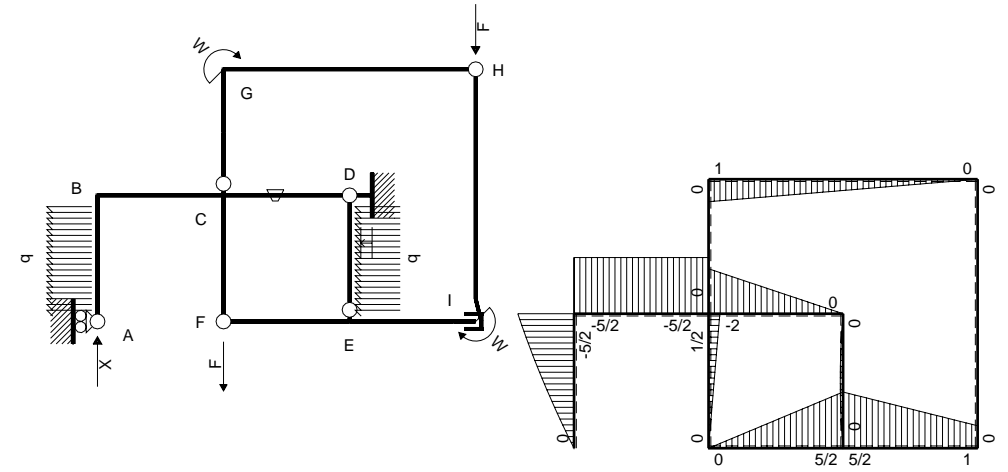
← (+) → F



↑ (+) ↓ F

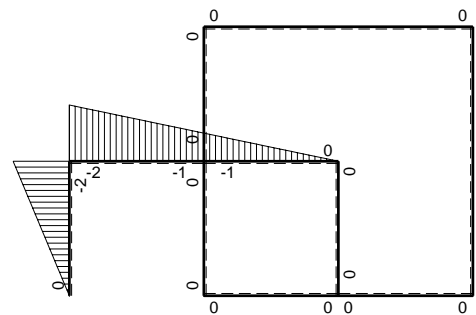


⊙ (+) ⊙ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico

⊙ (+) ⊙ M<sub>0</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊙ (+) ⊙ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=V_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-2x	-3Fx+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	6Fx <sup>2</sup> -qx <sup>3</sup>	0	4x <sup>2</sup>	(7/4+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	4/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
BA b	2b-2x	5/2Fb-2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	5Fb <sup>2</sup> -9Fbx+3Fx <sup>2</sup> +qx <sup>3</sup>	0	4b <sup>2</sup> -8bx+4x <sup>2</sup>			
BC b	-2b+x	-5/2Fb	0	5Fb <sup>2</sup> -5/2Fbx	0	4b <sup>2</sup> -4bx+x <sup>2</sup>	(15/4+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	7/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
CB b	b+x	5/2Fb	0	5/2Fb <sup>2</sup> +5/2Fbx	0	b <sup>2</sup> +2bx+x <sup>2</sup>			
CD b	-b+x	-2Fb+2Fx	-Fb/EJ	2Fb <sup>2</sup> -4Fbx+2Fx <sup>2</sup>	Fb <sup>2</sup> /EJ-Fxb/EJ	b <sup>2</sup> -2bx+x <sup>2</sup>	(2/3+1/2)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
DC b	x	2Fx	Fb/EJ	2Fx <sup>2</sup>	Fxb/EJ	x <sup>2</sup>			
DE b	0	1/2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	-1/2Fx+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	5/2Fb-5/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-5/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	-1/2Fb+1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	Fb-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	-5/2Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo -H <sub>1D</sub> u <sub>D</sub>							-2Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
	totali							14/3Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	4Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
	iperstatica X=V <sub>A</sub>							-7/6F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 8x/b + 4x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4x - 4x^2/b + 4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4b - 4b + 4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 4x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4x - 2x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4b - 2b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 + 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x + x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b + b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (6x^2/b^2 - x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [2x^3/b^2 - 1/4 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (2b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 7/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5 - 9x/b + 3x^2/b^2 + x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5x - 9/2 x^2/b + x^3/b^2 + 1/4 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5b - 9/2 b + b + 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 7/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5 - 5/2 x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5x - 5/4 x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5b - 5/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 15/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/2 + 5/2 x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/2 x + 5/4 x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/2 b + 5/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 15/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2 - 4x/b + 2x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - x/b) \theta dx$$

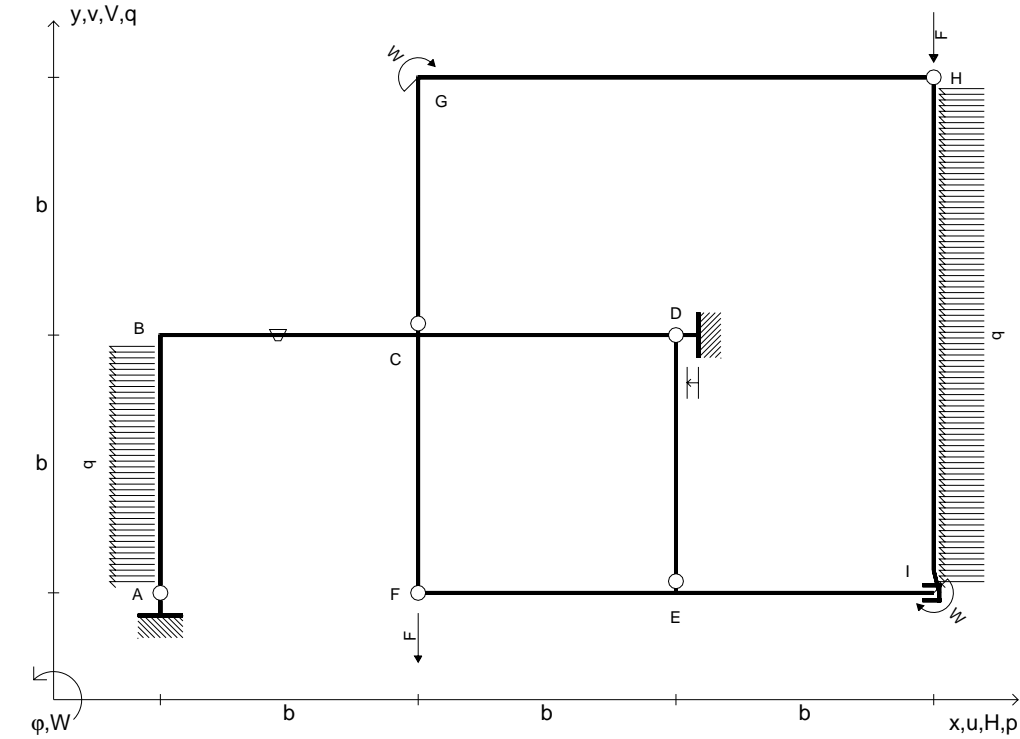
$$= [2x - 2x^2/b + 2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (2b - 2b + 2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/2 b) \theta = 7/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-x/b) \theta dx = [2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

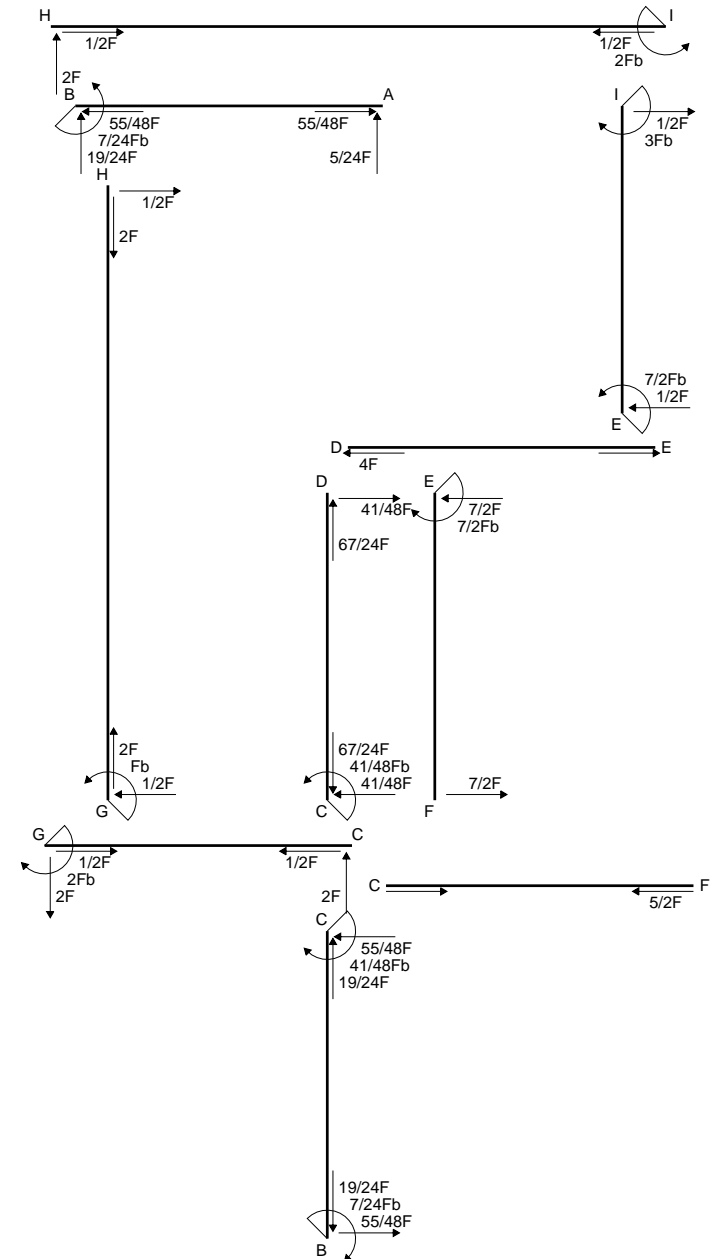
$$= (2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b) \theta = 7/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

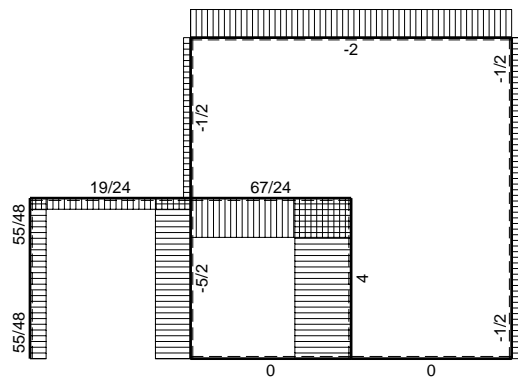




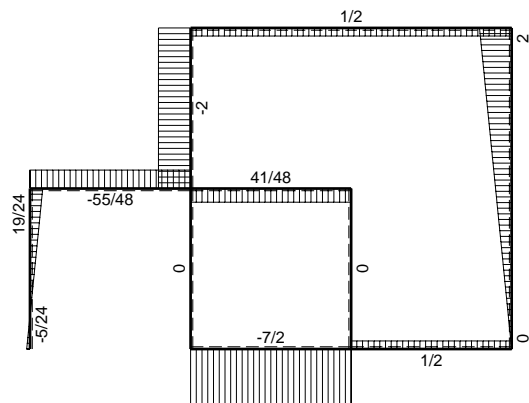
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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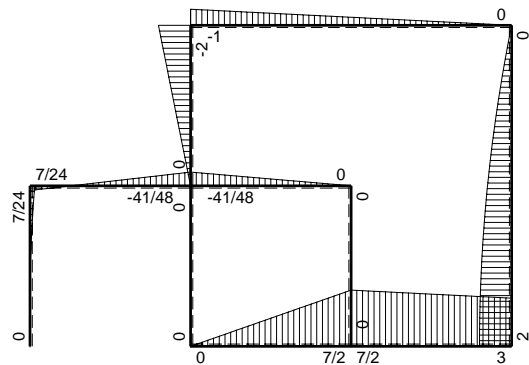




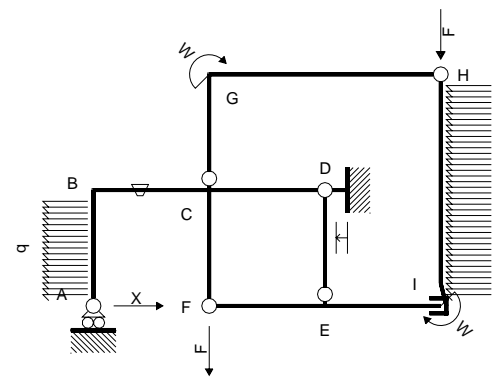
← (+) → F



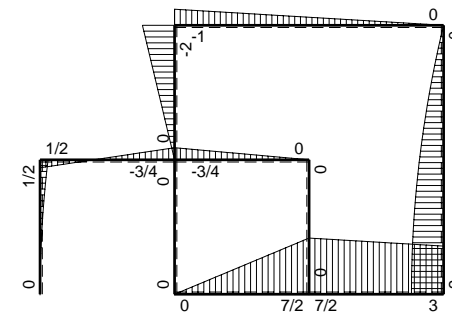
↑ (+) ↓ F



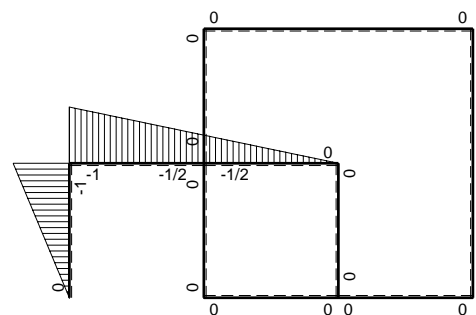
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	$1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2qx^3$	0	$x^2$	$(-1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	$1/2Fb-5/4Fx$	-Fb/EJ	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/24+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-5/4Fx$	Fb/EJ	$3/8Fb^2-1/4Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-5/24Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$5/24F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 3/2 x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/2 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 1/2 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 19/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 1/4 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [3/8 x - 1/8 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

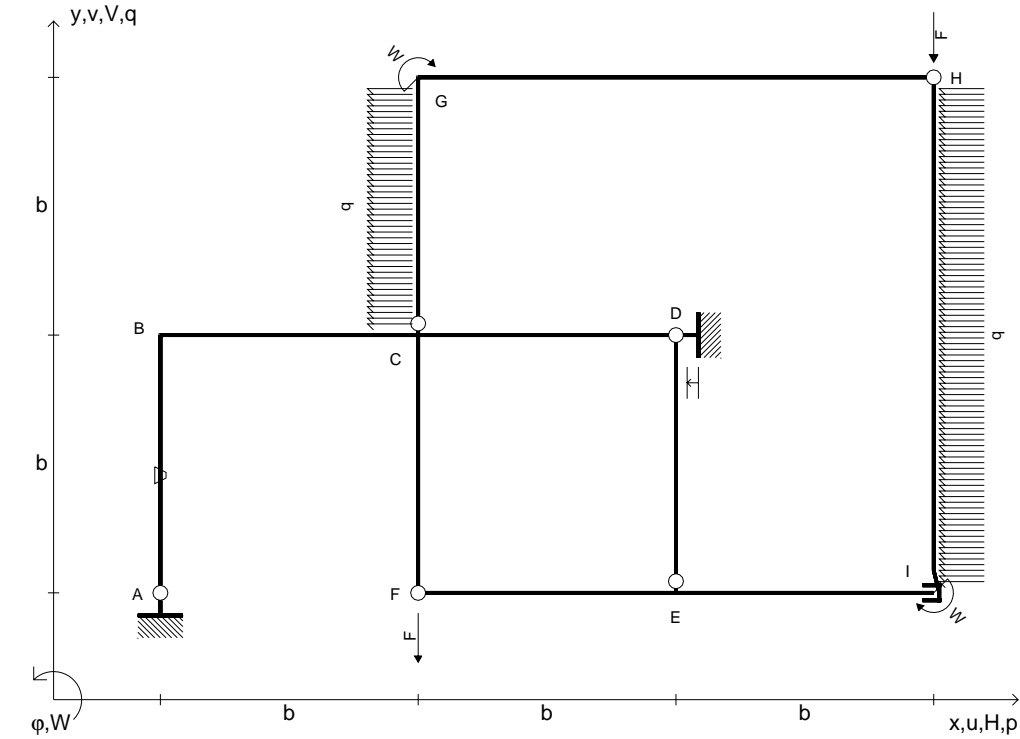
$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 19/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

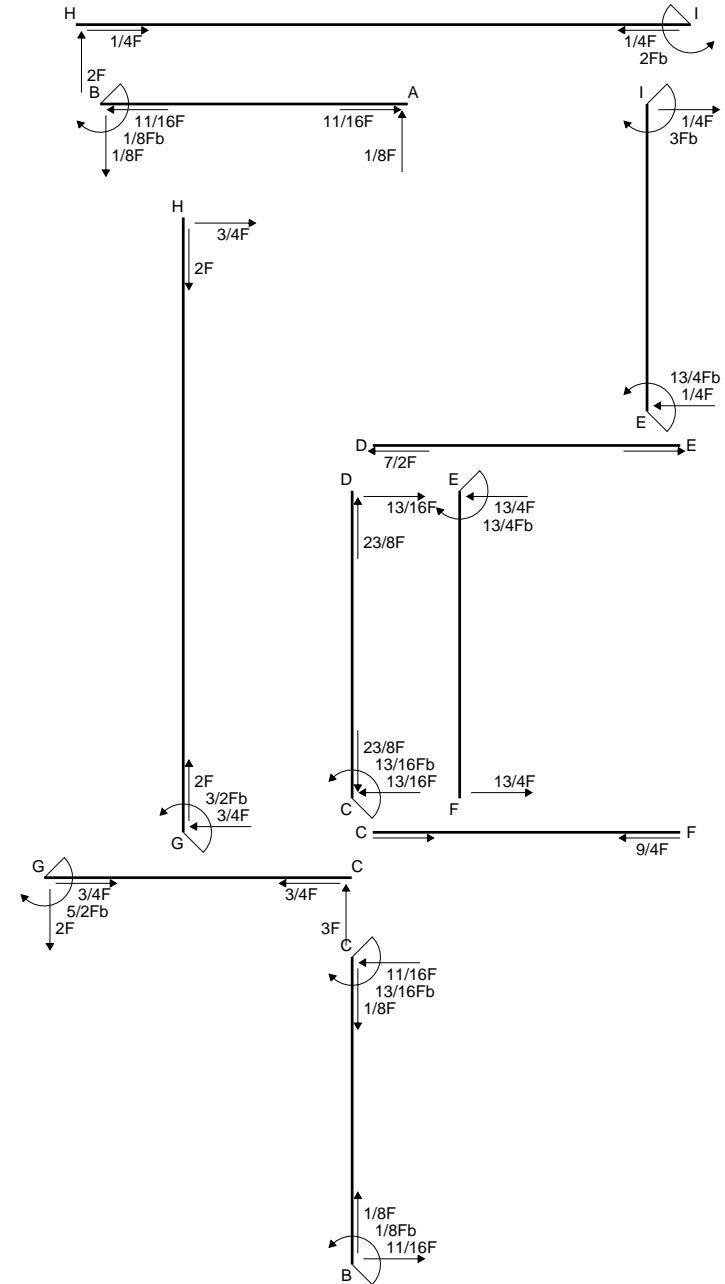
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

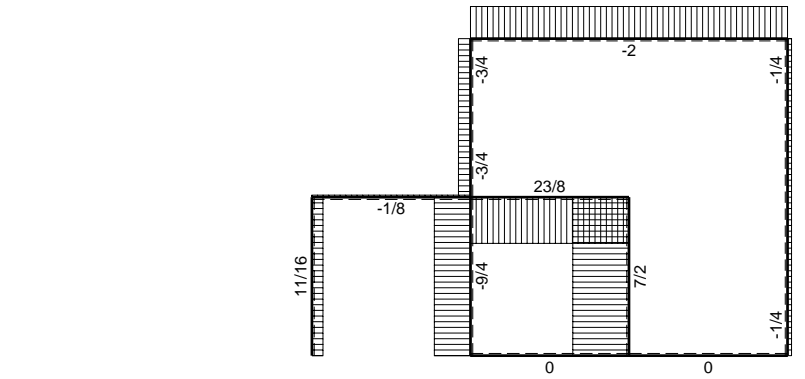
$$= (1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$



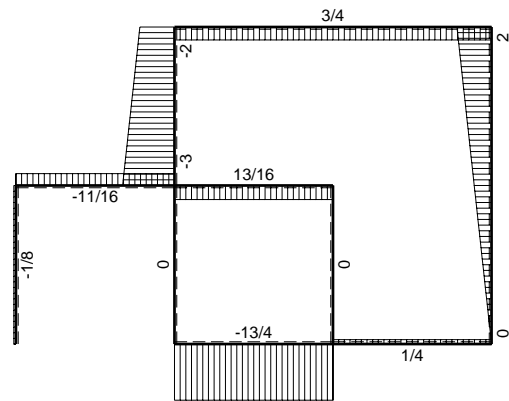
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_D$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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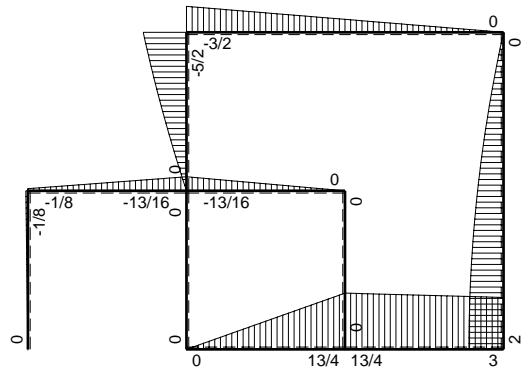




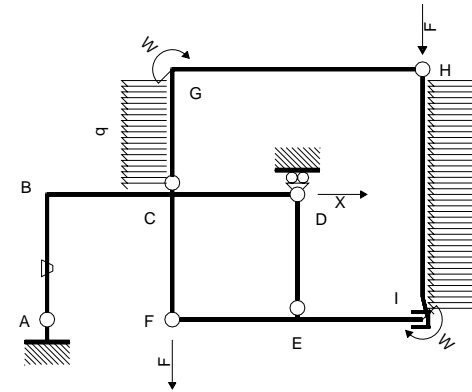
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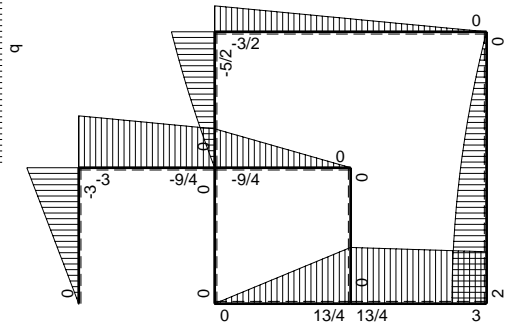
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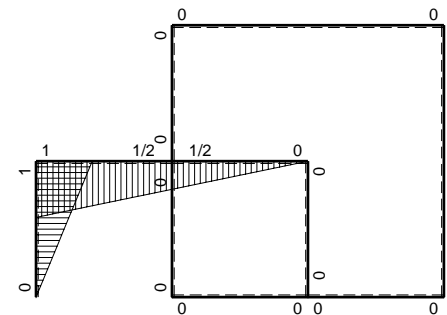
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>v</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>v</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_D$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	x	-3Fx	-Fb/EJ	-3Fx <sup>2</sup>	-Fxb/EJ	x <sup>2</sup>	(-1-1/2)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
BA b	-b+x	3Fb-3Fx	Fb/EJ	-3Fb <sup>2</sup> +6Fbx-3Fx <sup>2</sup>	-Fb <sup>2</sup> /EJ+Fxb/EJ	b <sup>2</sup> -2bx+x <sup>2</sup>		
BC b	b-1/2x	-3Fb+3/4Fx	0	-3Fb <sup>2</sup> +9/4Fbx-3/8Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	b <sup>2</sup> -bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>	(-2+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	7/12Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
CB b	-1/2b-1/2x	9/4Fb+3/4Fx	0	-9/8Fb <sup>2</sup> -3/2Fbx-3/8Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4b <sup>2</sup> +1/2bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>		
CD b	1/2b-1/2x	-9/4Fb+9/4Fx	0	-9/8Fb <sup>2</sup> +9/4Fbx-9/8Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4b <sup>2</sup> -1/2bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>	(-3/8+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/12Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
DC b	-1/2x	9/4Fx	0	-9/8Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4x <sup>2</sup>		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	13/4Fb-13/4Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	-13/4Fx	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	-3Fx+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	5/2Fb-2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	-3/2Fb+3/4Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	3/4Fx	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	-2Fb+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	3Fb+1/4Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	-13/4Fb+1/4Fx	0	0	0	0		
D	cedimento nodo -H <sub>1D</sub> u <sub>D</sub>						Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
	totali						-23/8Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
	iperstatica X=H <sub>D</sub>						23/8F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-x/b) \theta dx = [-x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b) \theta = -3/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3 + 6x/b - 3x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-3x + 3x^2/b - x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-3b + 3b - b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/2 b) \theta = -3/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3 + 9/4 x/b - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-3x + 9/8 x^2/b - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-3b + 9/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-9/8 - 3/2 x/b - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-9/8 x - 3/4 x^2/b - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-9/8 b - 3/4 b - 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -2 Fb^3/EJ$$

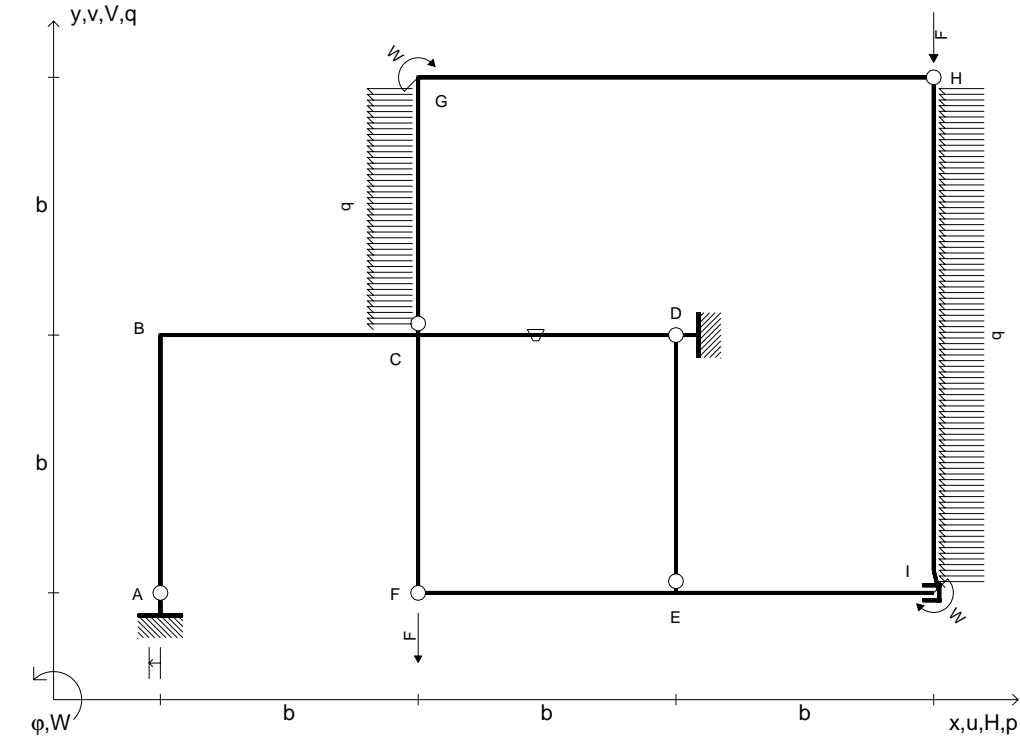
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-9/8 + 9/4 x/b - 9/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-9/8 x + 9/8 x^2/b - 3/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-9/8 b + 9/8 b - 3/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-9/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-3/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

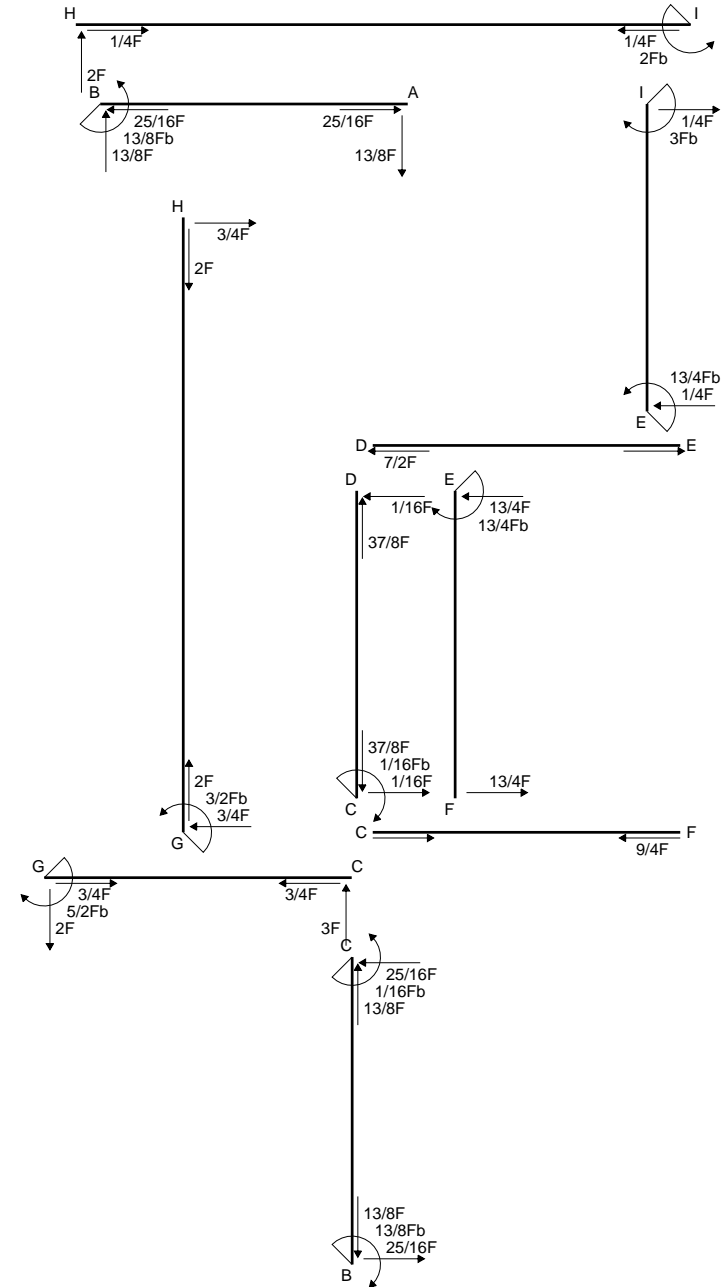
$$= (-3/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

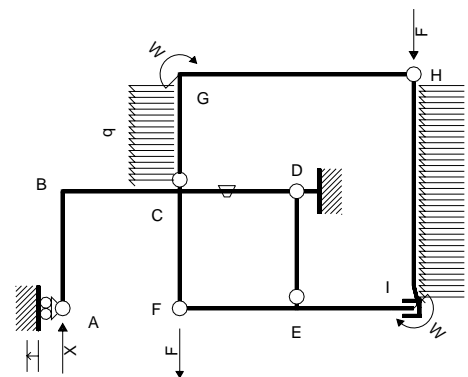
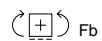
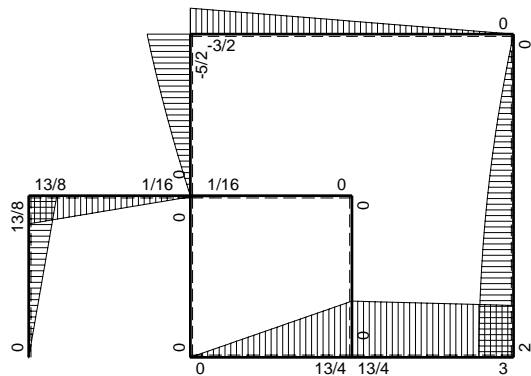
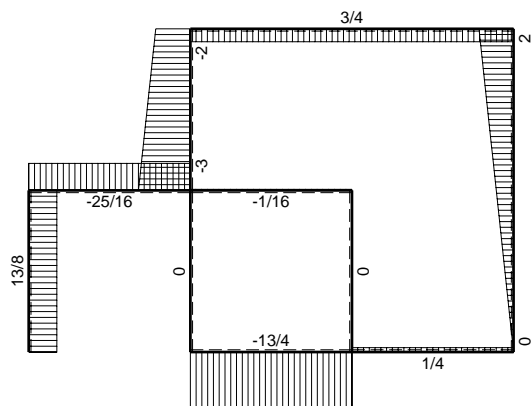
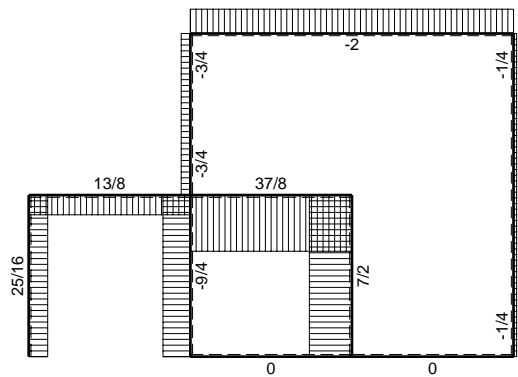
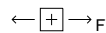




$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

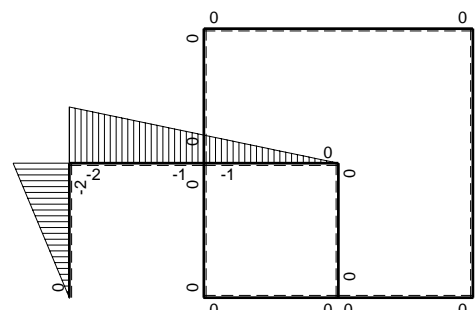
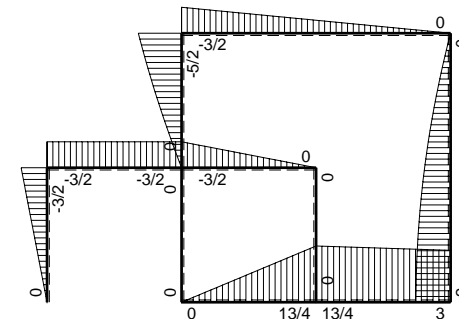
Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=V_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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Schema di calcolo iperstatico

Mo flessione da carichi assegnati



Mx flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=V_A$

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-2x	-3/2Fx	0	$3Fx^2$	0	$4x^2$	$(1+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$4/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	2b-2x	$3/2Fb-3/2Fx$	0	$3Fb^2-6Fbx+3Fx^2$	0	$4b^2-8bx+4x^2$		
BC b	-2b+x	-3/2Fb	0	$3Fb^2-3/2Fbx$	0	$4b^2-4bx+x^2$	$(9/4+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/3Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	b+x	$3/2Fb$	0	$3/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx$	0	$b^2+2bx+x^2$		
CD b	-b+x	$-3/2Fb+3/2Fx$	-Fb/EJ	$3/2Fb^2-3Fbx+3/2Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$	$(1/2+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	x	$3/2Fx$	Fb/EJ	$3/2Fx^2$	$Fxb/EJ$	$x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$13/4Fb-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	-13/4Fx	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-3Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$5/2Fb-2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$-3/2Fb+3/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$3/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-13/4Fb+1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$2Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$25/4Fb^3/EJ$	$4Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=V_A$						-25/16F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 8 x/b + 4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4 x - 4 x^2/b + 4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4 b - 4 b + 4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 4 x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4 x - 2 x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4 b - 2 b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 + 2 x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x + x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b + b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2 x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b) Fb^2 1/EJ = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3 - 6 x/b + 3 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3 x - 3 x^2/b + x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3 b - 3 b + b) Fb^2 1/EJ = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3 - 3/2 x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3 x - 3/4 x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3 b - 3/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 9/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/2 + 3/2 x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/2 b + 3/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 9/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

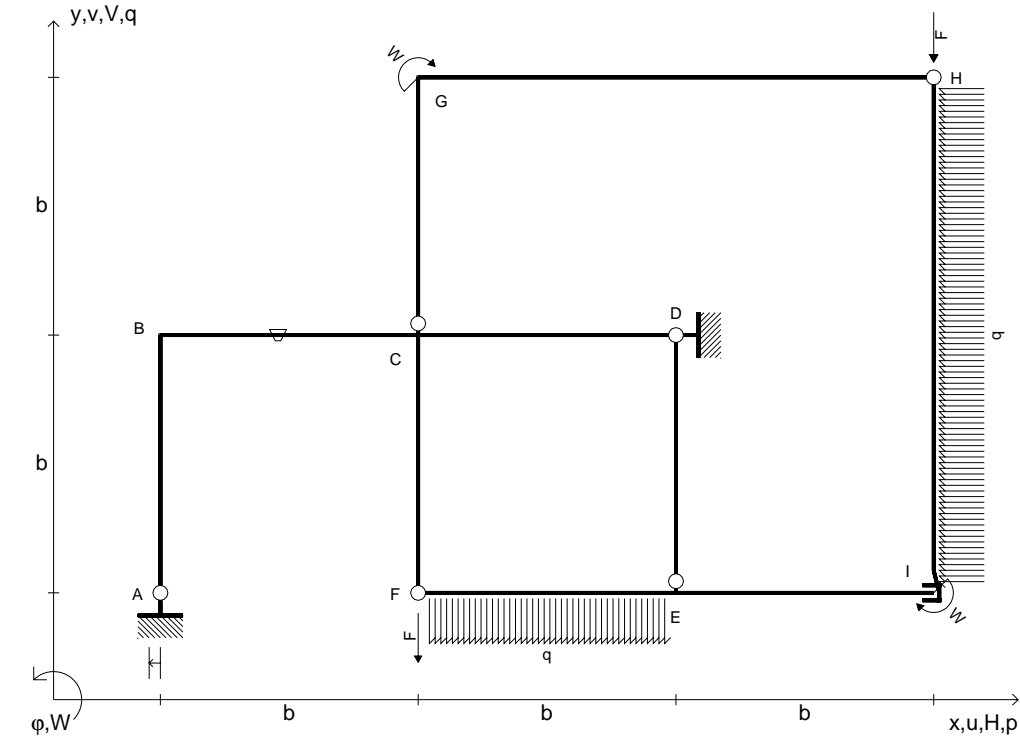
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/2 - 3 x/b + 3/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [3/2 x - 3/2 x^2/b + 1/2 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (3/2 b - 3/2 b + 1/2 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/2 b) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

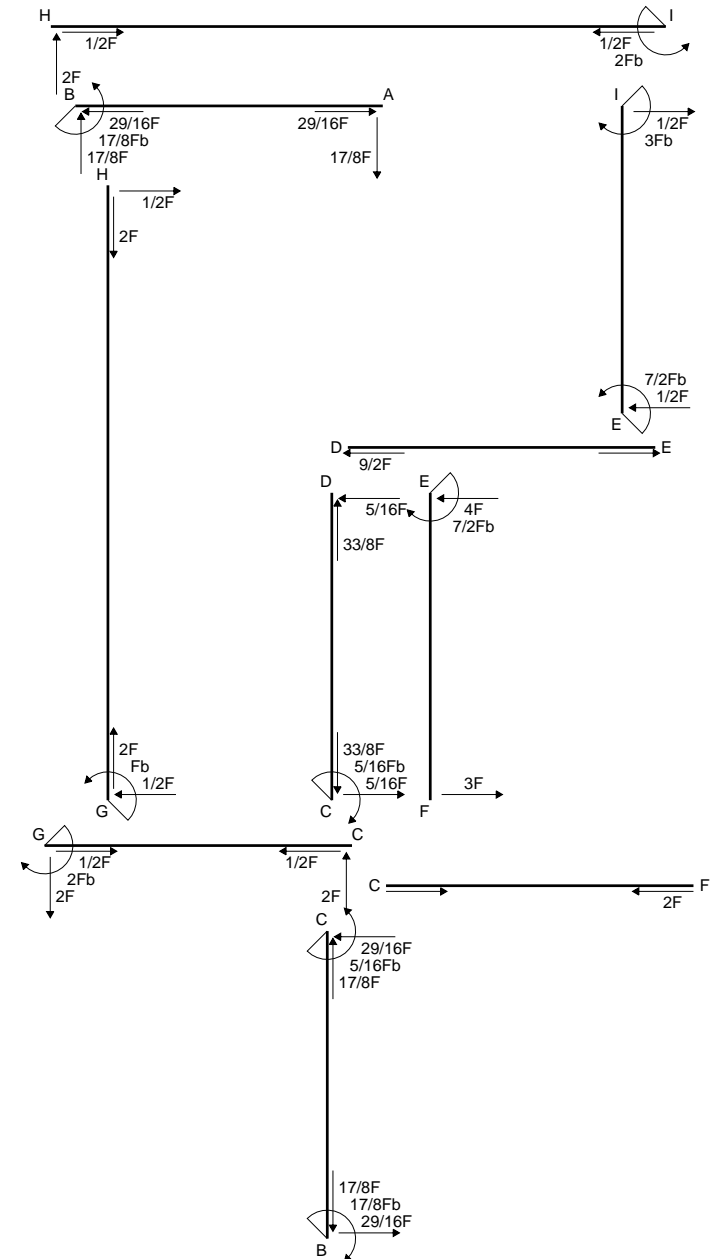
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

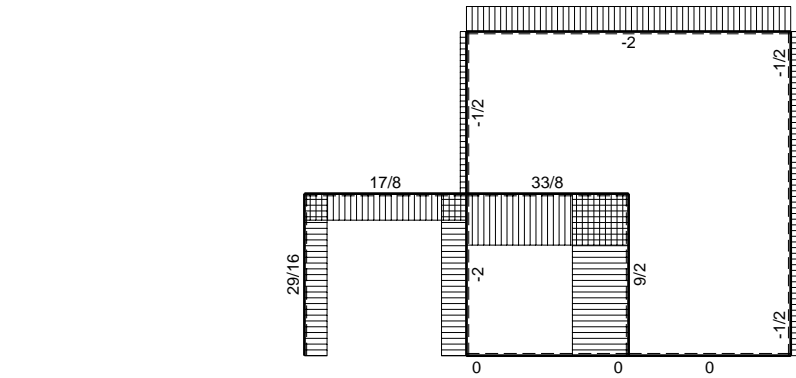
$$= (1/2 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$



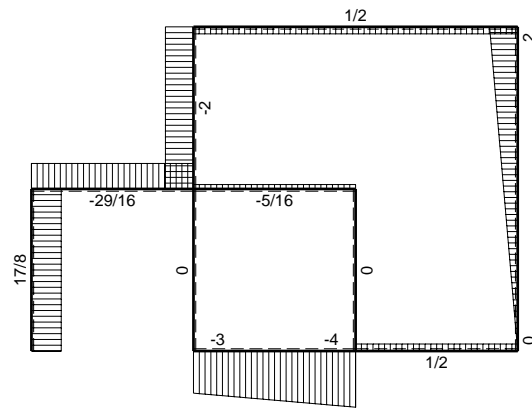
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$P_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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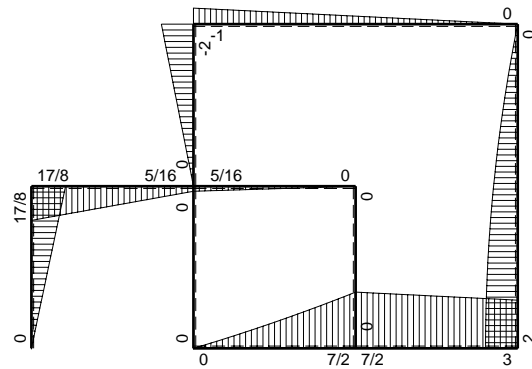




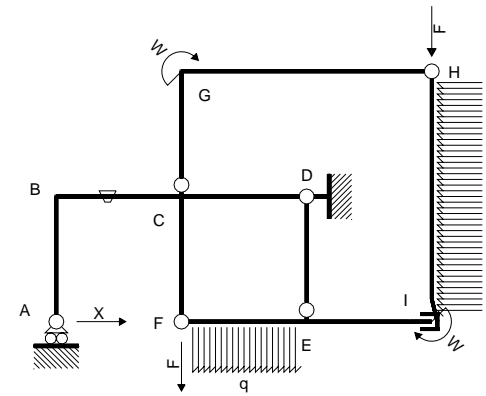
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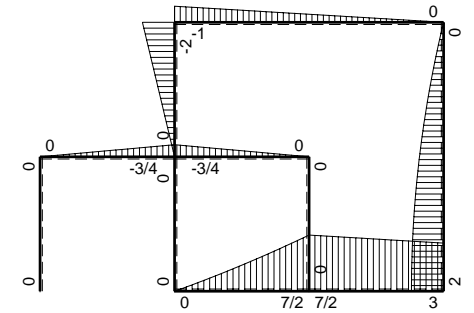
↑ (+) ↓ F



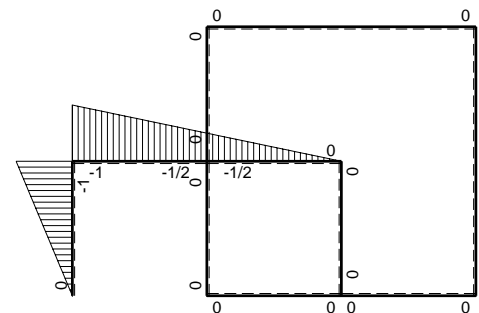
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊞ (+) ⊞ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	Fb/EJ	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-3Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$17/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-17/8F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

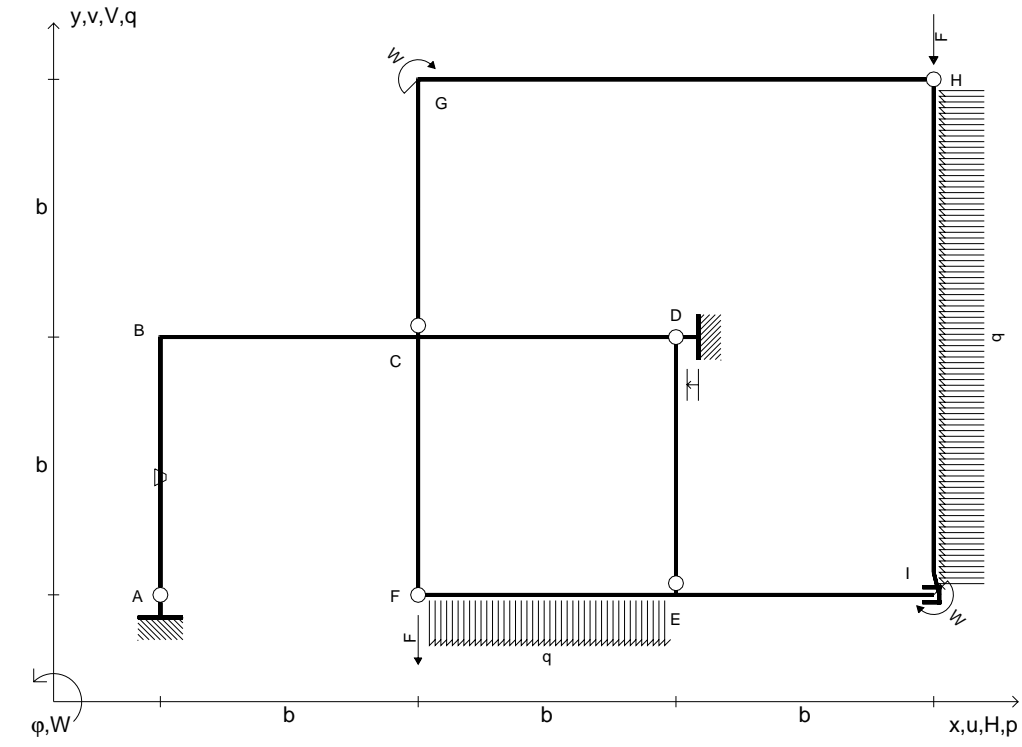
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

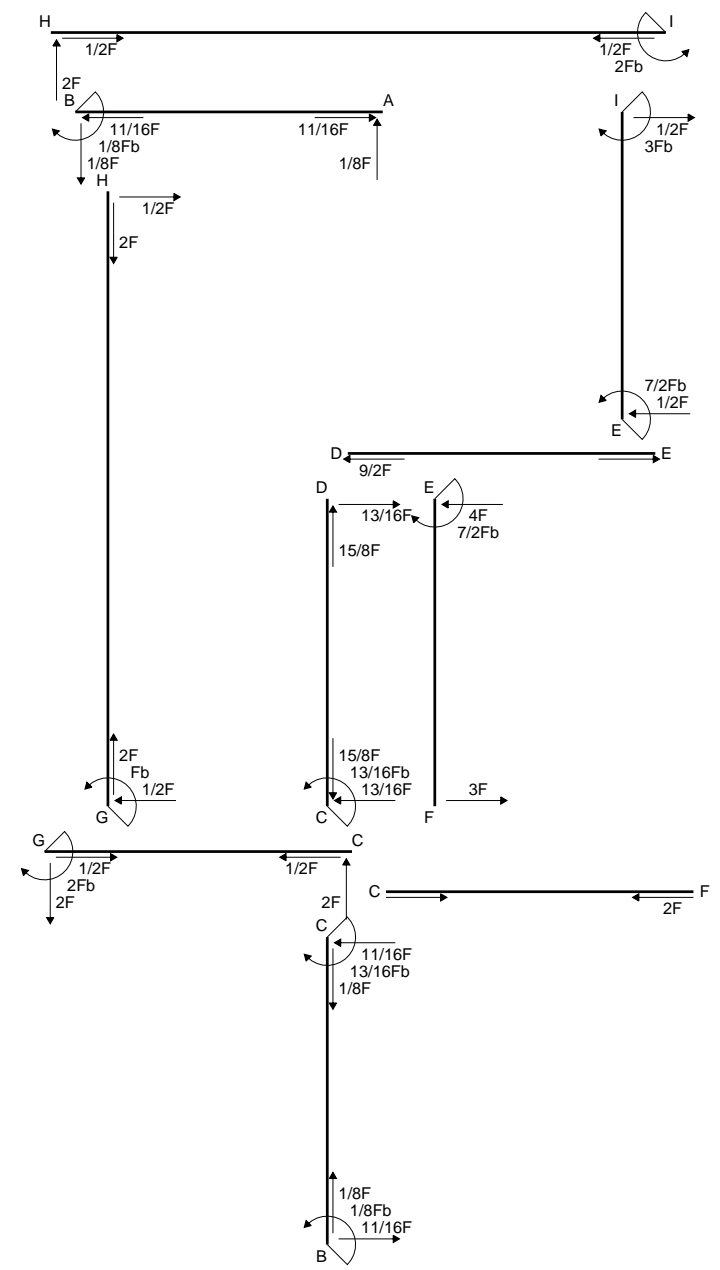
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

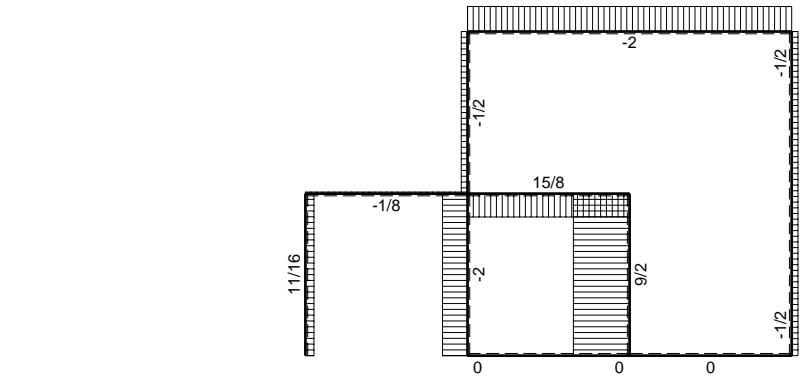




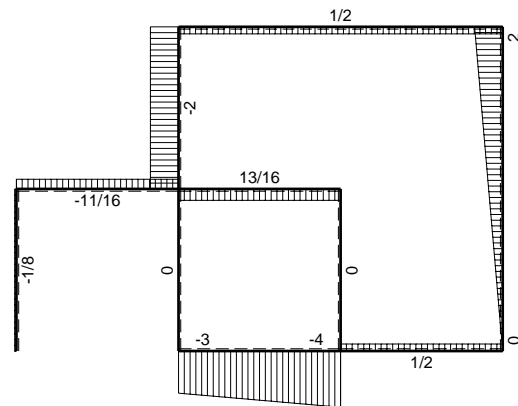
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$P_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
 © Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13

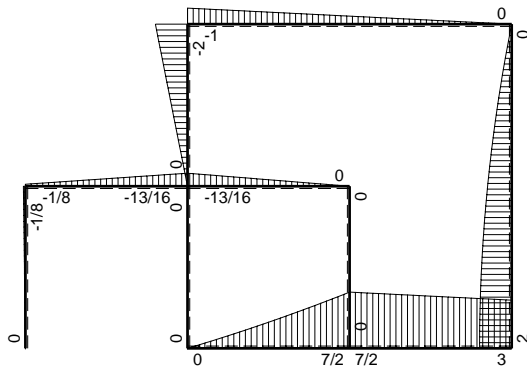




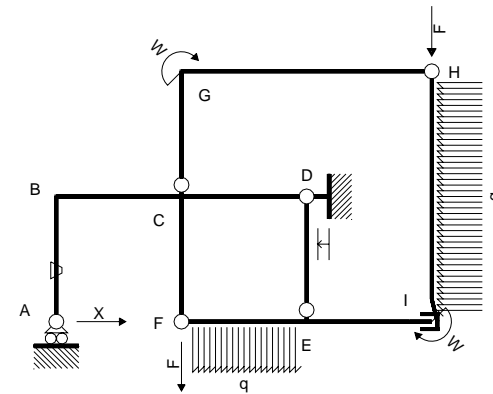
← ⊕ → F



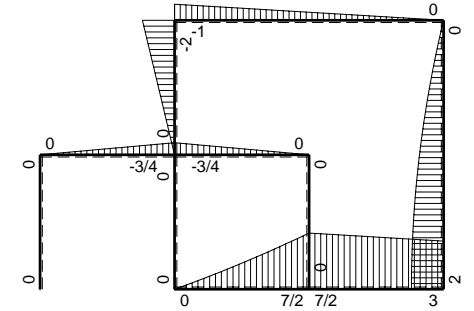
↑ ⊕ ↓ F



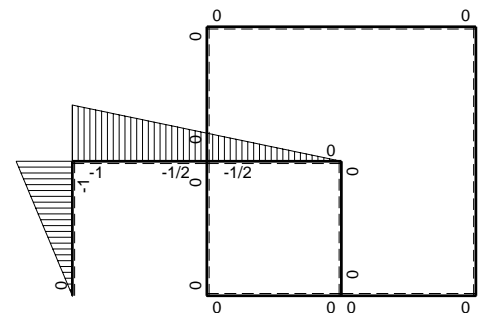
⊕ ↻ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ ↻ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ ↻ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	0	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-3Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$1/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( -1 + x/b \right) \theta dx = \left[ -x + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( -b + \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{4} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

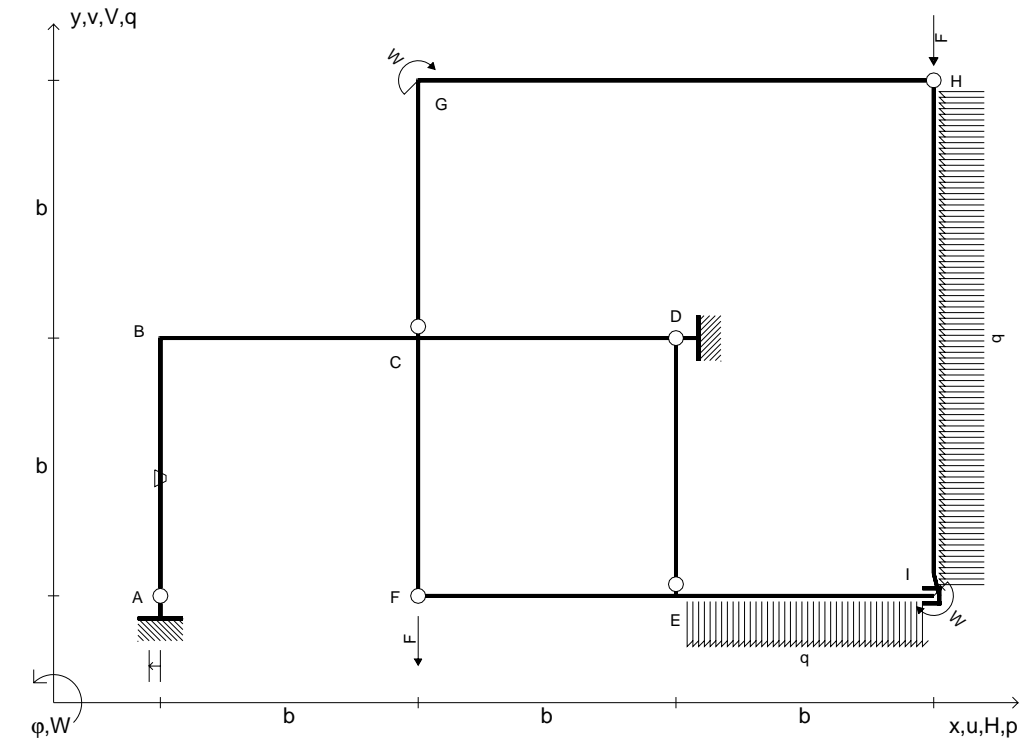
$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{4} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

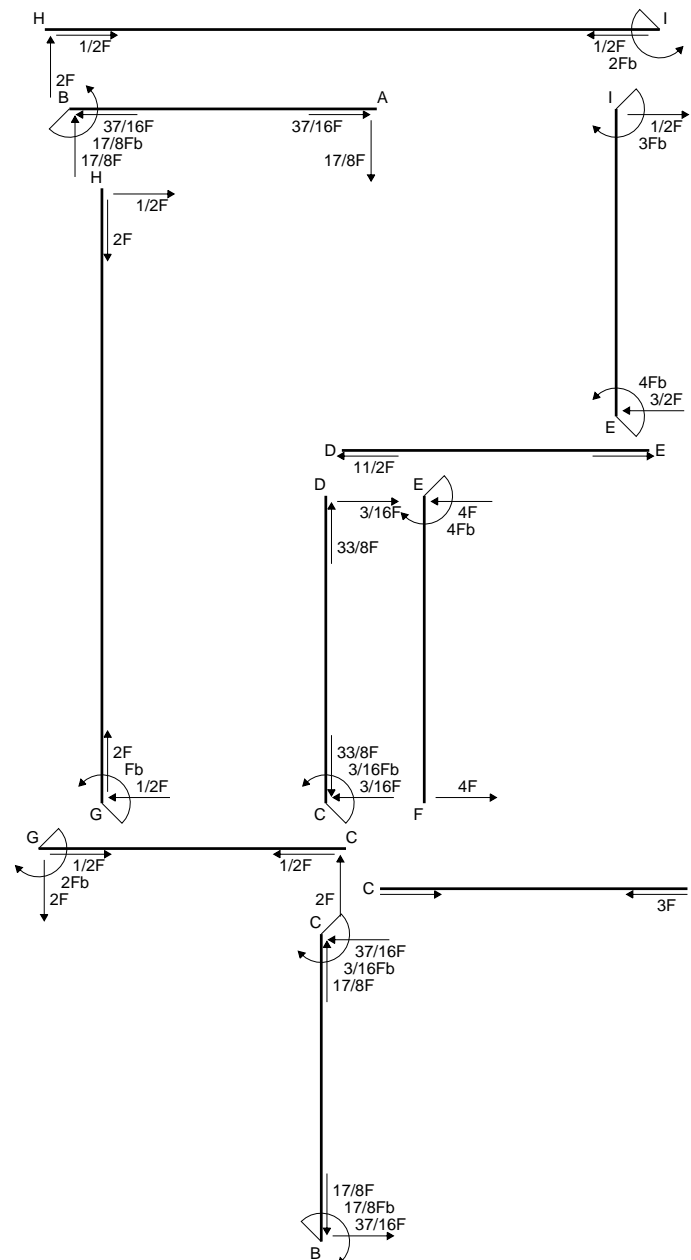
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

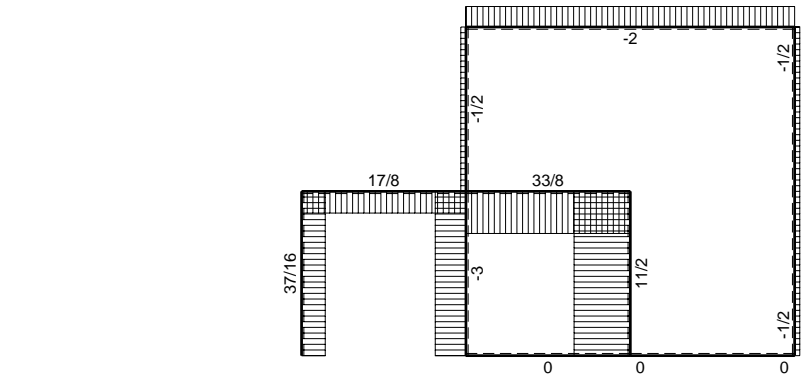
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$



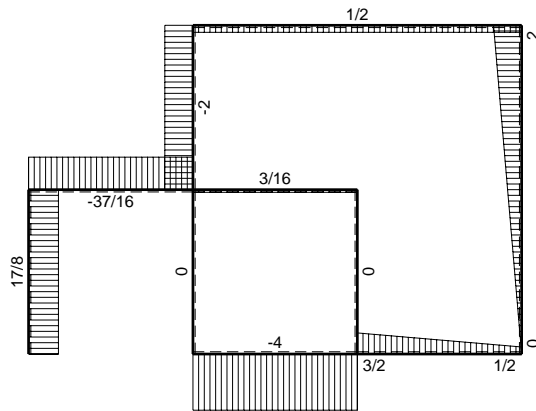
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$P_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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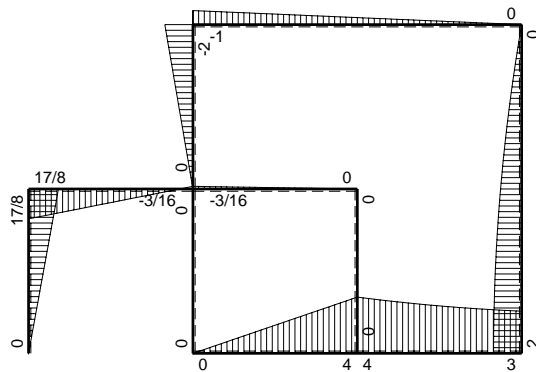




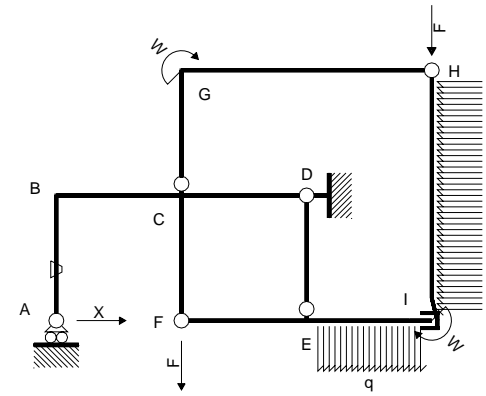
← (+) → F



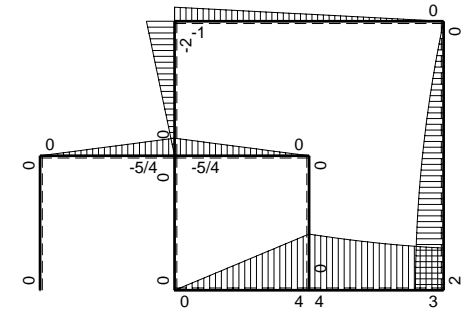
↑ (+) ↓ F



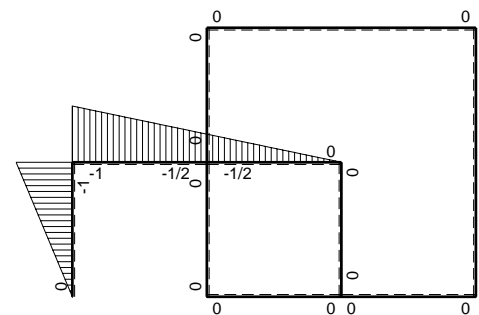
⌚ (+) ↻ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⌚ (+) ↻ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⌚ (+) ↻ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-5/4Fx	0	$5/4Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(5/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	5/4Fb-5/4Fx	0	$5/8Fb^2-5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-5/4Fb+5/4Fx	0	$5/8Fb^2-5/4Fbx+5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(5/24+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	1/2x	5/4Fx	0	$5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	4Fb-4Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	-4Fx	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	2Fb-2Fx	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	-Fb+1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	1/2Fx	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-4Fb+3/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$17/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-17/8F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( -1 + x/b \right) \theta dx = \left[ -x + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( -b + \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{5}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{5}{24} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{5}{8} b - \frac{5}{24} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{5}{12} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{5}{8} - \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{5}{8} x - \frac{5}{24} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{5}{8} b - \frac{5}{24} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{5}{12} Fb^3/EJ$$

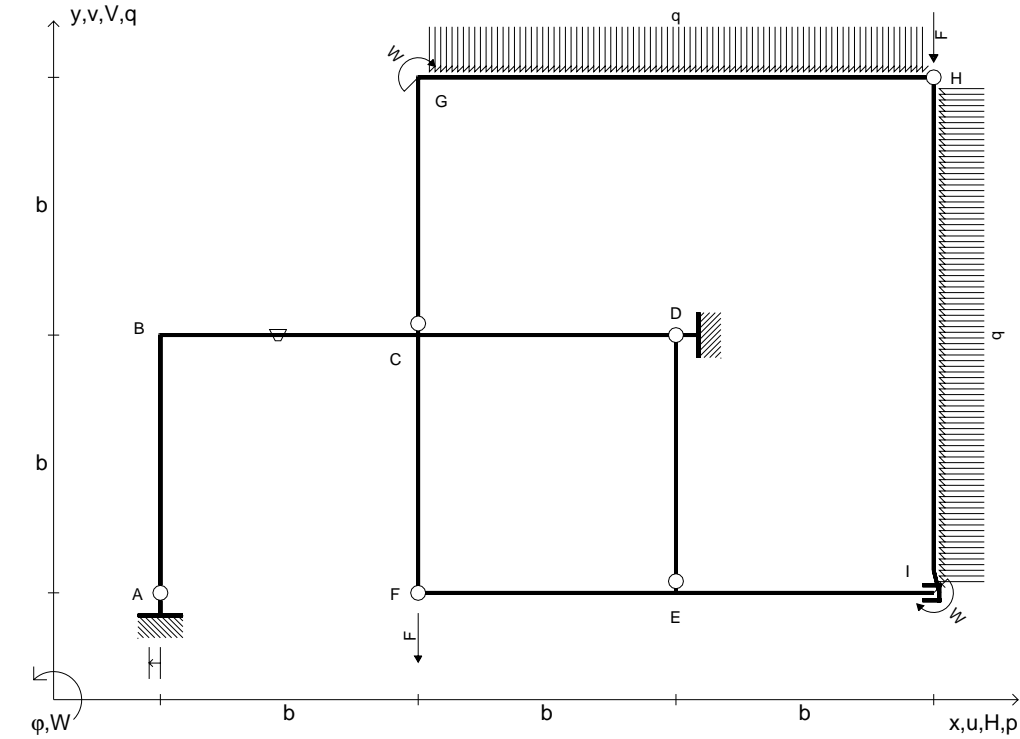
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{5}{8} - \frac{5}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{5}{8} x - \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{5}{24} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{5}{8} b - \frac{5}{8} b + \frac{5}{24} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{5}{24} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{5}{24} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

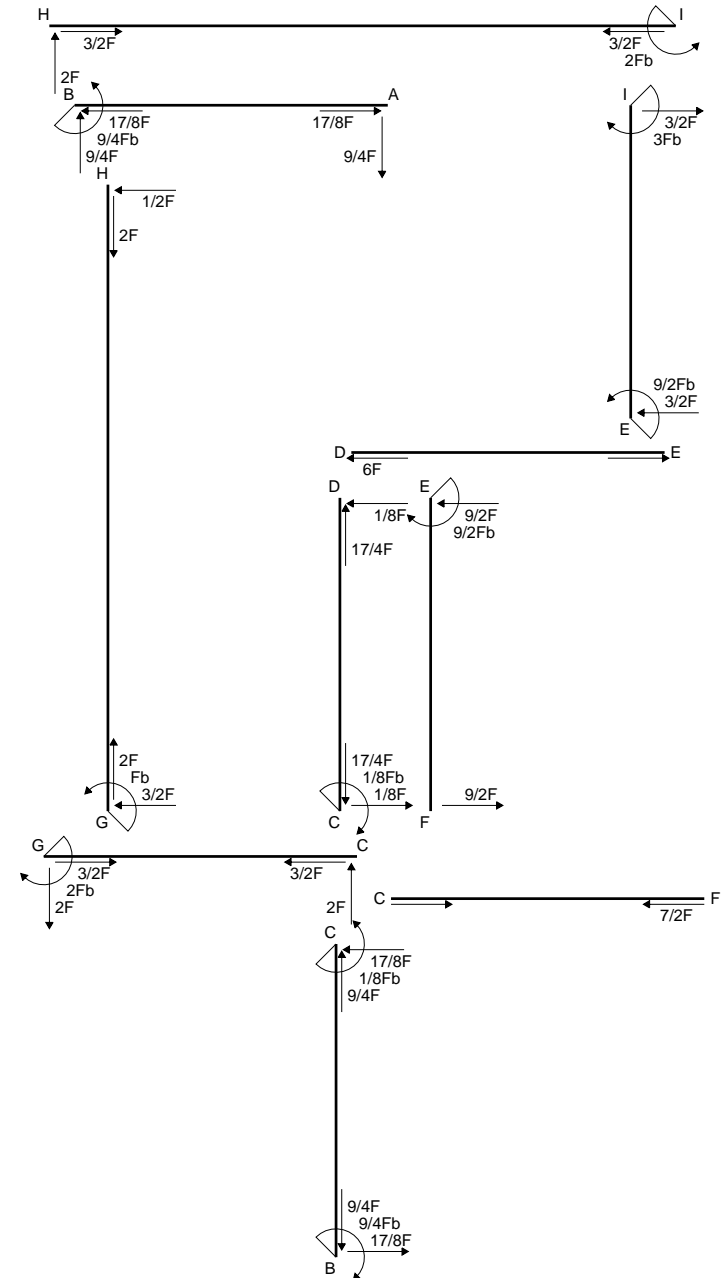
$$= \left( \frac{5}{24} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{5}{24} Fb^3/EJ$$

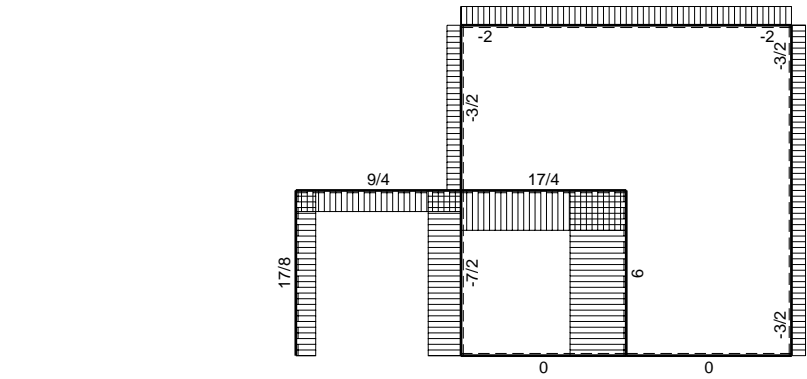




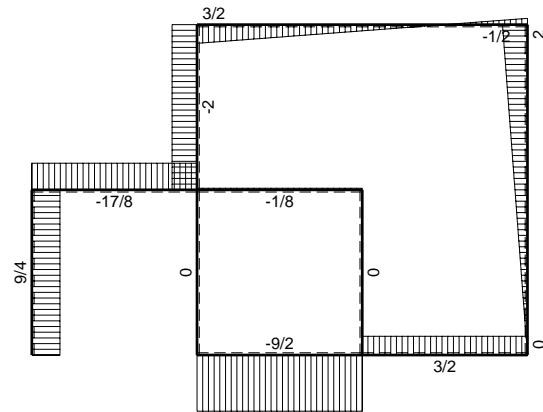
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{BC}$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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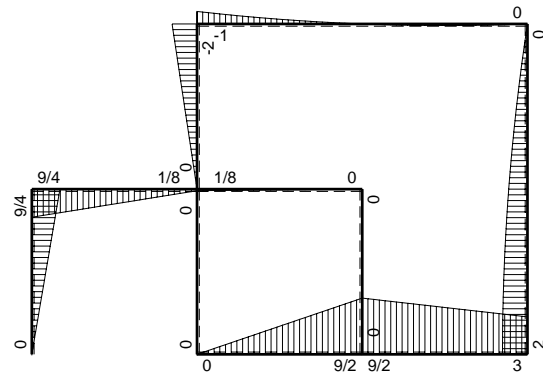




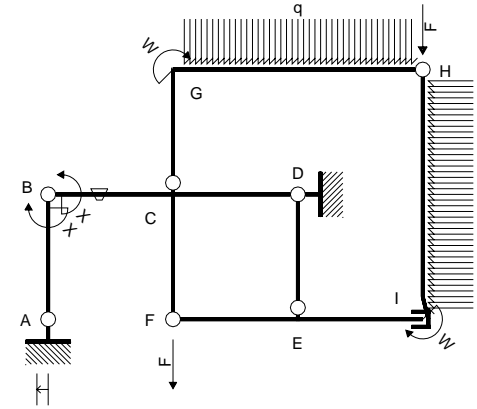
← (+) → F



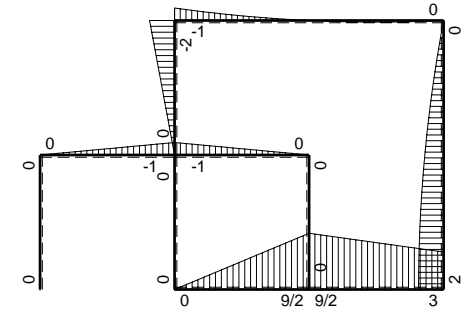
↑ (+) ↓ F



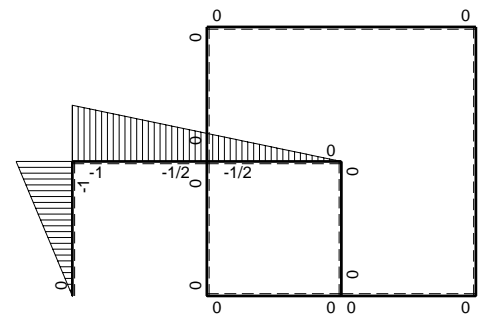
⊙ (+) ⊙ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊙ (+) ⊙ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊙ (+) ⊙ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{BC}$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	$-x/b$	0	0	0	0	$x^2/b^2$	0+0	$1/3Xb/EJ$
BA b	$1-x/b$	0	0	0	0	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$		
BC b	$-1+1/2x/b$	$-Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$Fx-1/2Fx^2/b$	$Fb/EJ-1/2Fx/EJ$	$1-x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/3+3/4)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/12Xb/EJ$
CB b	$1/2+1/2x/b$	$Fb-Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fb-1/2Fx^2/b$	$1/2Fb/EJ+1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4+1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$		
CD b	$-1/2+1/2x/b$	$-Fb+Fx$	0	$1/2Fb-Fx+1/2Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4-1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/12Xb/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x/b$	$Fx$	0	$1/2Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4x^2/b^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$9/2Fb-9/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-9/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+3/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-9/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^2/EJ$	
	totali						$9/4Fb^2/EJ$	$Xb/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=W_{BC}$						$-9/4Fb$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

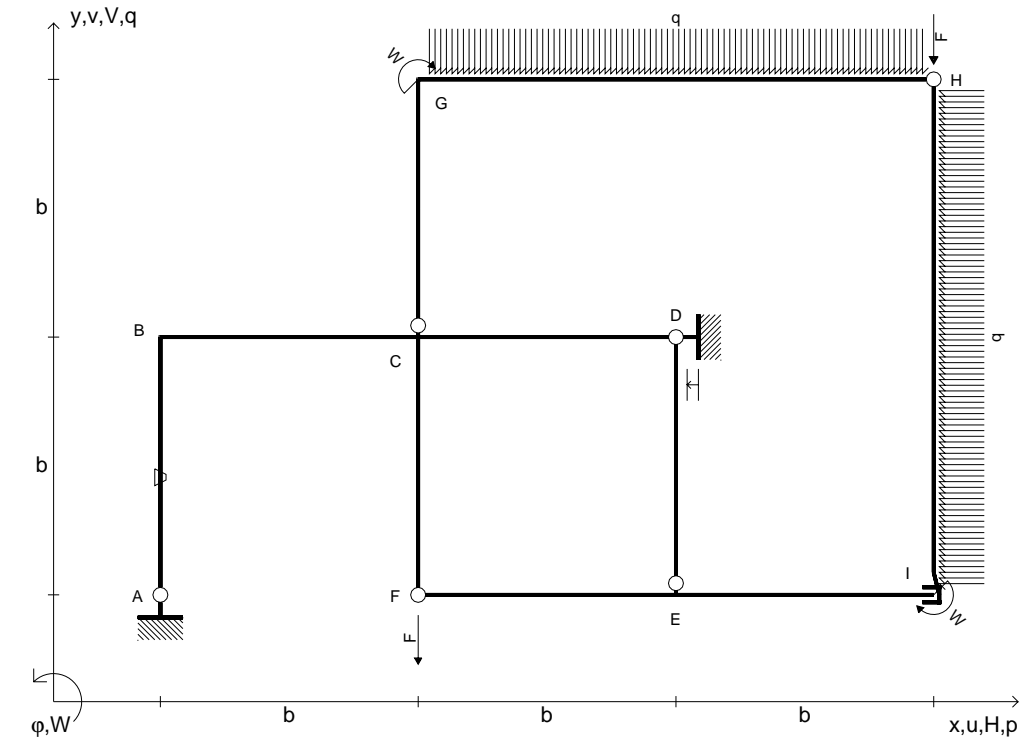
$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^2/EJ$$

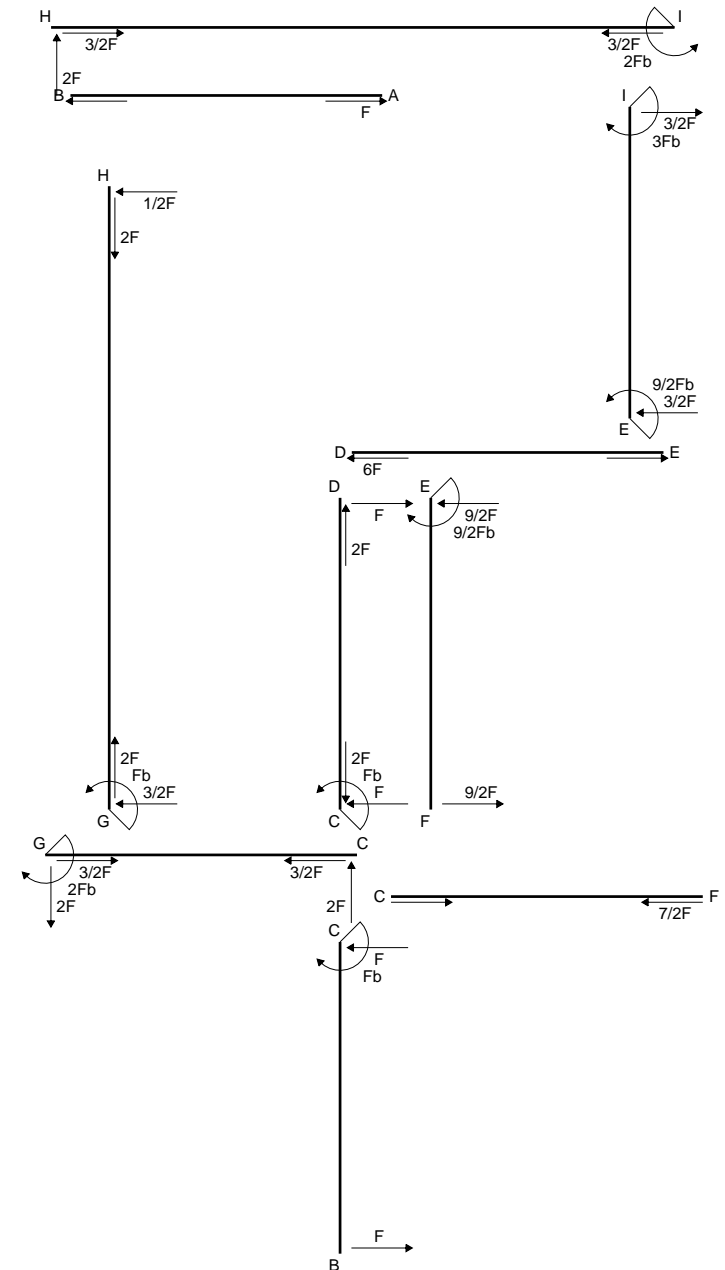
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

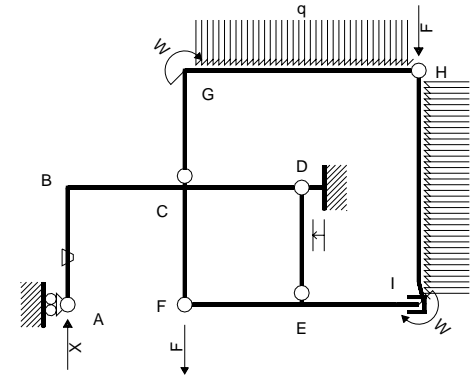
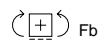
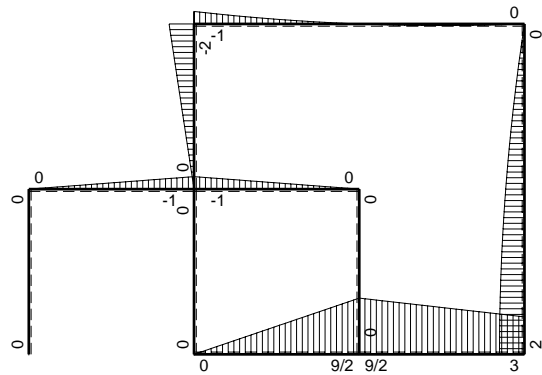
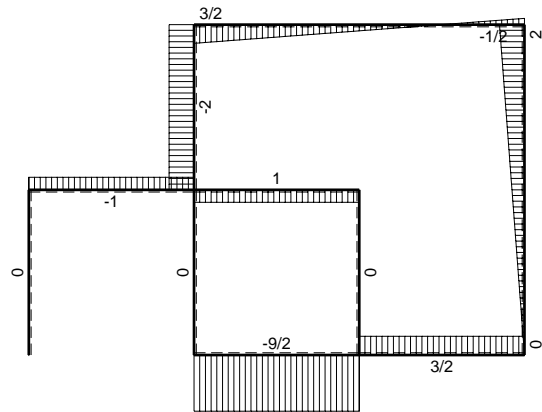
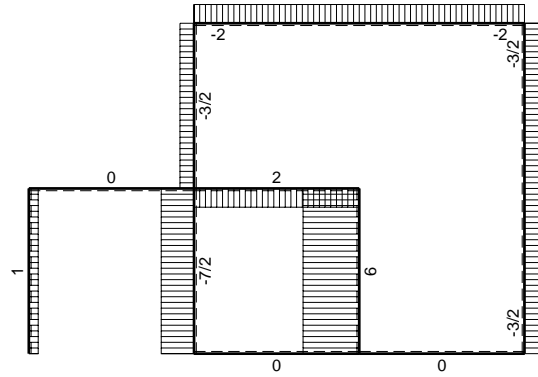
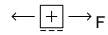
$$= (1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^2/EJ$$



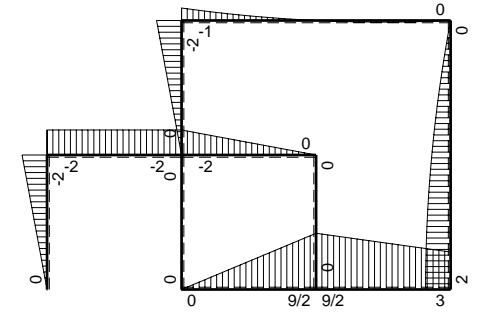
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=V_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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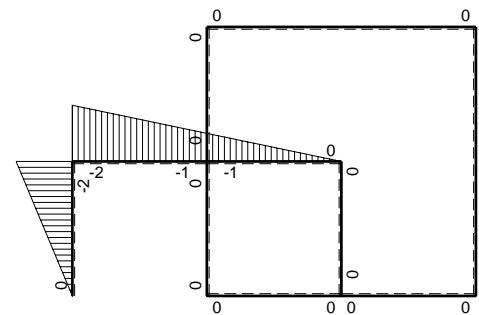




Schema di calcolo iperstatico



$M_0$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$M_x$  flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=V_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_0(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_0$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_0/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-2x	-2Fx	-Fb/EJ	$4Fx^2$	$2Fxb/EJ$	$4x^2$	$(4/3+1)Fb^3/EJ$	$4/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	$2b-2x$	$2Fb-2Fx$	Fb/EJ	$4Fb^2-8Fbx+4Fx^2$	$2Fb^2/EJ-2Fxb/EJ$	$4b^2-8bx+4x^2$			
BC b	$-2b+x$	-2Fb	0	$4Fb^2-2Fbx$	0	$4b^2-4bx+x^2$	$(3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/3Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$b+x$	2Fb	0	$2Fb^2+2Fbx$	0	$b^2+2bx+x^2$			
CD b	$-b+x$	$-2Fb+2Fx$	0	$2Fb^2-4Fbx+2Fx^2$	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$	$(2/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	x	2Fx	0	$2Fx^2$	0	$x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$9/2Fb-9/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-9/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+3/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-9/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-2Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$4Fb^3/EJ$	$4Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=V_A$							-F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 8 x/b + 4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4 x - 4 x^2/b + 4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4 b - 4 b + 4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 4 x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4 x - 2 x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4 b - 2 b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 + 2 x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x + x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b + b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2 x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (2 x/b) \theta dx = [4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (4/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b) \theta = 7/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (4 - 8 x/b + 4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-2 + 2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [4 x - 4 x^2/b + 4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-2 x + x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (4 b - 4 b + 4/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-2 b + b) \theta = 7/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (4 - 2 x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [4 x - x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4 b - b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2 + 2 x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [2 x + x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (2 b + b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 3 Fb^3/EJ$$

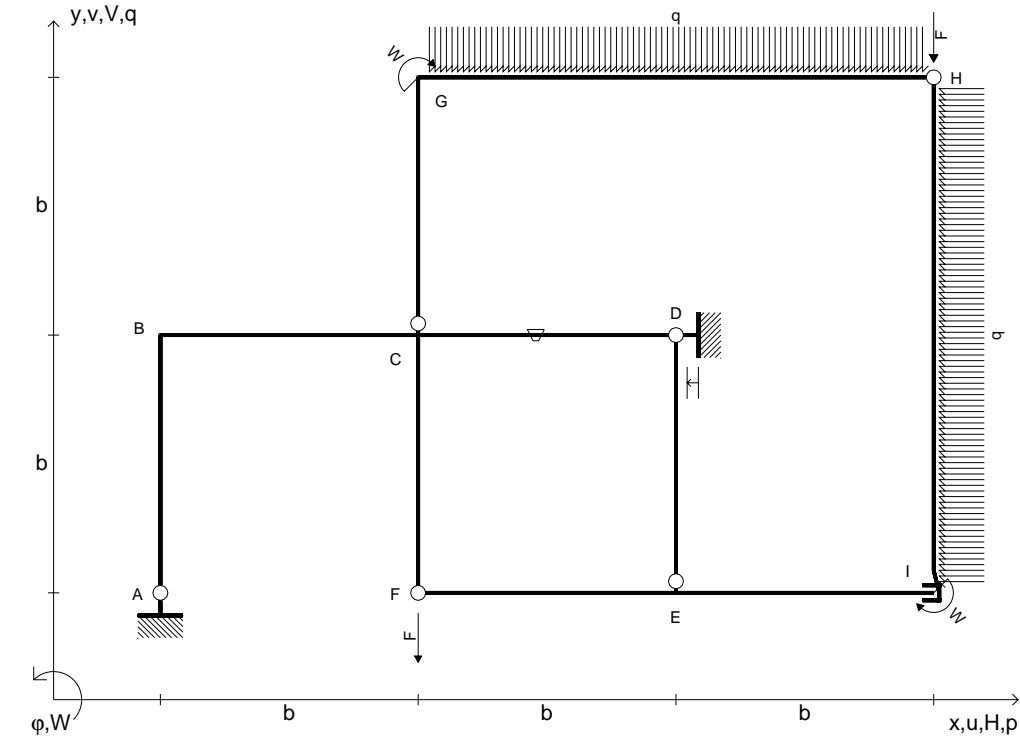
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2 - 4 x/b + 2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [2 x - 2 x^2/b + 2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (2 b - 2 b + 2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 2/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

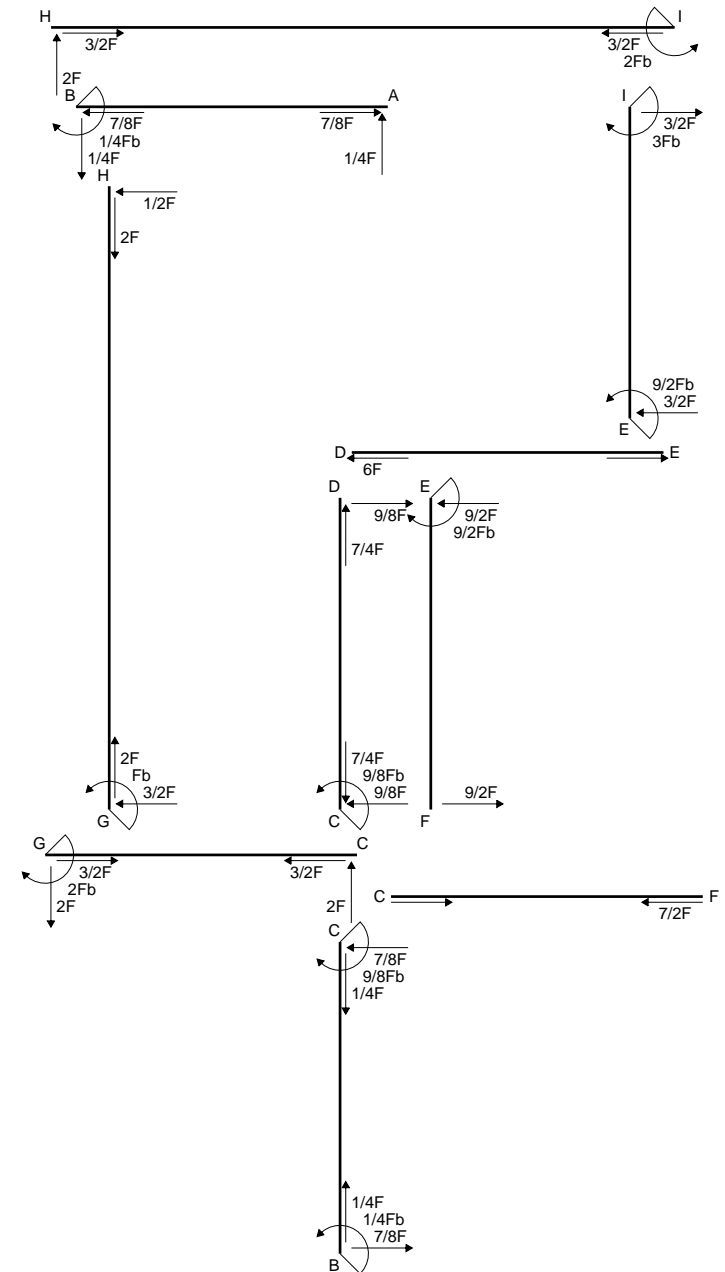
$$= (2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 2/3 Fb^3/EJ$$





$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$P_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{BC}$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{BC}$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	$-x/b$	0	0	0	0	$x^2/b^2$	0+0	$1/3Xb/EJ$	
BA b	$1-x/b$	0	0	0	0	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$			
BC b	$-1+1/2x/b$	$-Fx$	0	$Fx-1/2Fx^2/b$	0	$1-x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/3+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/12Xb/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2+1/2x/b$	$Fb-Fx$	0	$1/2Fb-1/2Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4+1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$			
CD b	$-1/2+1/2x/b$	$-Fb+Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fb-Fx+1/2Fx^2/b$	$1/2Fb/EJ-1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4-1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/6+1/4)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/12Xb/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x/b$	$Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fx^2/b$	$1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4x^2/b^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$9/2Fb-9/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-9/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+3/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-9/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^2/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/4Fb^2/EJ$	$Xb/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=W_{BC}$							$1/4Fb$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^2/EJ$$

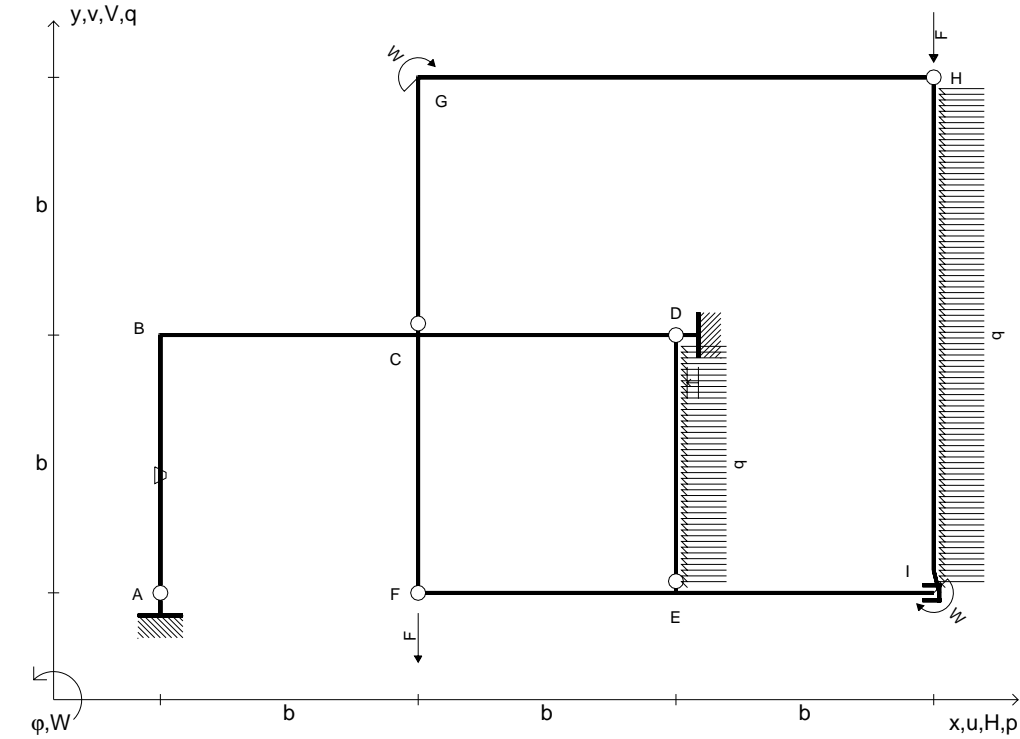
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 5/12 Fb^2/EJ$$

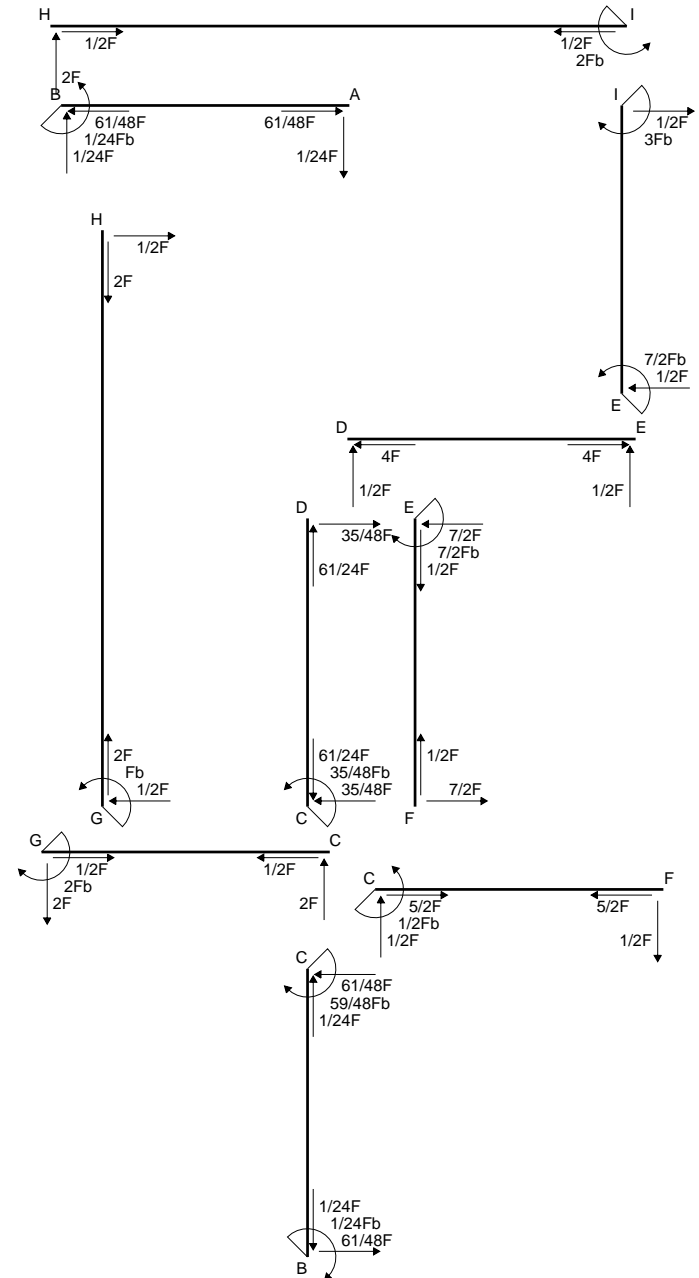
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

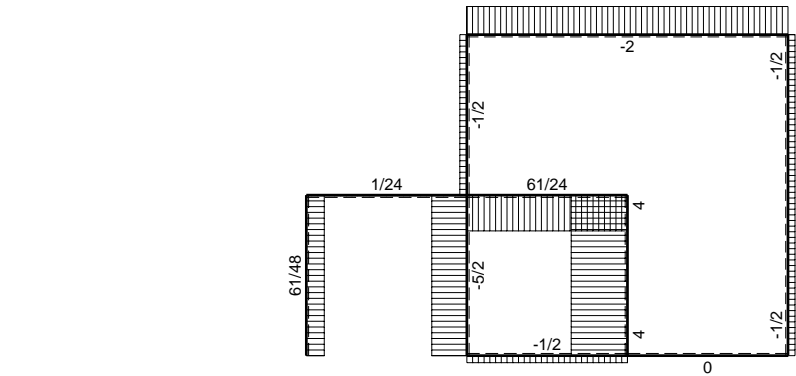
$$= (1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 5/12 Fb^2/EJ$$



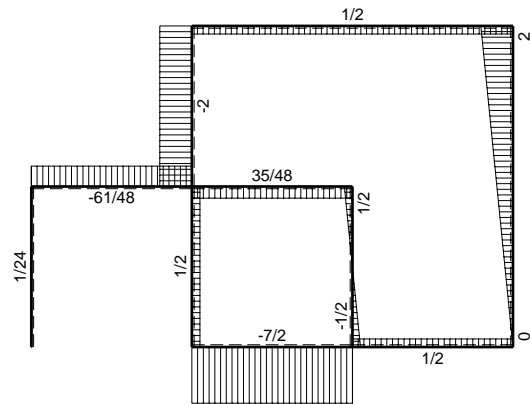
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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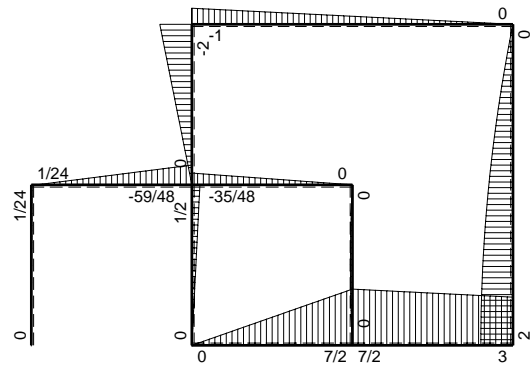




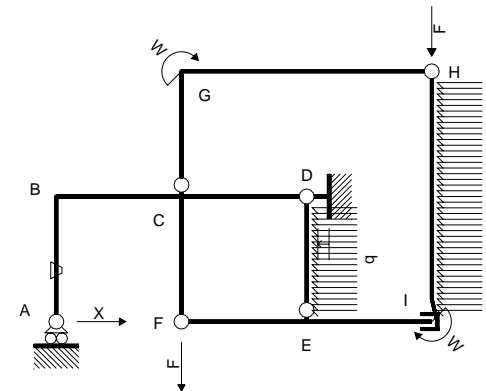
← (+) → F



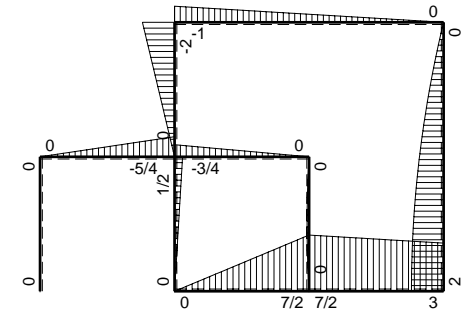
↑ (+) ↓ F



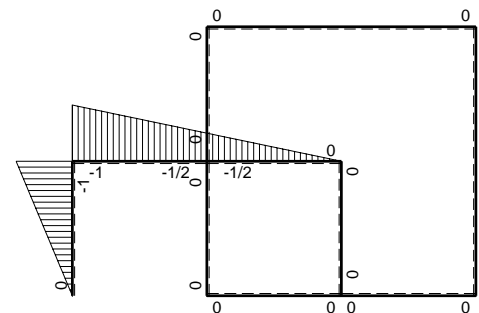
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>v</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>v</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_0(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_0$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_0/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-5/4Fx	0	$5/4Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(5/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$5/4Fb-5/4Fx$	0	$5/8Fb^2-5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$1/24Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-1/24F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/4 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 5/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 5/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

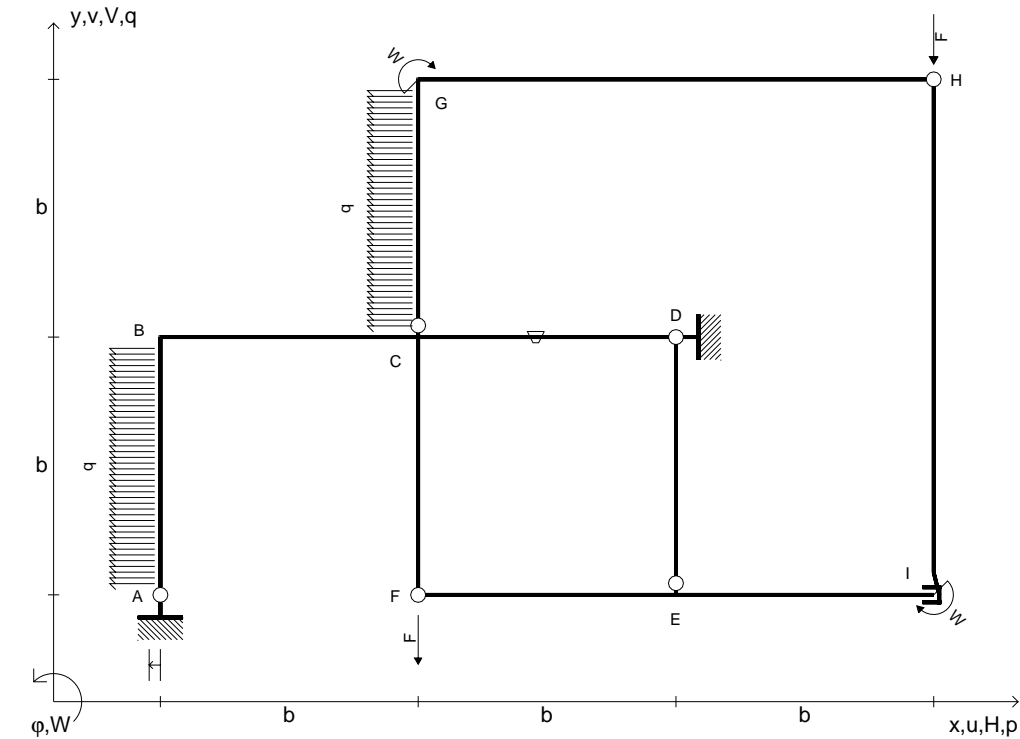
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

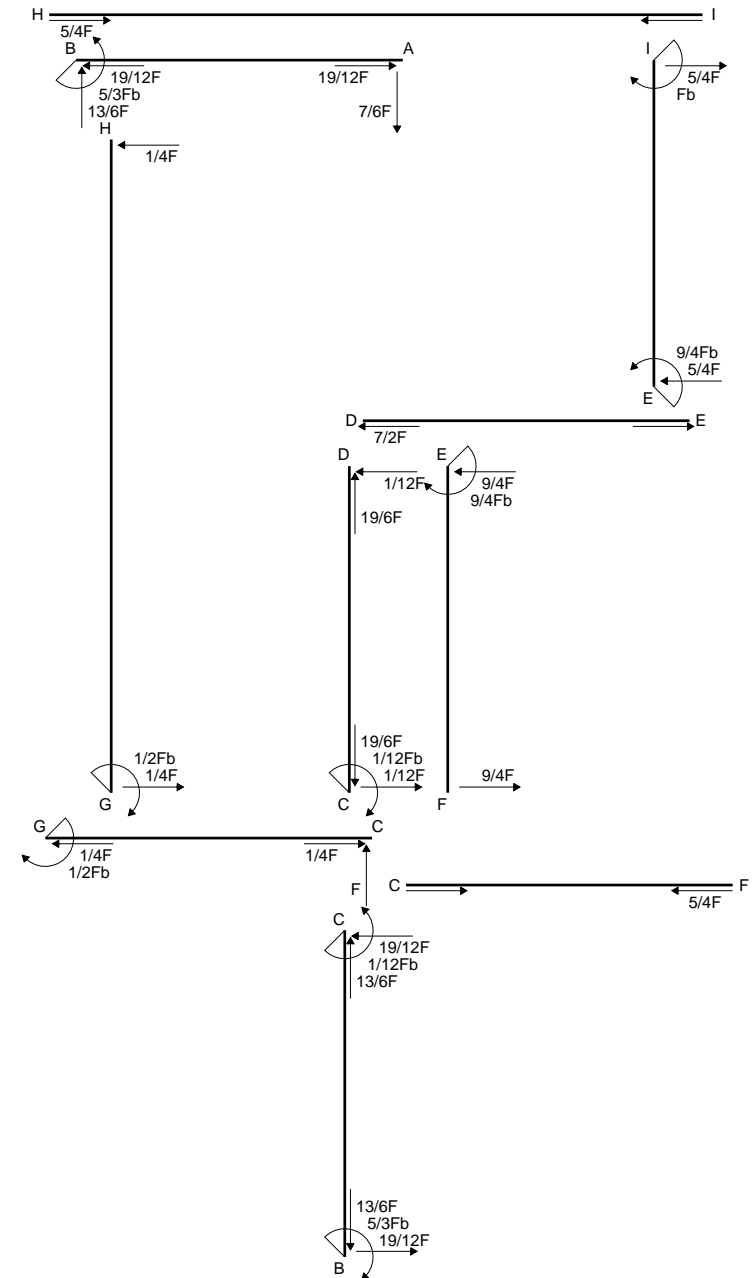
$$= (1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

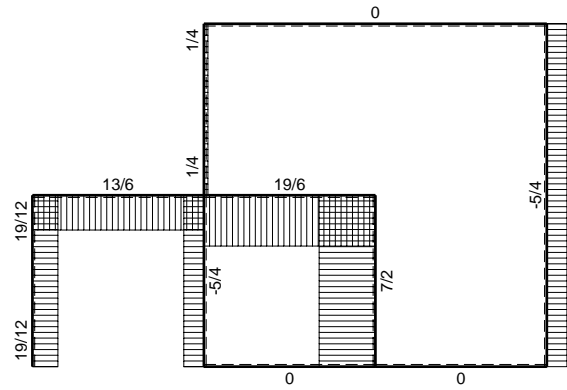




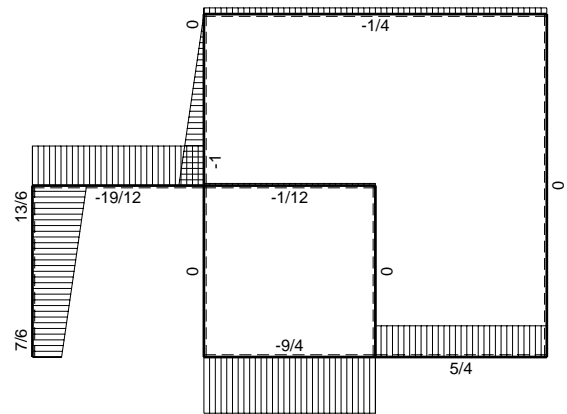
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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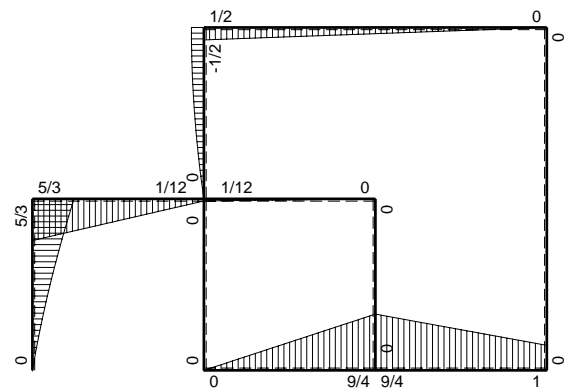




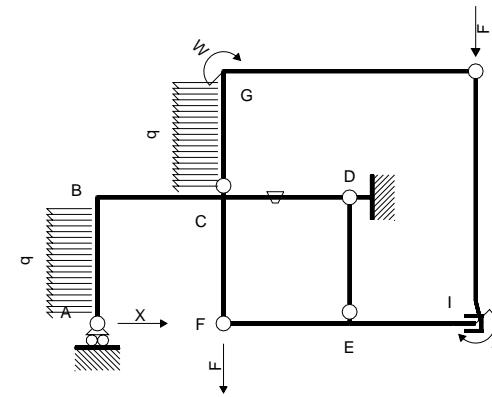
← (+) → F



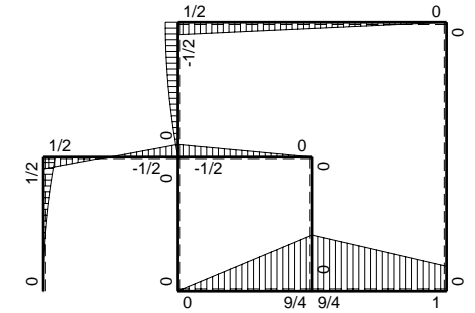
↑ (+) ↓ F



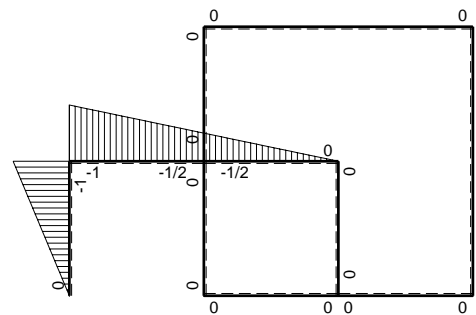
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	$1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2qx^3$	0	$x^2$	$(-1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	$1/2Fb-Fx$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+5/4Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(-1/24+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$1/2Fb-Fx$	0	$1/4Fb^2-1/4Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$9/4Fb-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-9/4Fb+5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$7/6Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-7/6F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 3/2 x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/2 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 1/2 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 5/4 x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/2 x + 5/8 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 5/8 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/4 x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/8 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/8 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

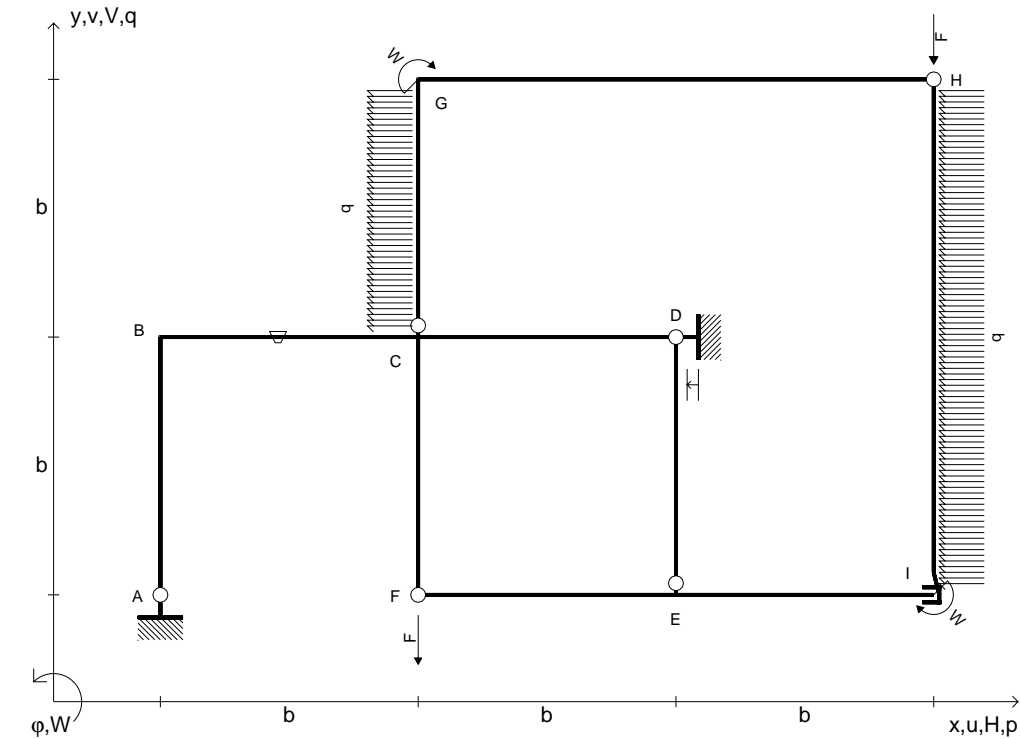
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

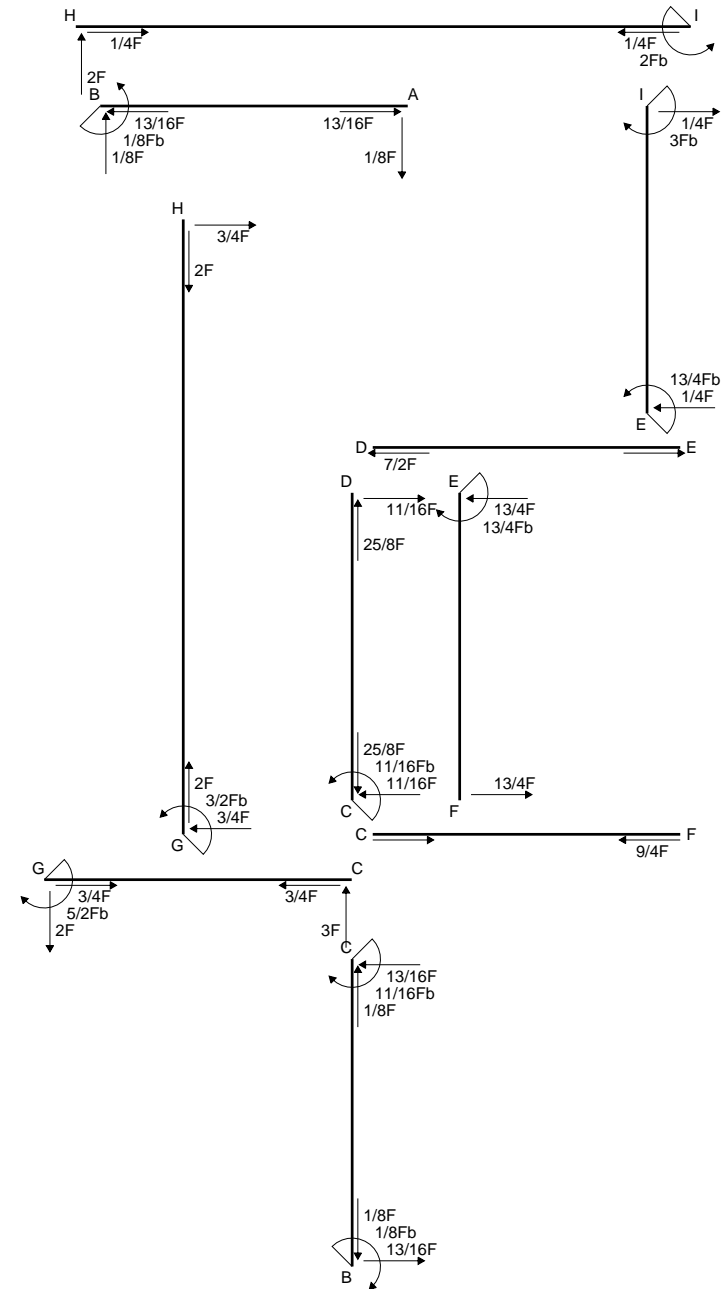
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

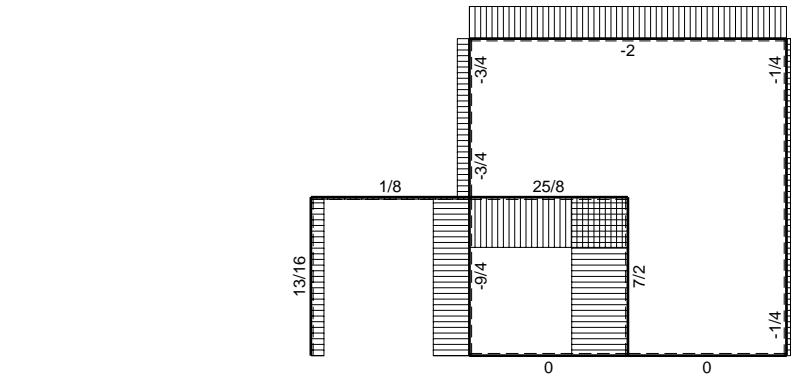
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$



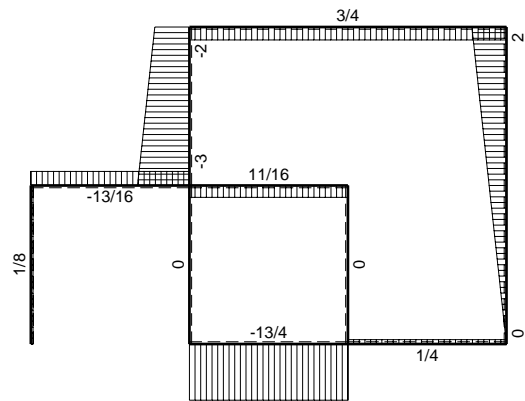
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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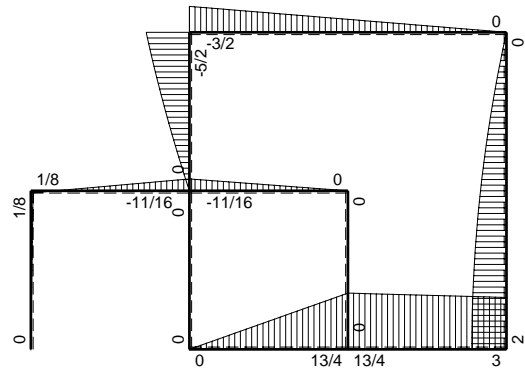




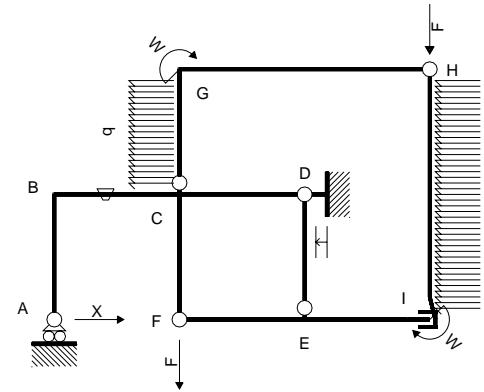
← (+) → F



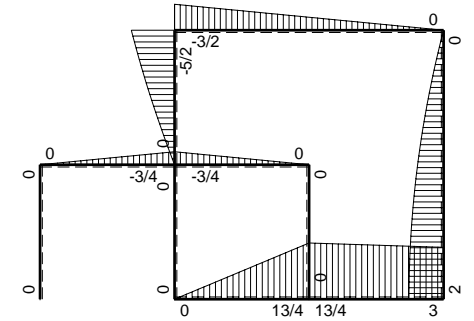
↑ (+) ↓ F



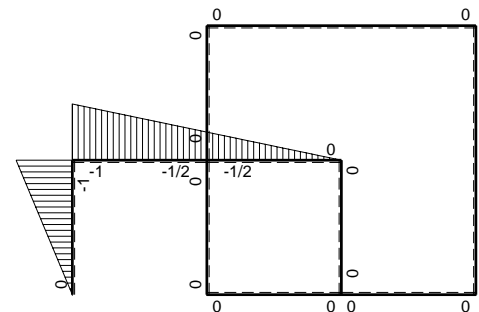
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_0(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_0$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_0/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3 / EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2 - 2bx + x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$3/4Fbx - 3/8Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ - 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2 - bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/4 + 3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3 / EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b + 1/2x$	$3/4Fb - 3/4Fx$	Fb/EJ	$3/8Fb^2 - 3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ + 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2 + 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b + 1/2x$	$-3/4Fb + 3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2 - 3/4Fbx + 3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2 - 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/8 + 0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3 / EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$13/4Fb - 13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-3Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$5/2Fb - 2Fx - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-3/2Fb + 3/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$3/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb + 1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-13/4Fb + 1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$1/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-1/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

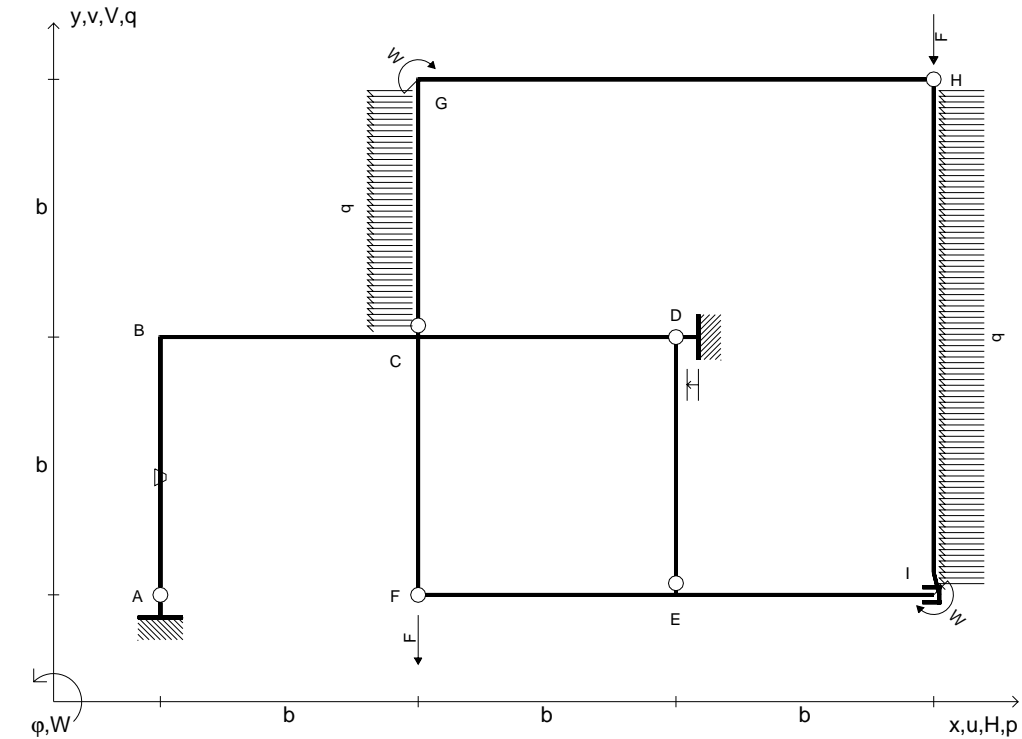
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

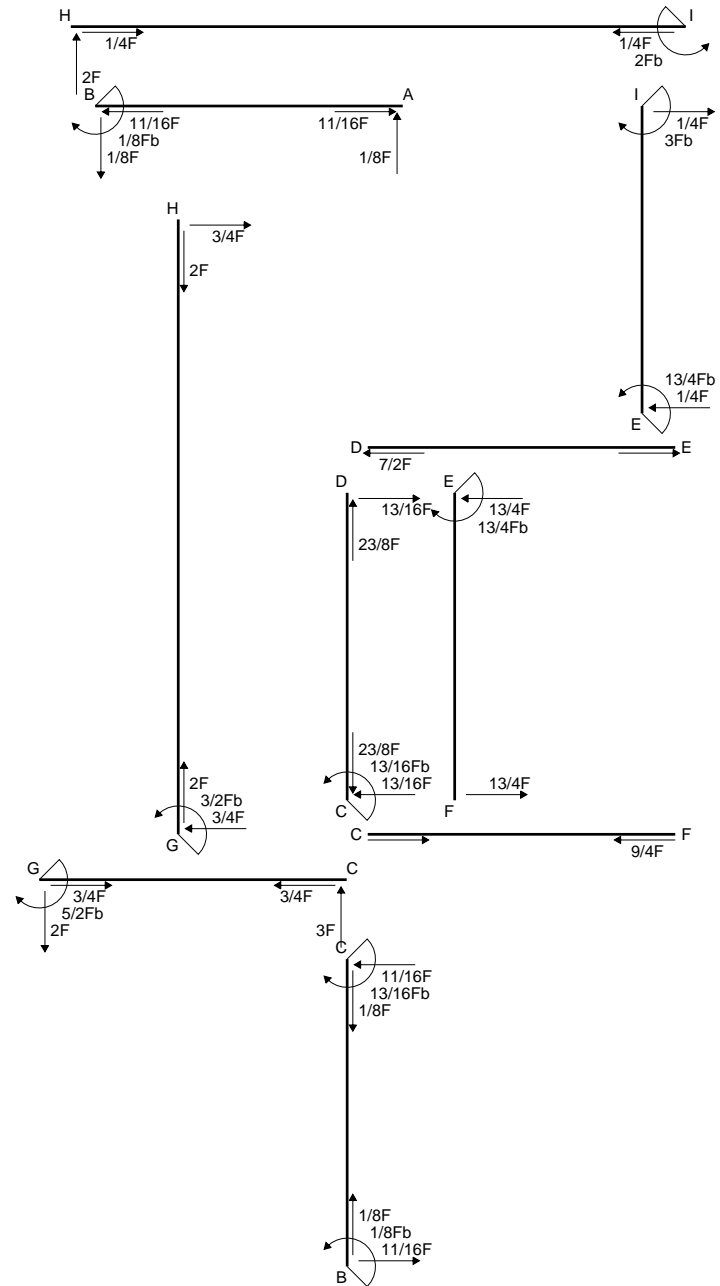
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

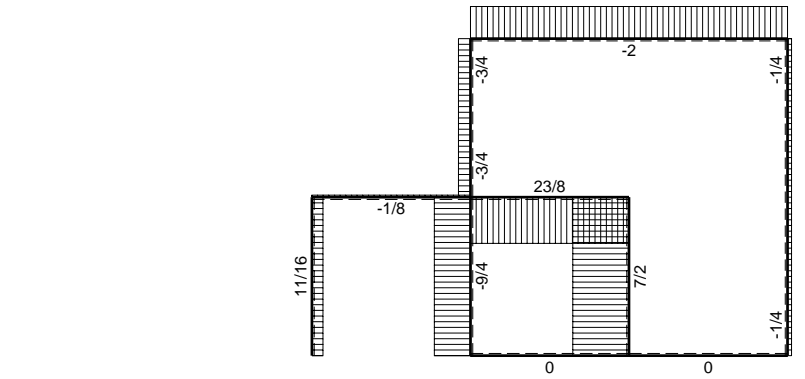




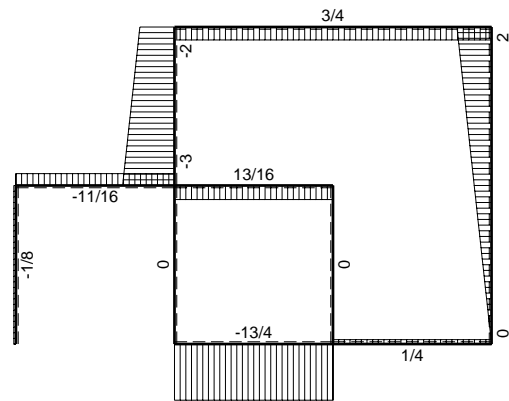
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{BC}$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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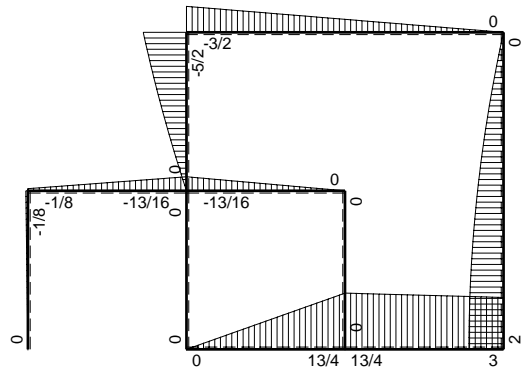




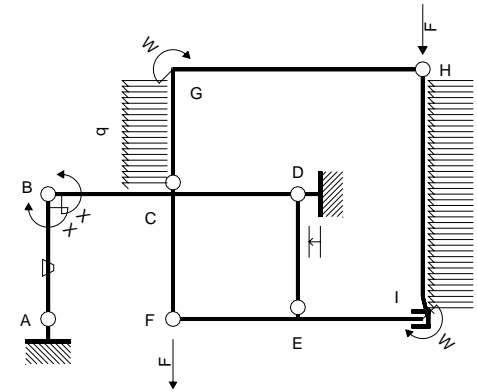
← (+) → F



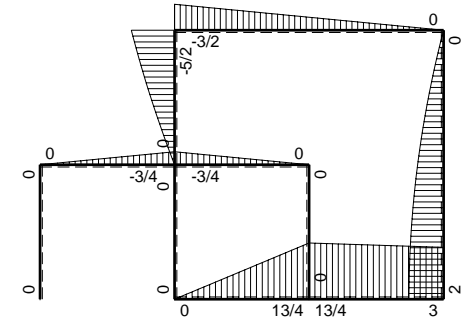
↑ (+) ↓ F



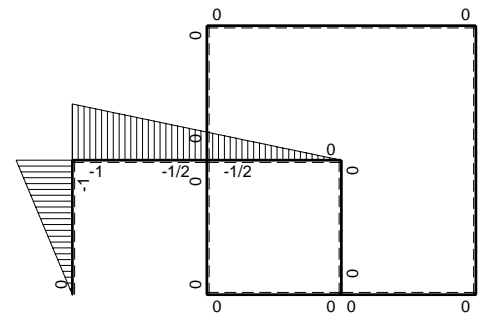
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>0</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{BC}$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	$-x/b$	0	$-Fb/EJ$	0	$Fx/EJ$	$x^2/b^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/3Xb/EJ$
BA b	$1-x/b$	0	$Fb/EJ$	0	$Fb/EJ-Fx/EJ$	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$		
BC b	$-1+1/2x/b$	$-3/4Fx$	0	$3/4Fx-3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1-x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/4+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/12Xb/EJ$
CB b	$1/2+1/2x/b$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb-3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4+1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$		
CD b	$-1/2+1/2x/b$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb-3/4Fx+3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4-1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/12Xb/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x/b$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4x^2/b^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$13/4Fb-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-3Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$5/2Fb-2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$-3/2Fb+3/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$3/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-13/4Fb+1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$						$-Fb^2/EJ$	
	totali						$-1/8Fb^2/EJ$	$Xb/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=W_{BC}$						$1/8Fb$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 x/b - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x^2/b - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/4 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

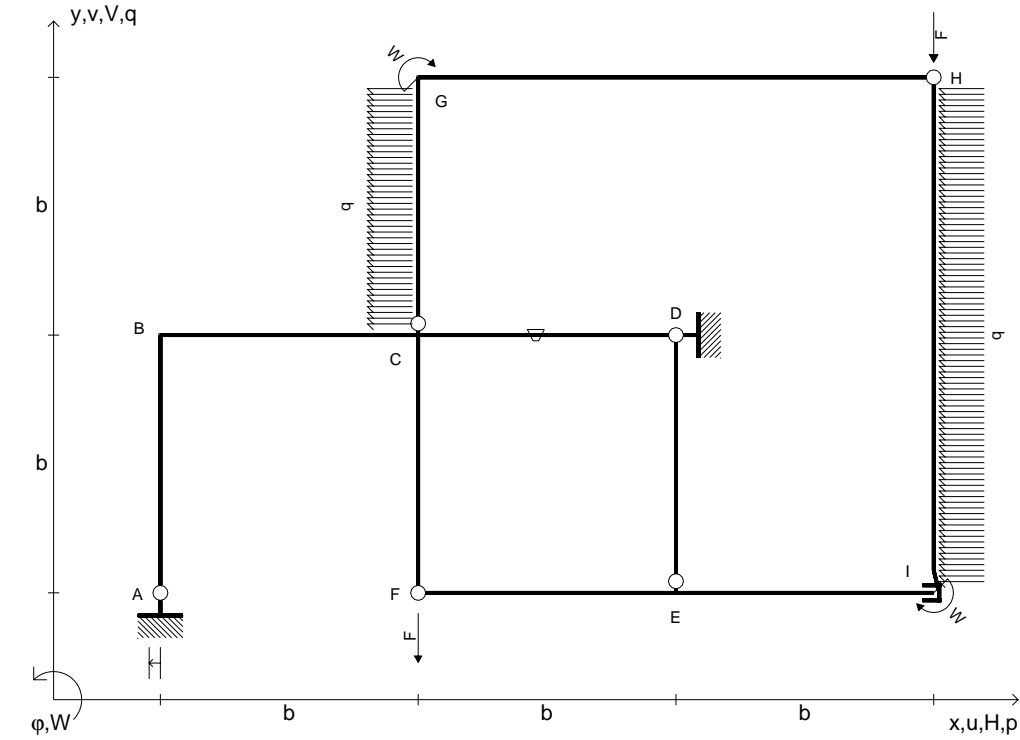
$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/4 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^2/EJ$$

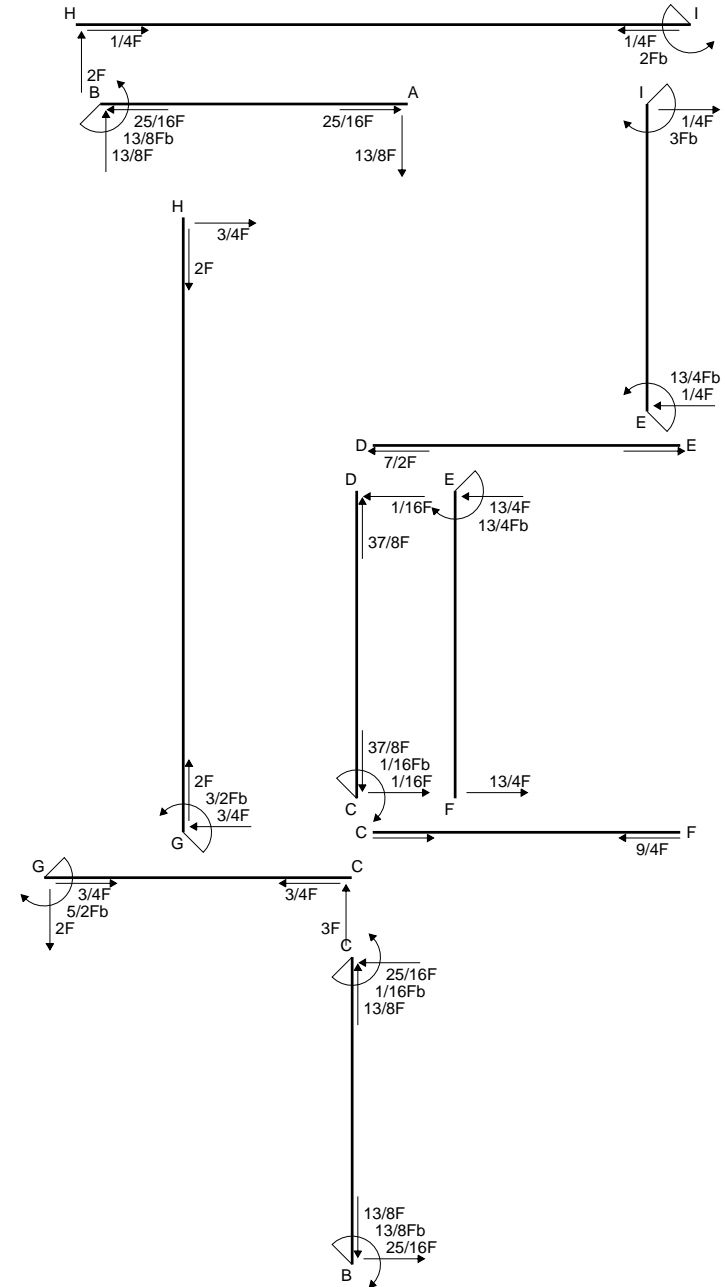
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

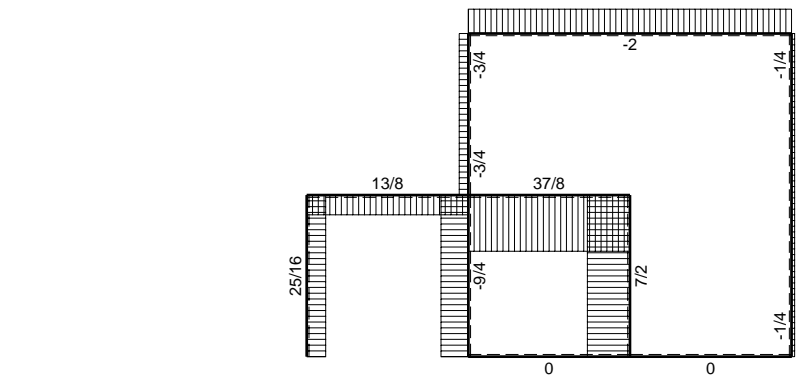
$$= (1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^2/EJ$$



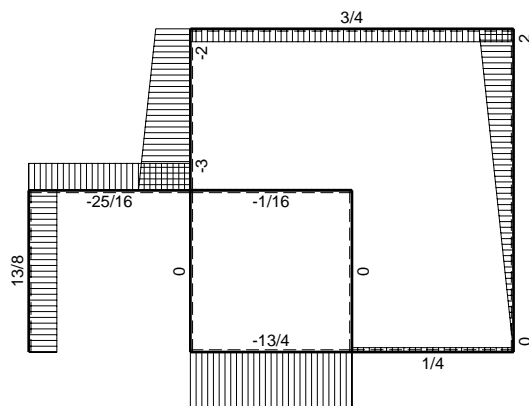
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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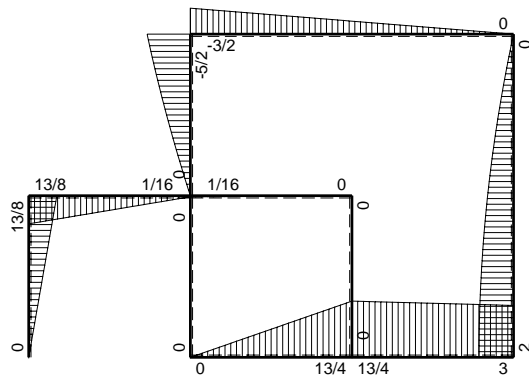




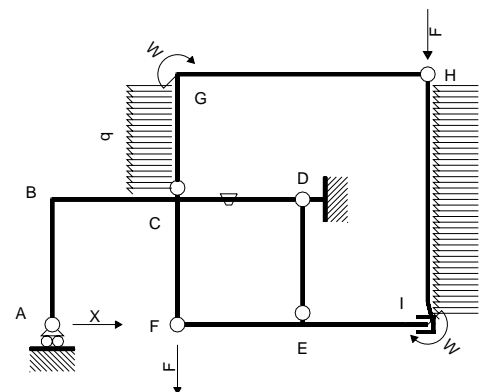
← (+) → F



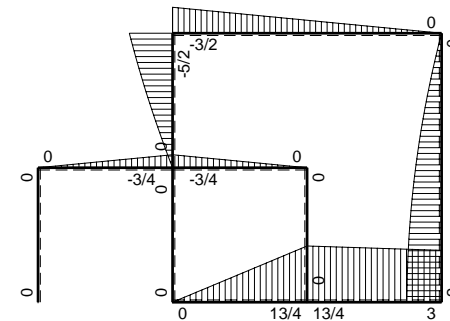
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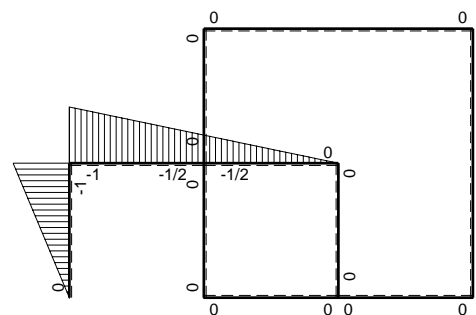
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	0	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$	
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	3/4Fb-3/4Fx	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-3/4Fb+3/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$	
DC b	1/2x	3/4Fx	Fb/EJ	$3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$13/4Fb-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-13/4Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-3Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$5/2Fb-2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-3/2Fb+3/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	3/4Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-13/4Fb+1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$		
	totali						$13/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$	
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-13/8F		

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 x/b - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x^2/b - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

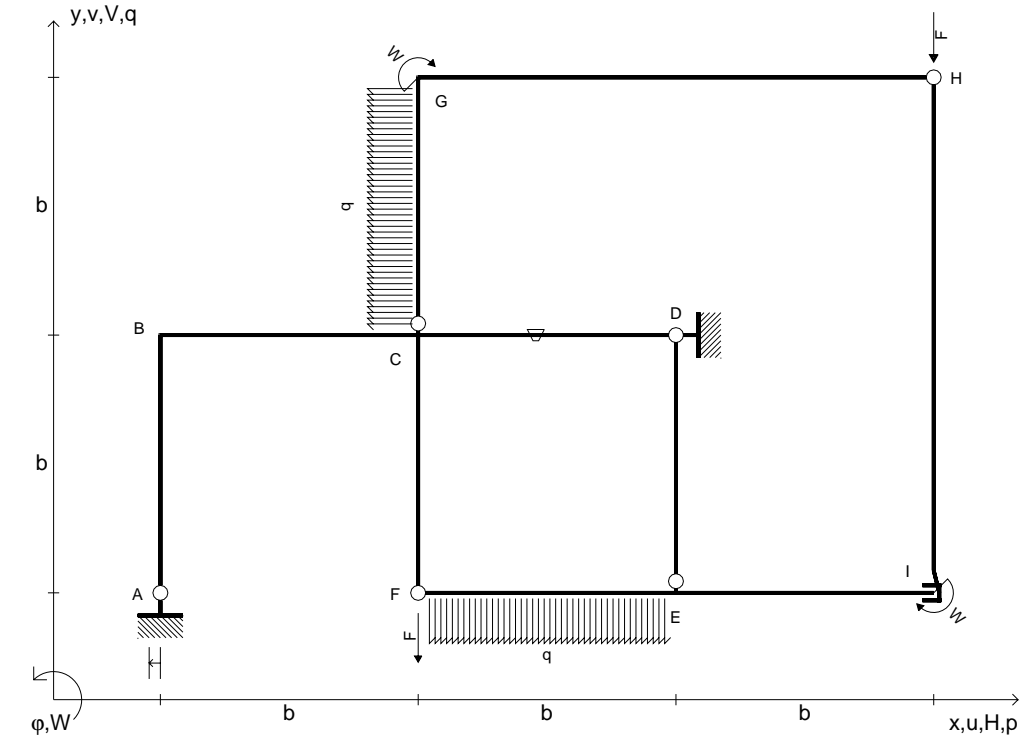
$$= [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

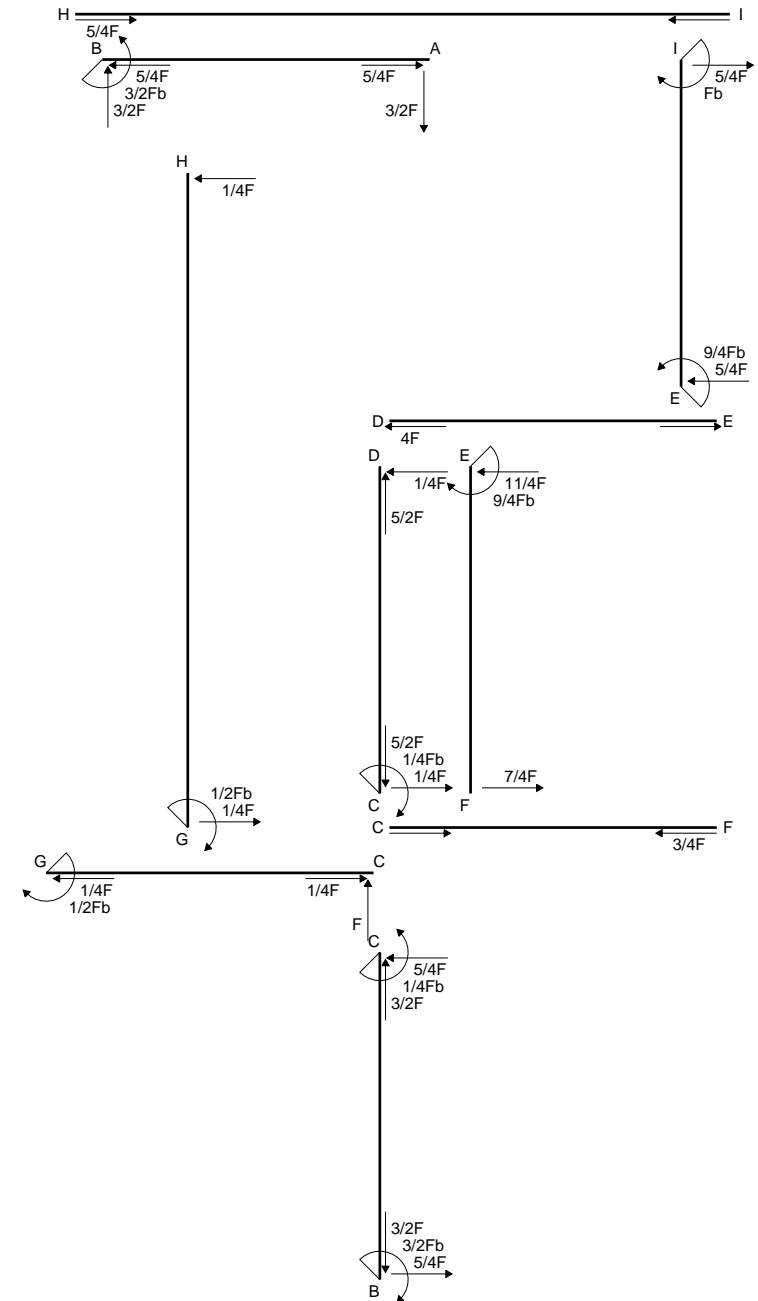
$$= (1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

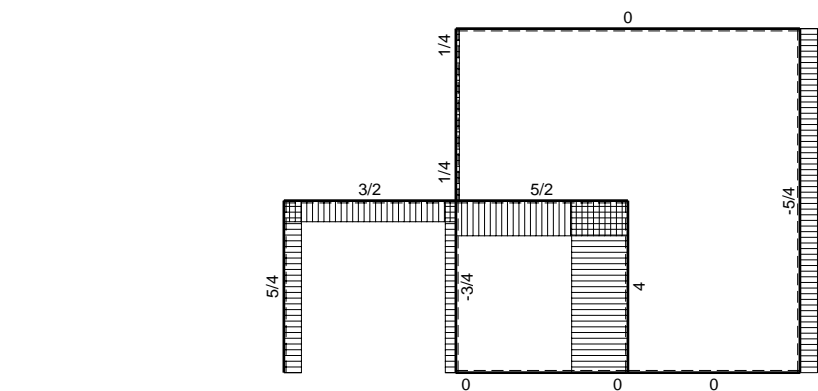




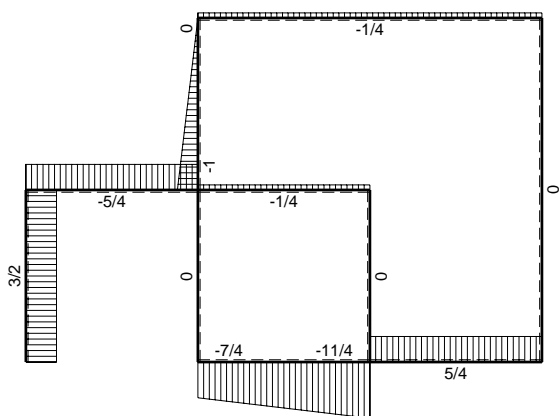
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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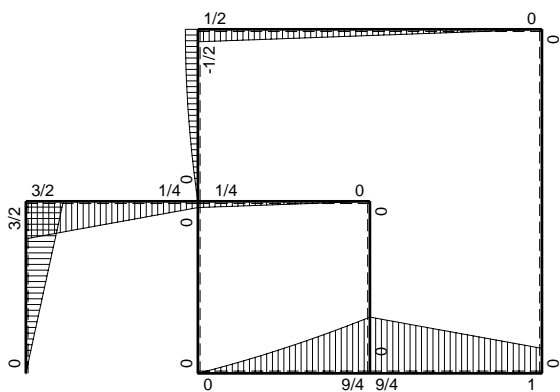




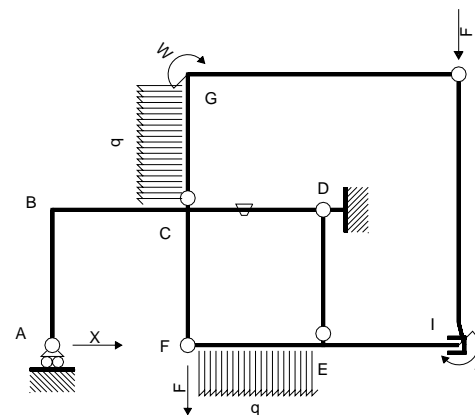
← (+) → F



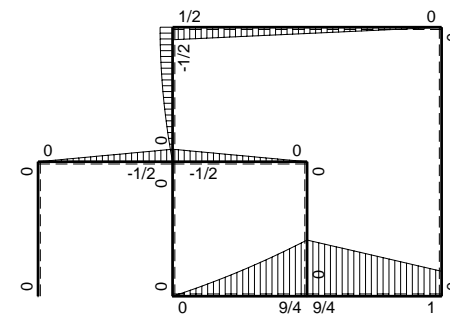
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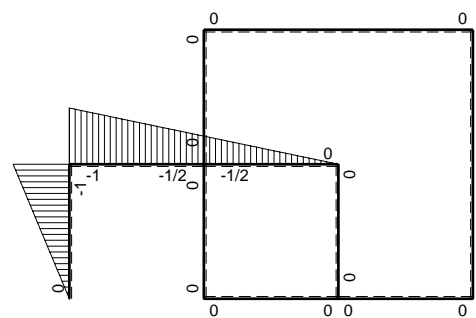
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-1/2Fx	0	$1/2Fbx-1/4Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$1/2Fb-1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fb^2-1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$9/4Fb-11/4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-7/4Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-9/4Fb+5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$3/2Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-3/2F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x/b - 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x^2/b - 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

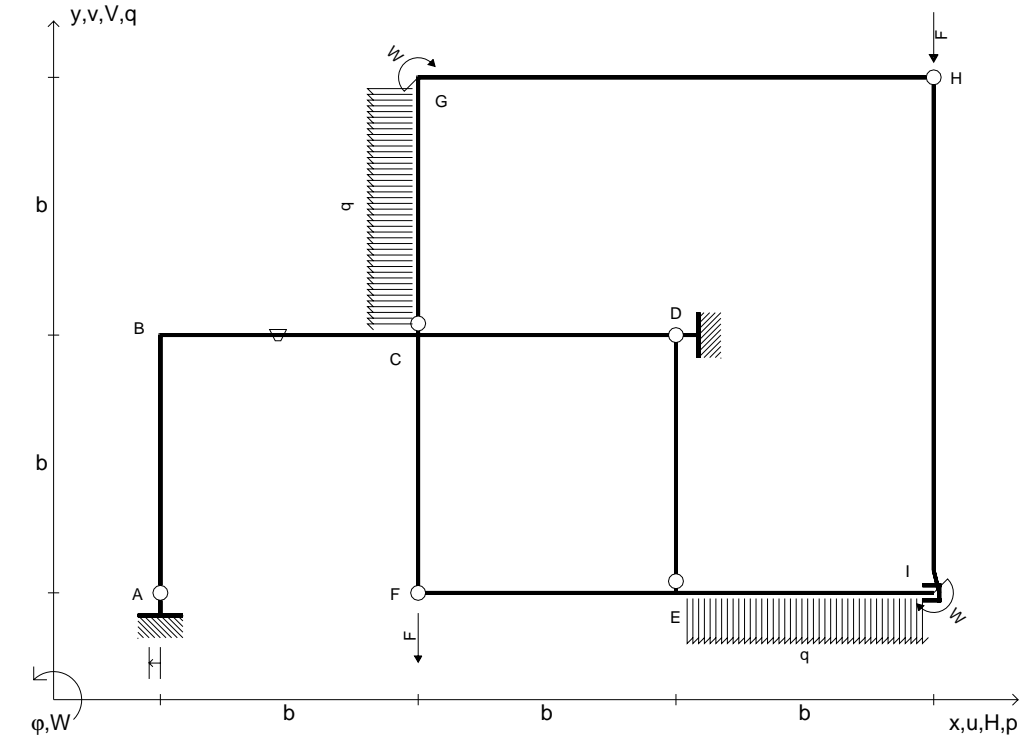
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

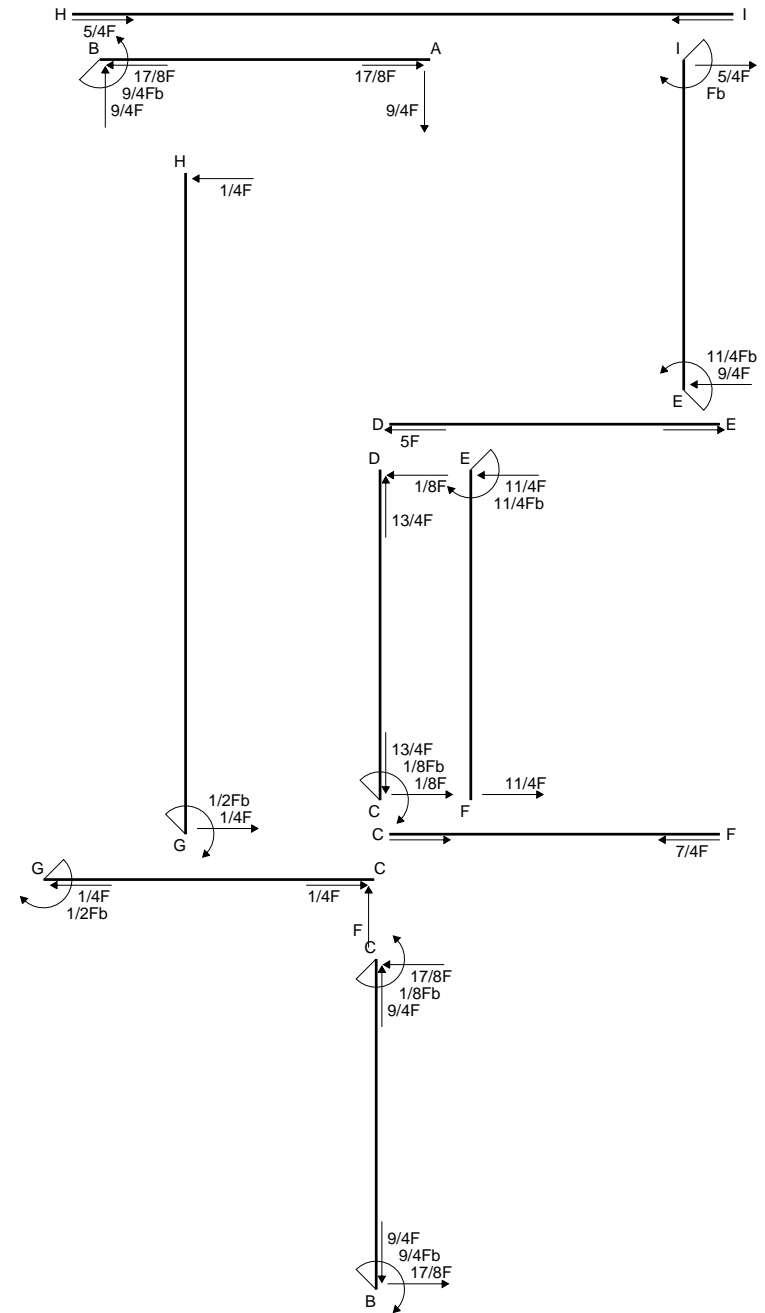
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

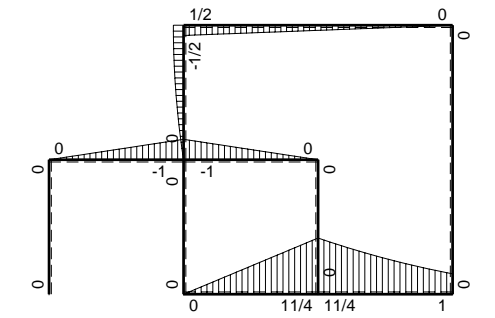
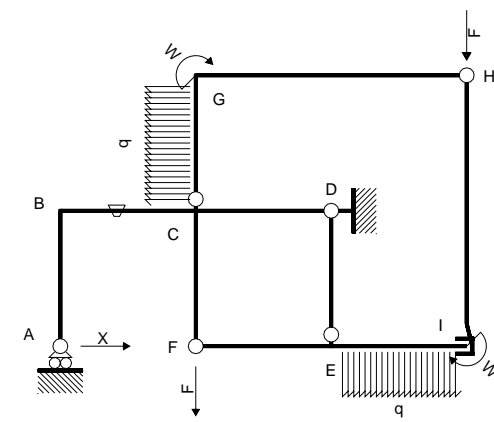
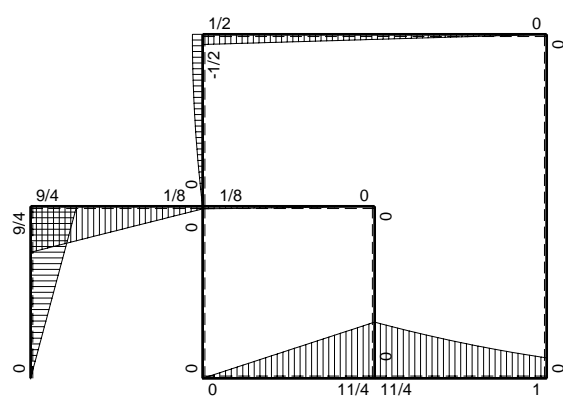
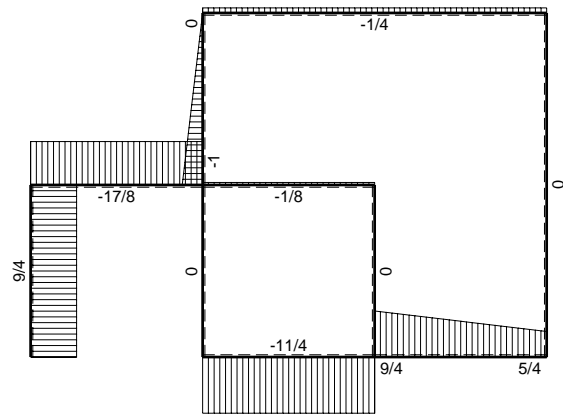
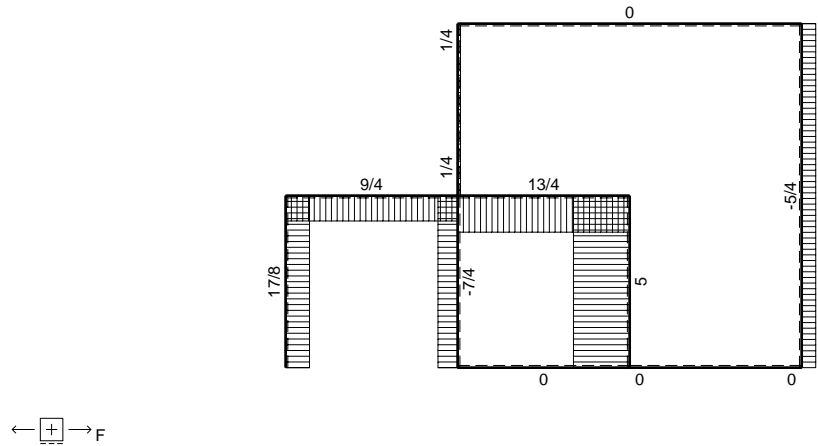
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$



$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

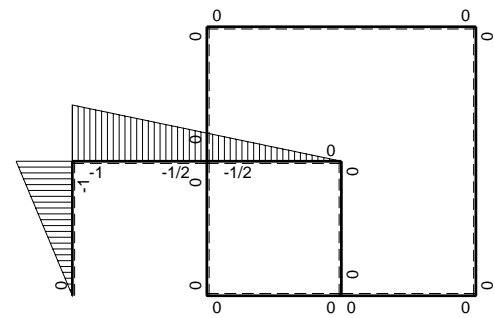
Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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Schema di calcolo iperstatico

$M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$M_x$  flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	-Fb/EJ	$Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/3+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	Fb-Fx	Fb/EJ	$1/2Fb^2-1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	-Fb+Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	Fx	0	$1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$11/4Fb-11/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-11/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+5/4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-11/4Fb+9/4Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$9/4Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-9/4F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

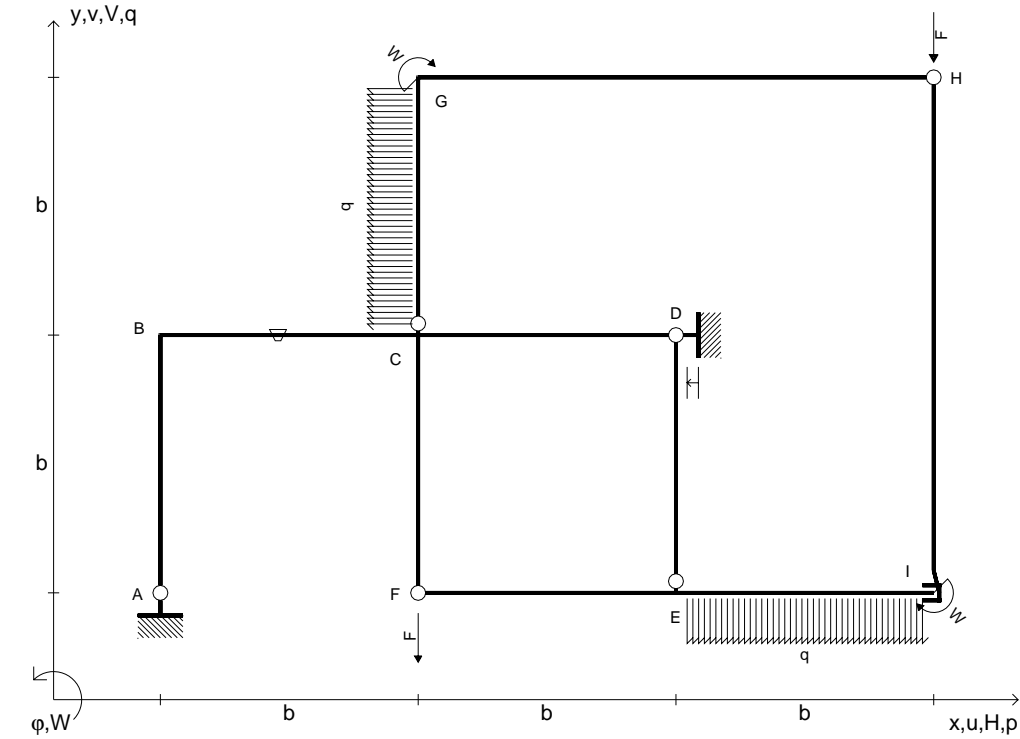
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

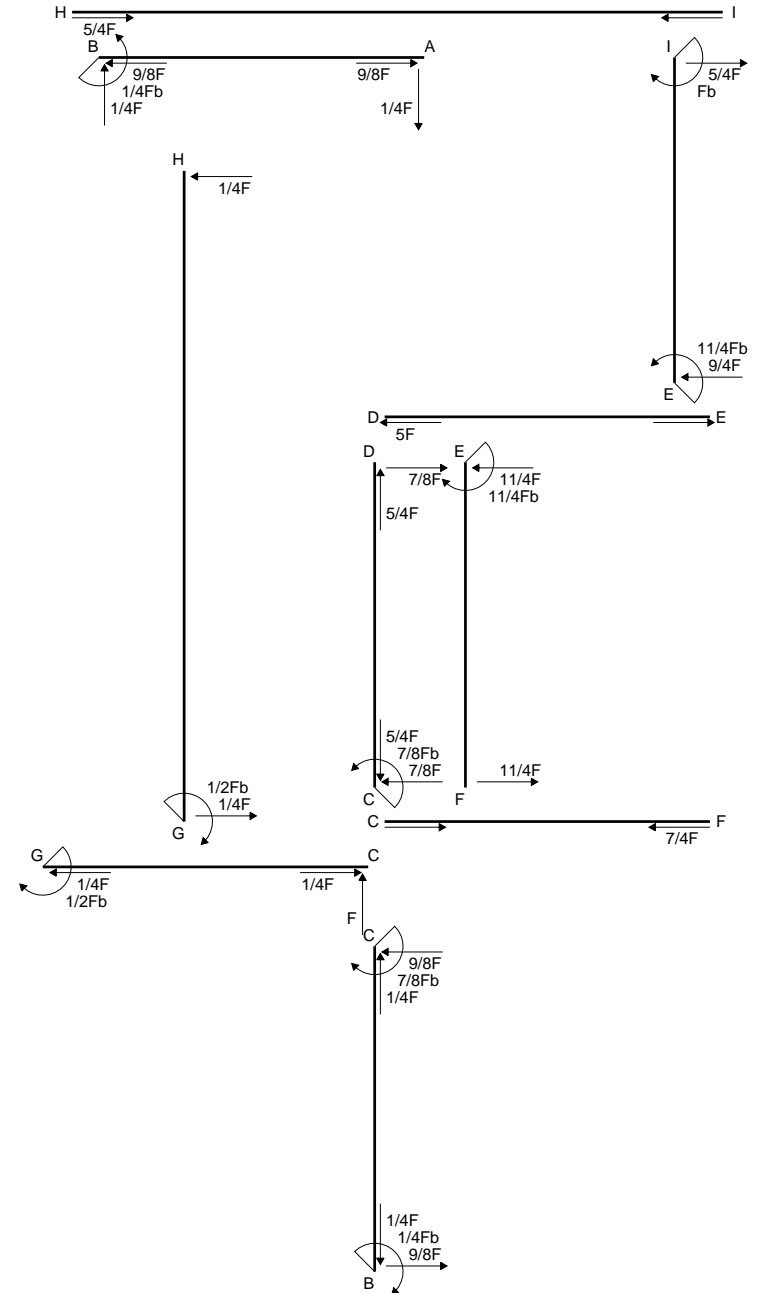
$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

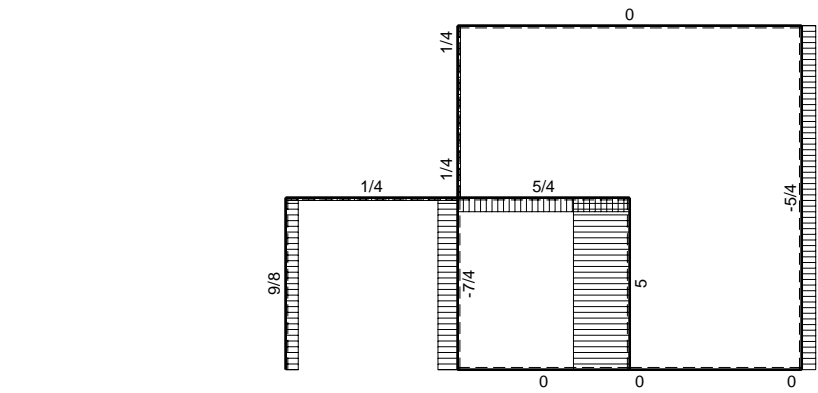




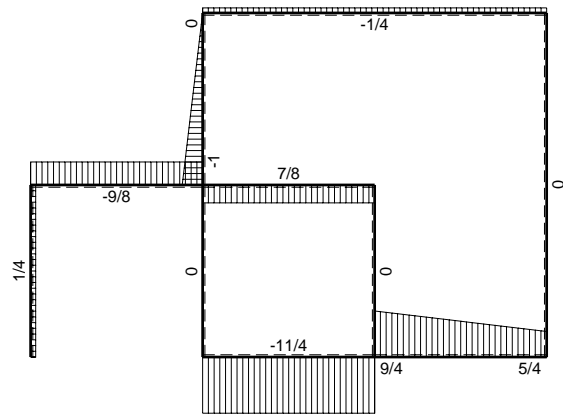
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=V_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
 @ Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13

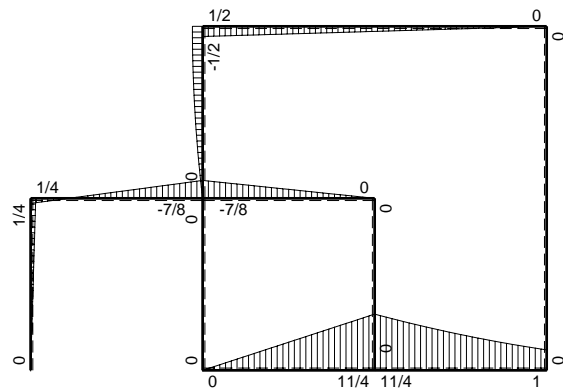




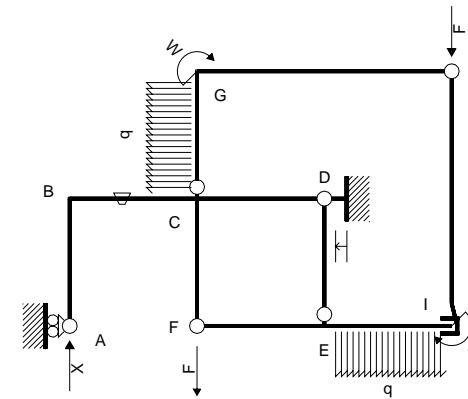
← (+) → F



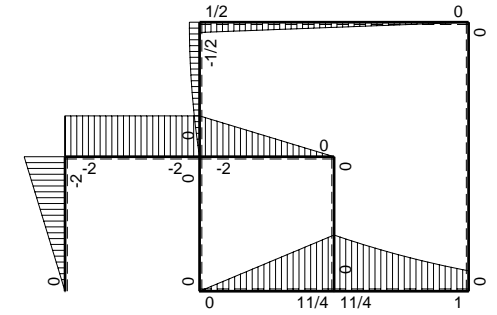
↑ (+) ↓ F



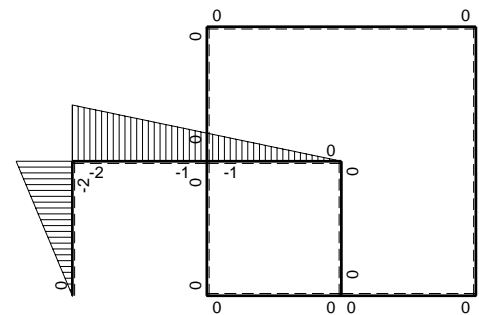
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=V_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$
AB b	-2x	-2Fx	0	$4Fx^2$	0	$4x^2$	$(4/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$4/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	$2b-2x$	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	$4Fb^2-8Fbx+4Fx^2$	0	$4b^2-8bx+4x^2$		
BC b	$-2b+x$	-2Fb	$-Fb/EJ$	$4Fb^2-2Fbx$	$2Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$4b^2-4bx+x^2$	$(3+3/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/3Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$b+x$	2Fb	$Fb/EJ$	$2Fb^2+2Fbx$	$Fb^2/EJ+Fxb/EJ$	$b^2+2bx+x^2$		
CD b	$-b+x$	$-2Fb+2Fx$	0	$2Fb^2-4Fbx+2Fx^2$	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$	$(2/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	x	2Fx	0	$2Fx^2$	0	$x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$11/4Fb-11/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-11/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+5/4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-11/4Fb+9/4Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$						$-2Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$9/2Fb^3/EJ$	$4Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=V_A$						$-9/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 8x/b + 4x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4x - 4x^2/b + 4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4b - 4b + 4/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 4/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 4x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [4x - 2x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4b - 2b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 + 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x + x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b + b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (4x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 4/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (4 - 8x/b + 4x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [4x - 4x^2/b + 4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (4b - 4b + 4/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 4/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (4 - 2x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (2 - x/b) \theta dx = [4x - x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [2x - 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (4b - b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (2b - 1/2 b) \theta = 9/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2 + 2x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1 - x/b) \theta dx = [2x + x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-x - 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

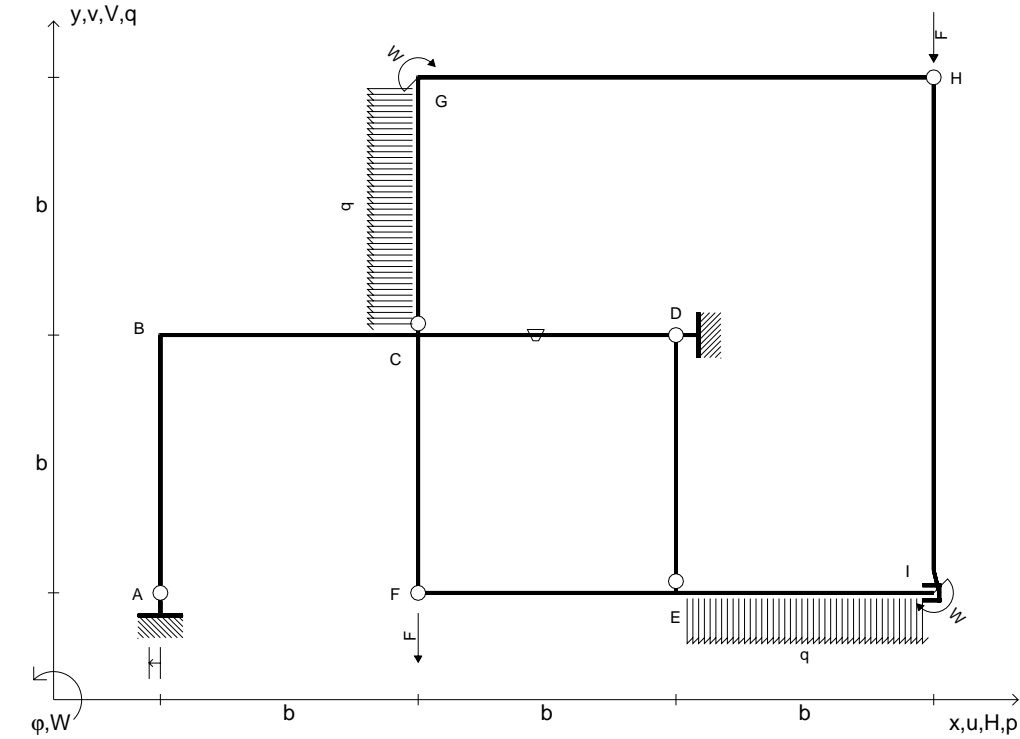
$$= (2b + b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-b - 1/2 b) \theta = 9/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2 - 4x/b + 2x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [2x - 2x^2/b + 2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (2b - 2b + 2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 2/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

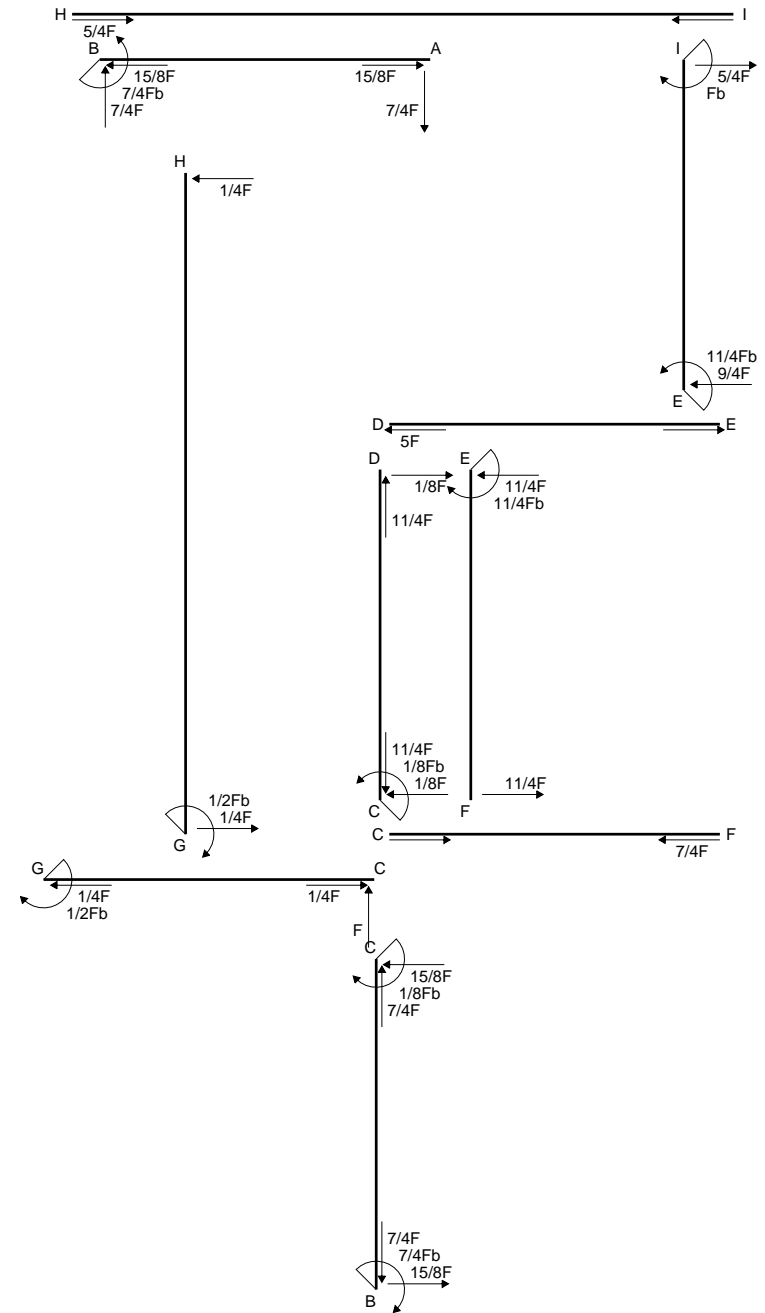
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (2x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

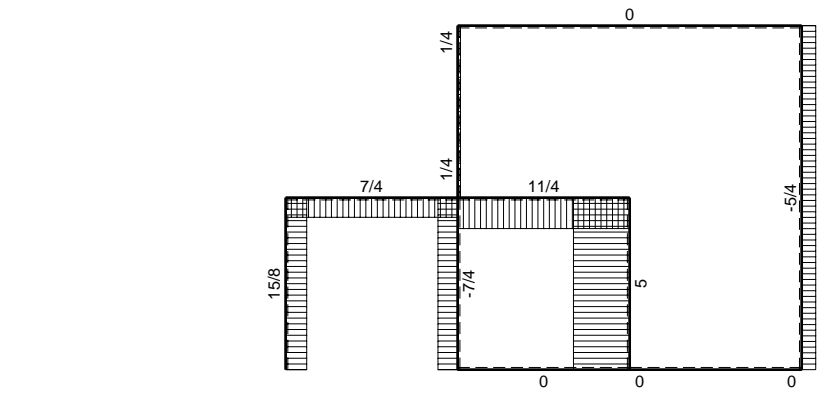
$$= (2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 2/3 Fb^3/EJ$$



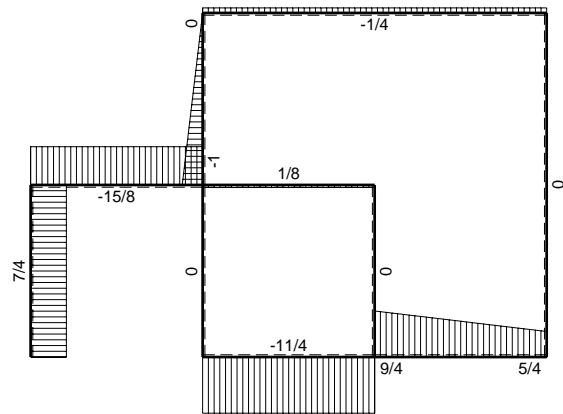
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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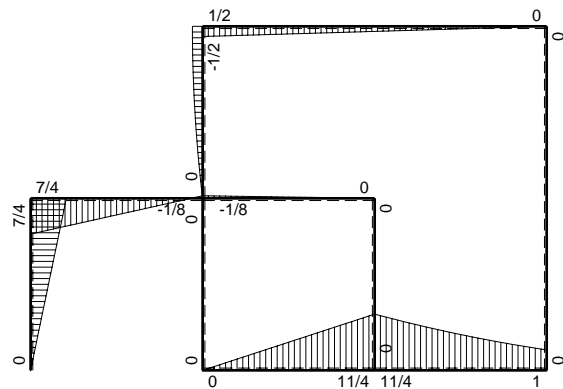




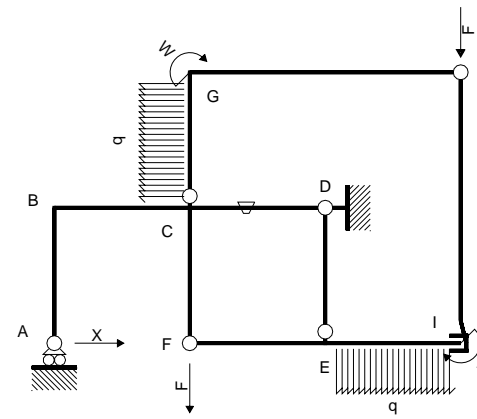
← (+) → F



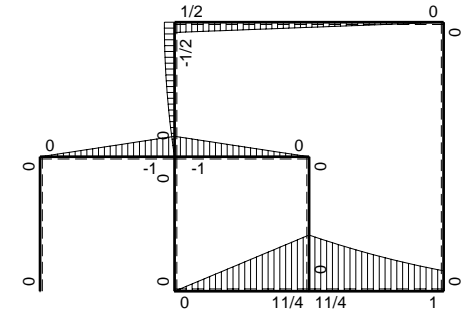
↑ (+) ↓ F



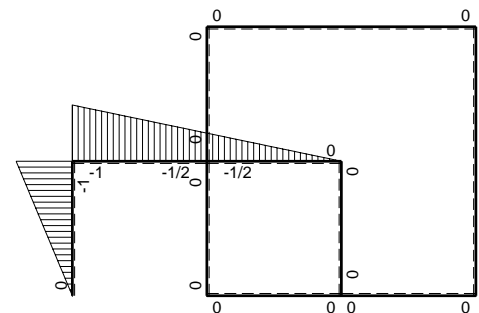
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	0	$Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$Fb-Fx$	0	$1/2Fb^2-1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-Fb+Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$11/4Fb-11/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-11/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+5/4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-11/4Fb+9/4Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$7/4Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-7/4F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x}{b} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{6} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{6} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{6} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

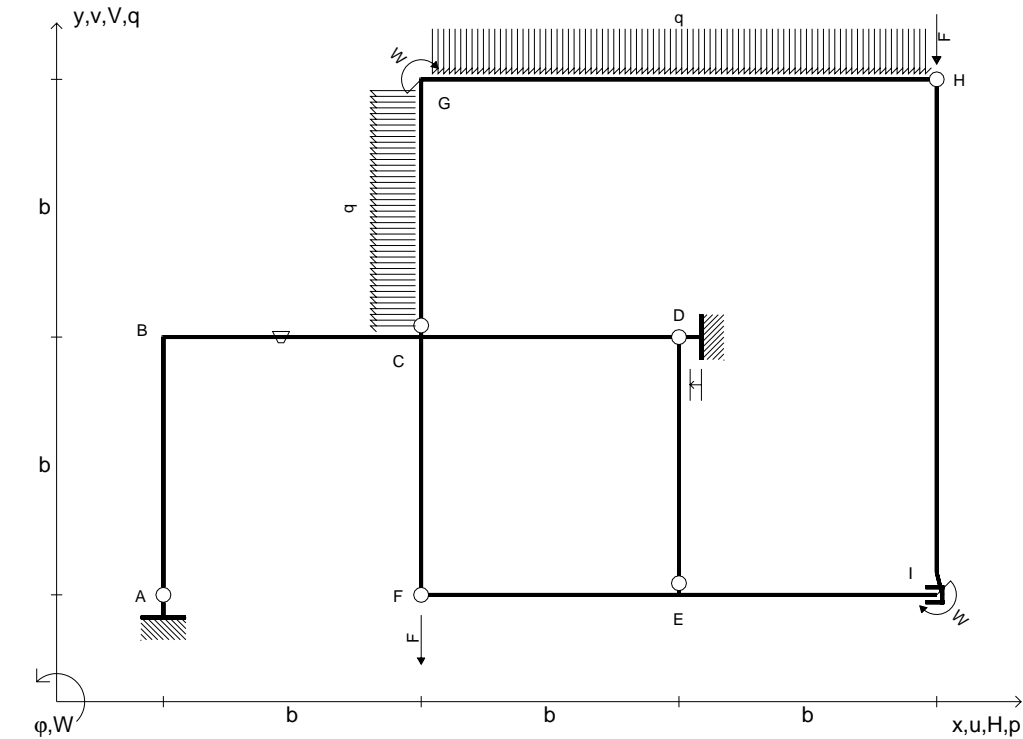
$$= \left[ \frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{6} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ \frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{6} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( \frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = \frac{5}{12} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx = \left[ \frac{1}{6} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

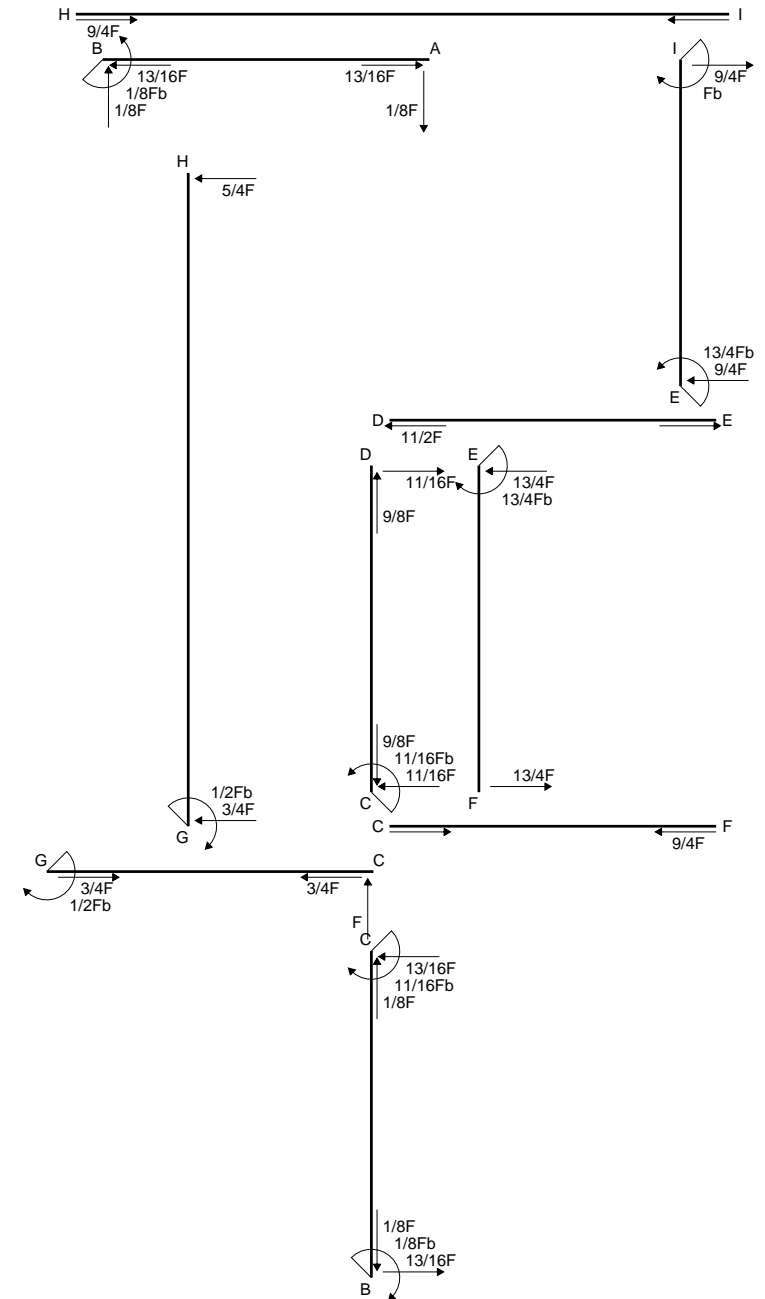
$$= \left( \frac{1}{6} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = \frac{5}{12} Fb^3/EJ$$

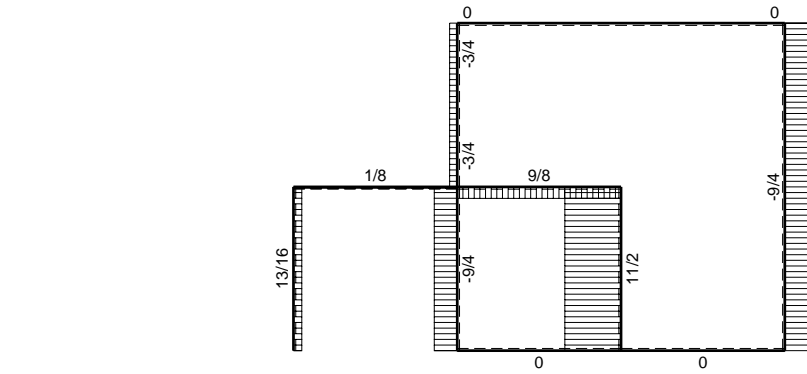




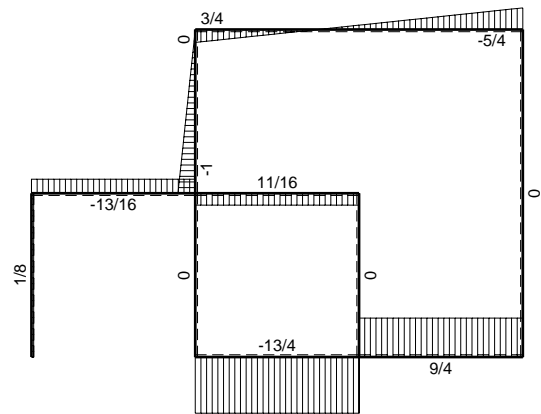
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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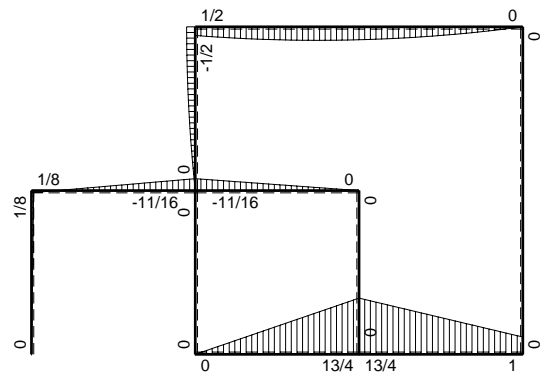




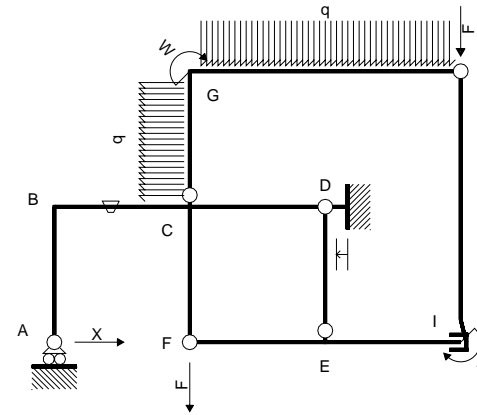
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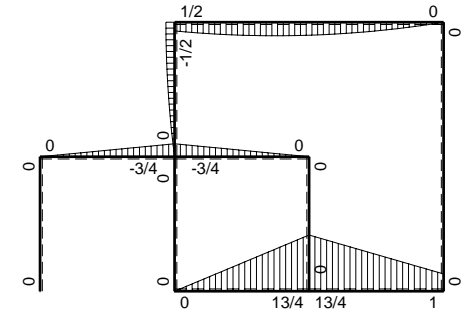
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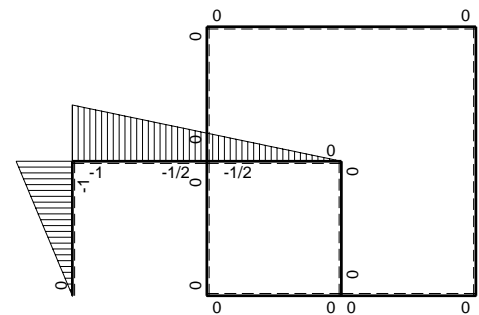
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3 / EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2 - 2bx + x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$3/4Fbx - 3/8Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ - 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2 - bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/4+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3 / EJ$	
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	3/4Fb-3/4Fx	Fb/EJ	$3/8Fb^2 - 3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ + 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2 + 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$			
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-3/4Fb+3/4Fx	0	$3/8Fb^2 - 3/4Fbx + 3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2 - 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3 / EJ$	
DC b	1/2x	3/4Fx	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$13/4Fb - 13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-13/4Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$1/2Fb - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb + 3/4Fx - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-5/4Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb + 9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-13/4Fb + 9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$1/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-1/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

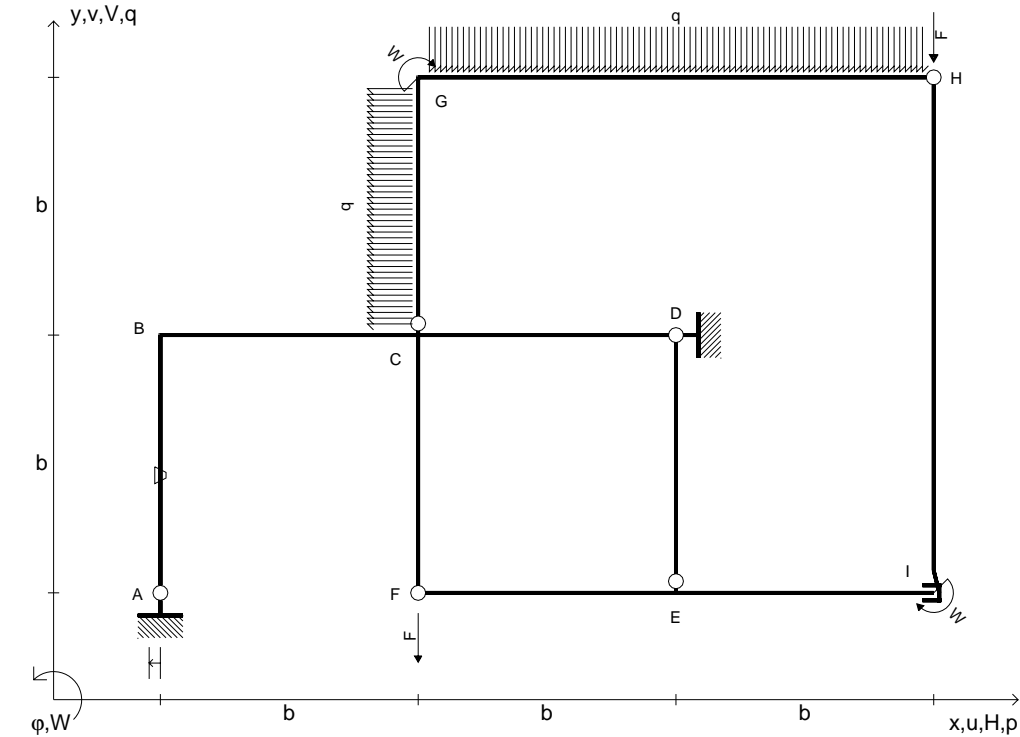
$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

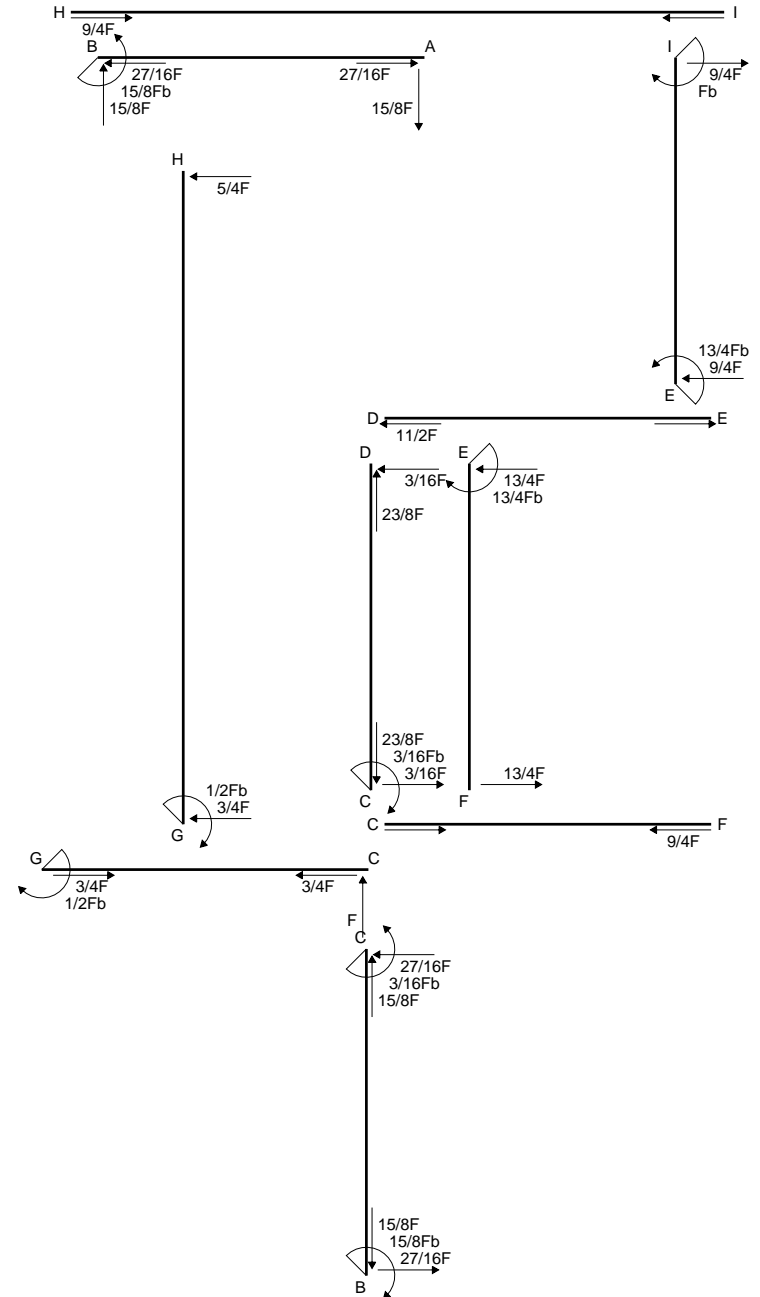
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

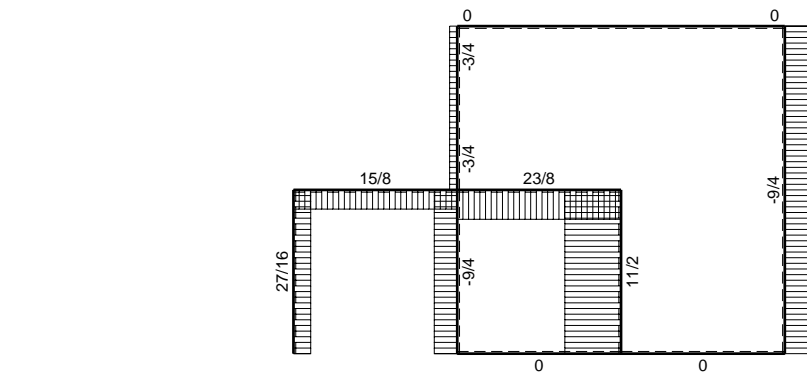
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$



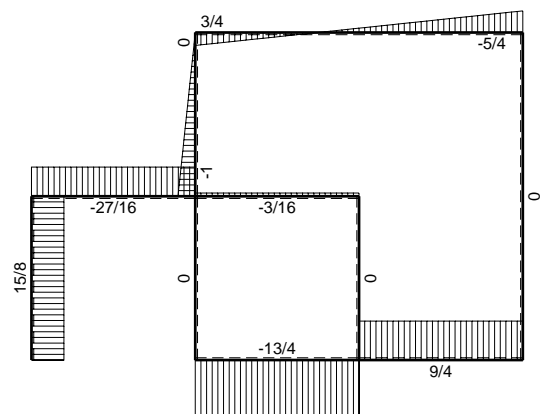
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
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 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
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 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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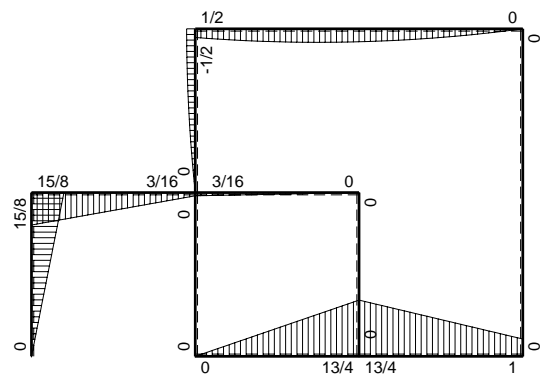




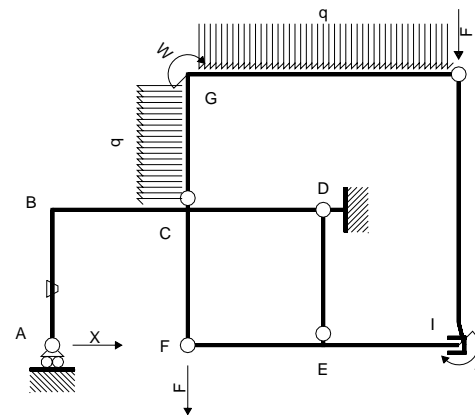
← (+) → F



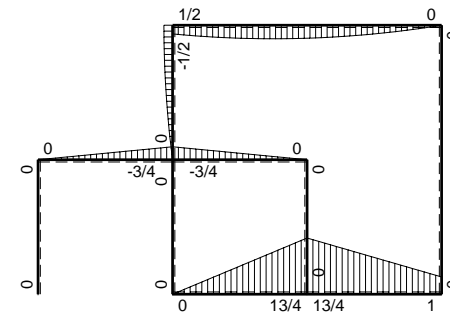
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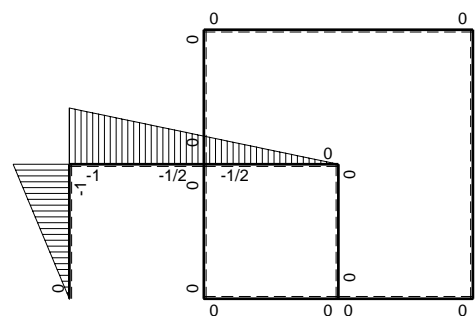
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	0	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$13/4Fb-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb+3/4Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-5/4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-13/4Fb+9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$15/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-15/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 x/b - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x^2/b - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

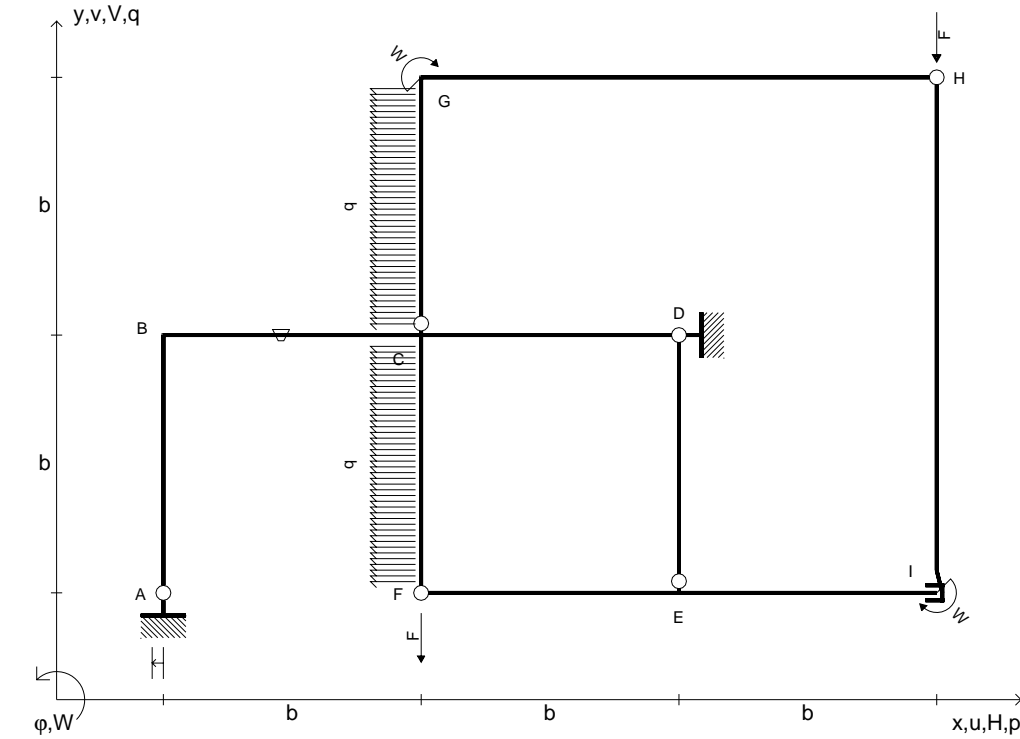
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

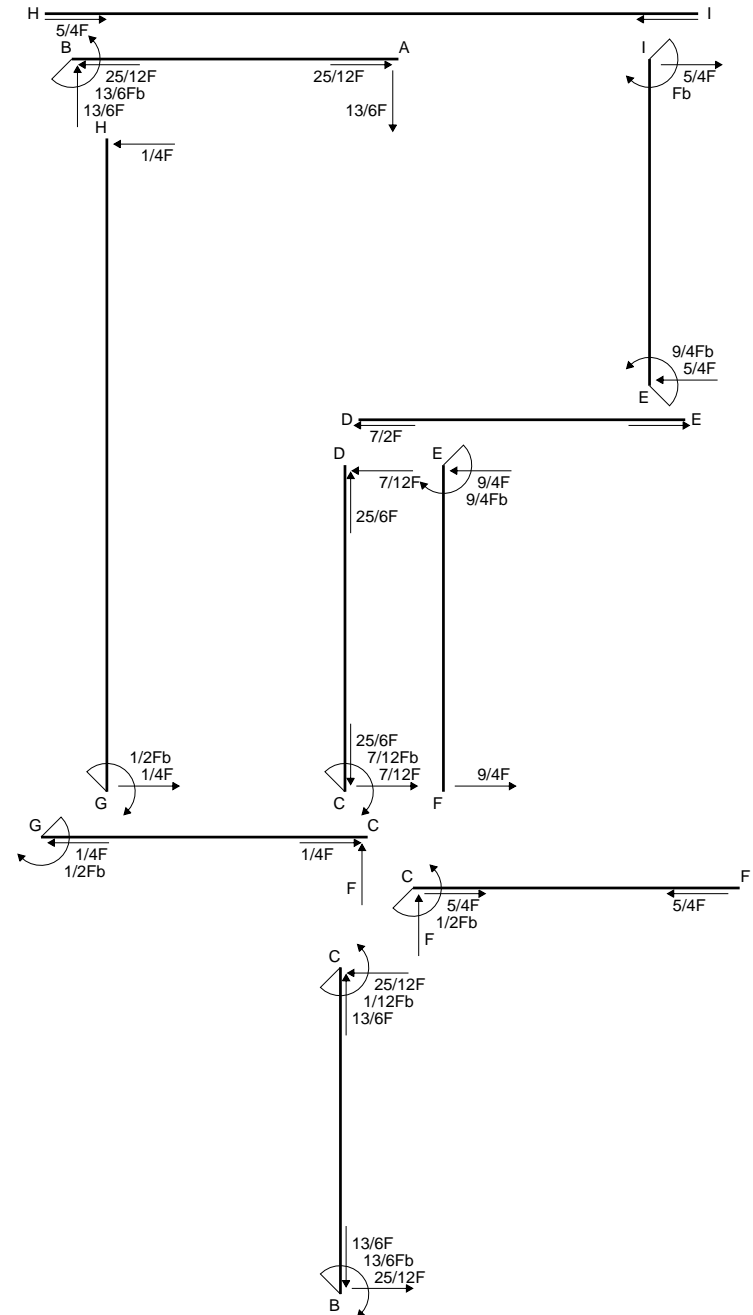
$$= (1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

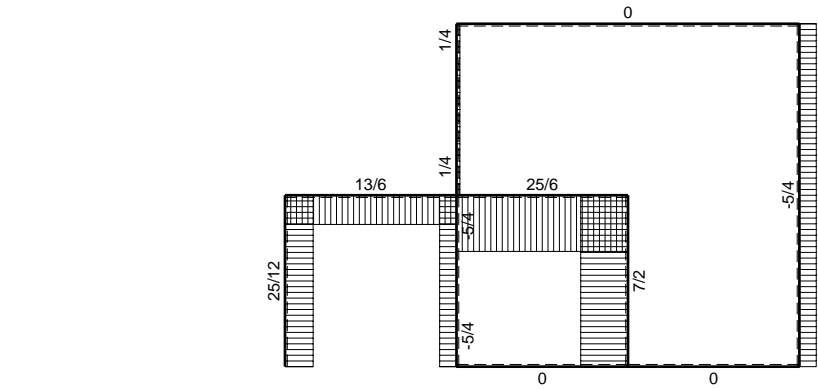




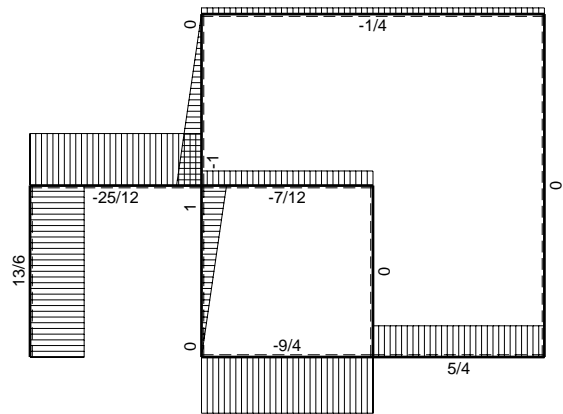
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{FC} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

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 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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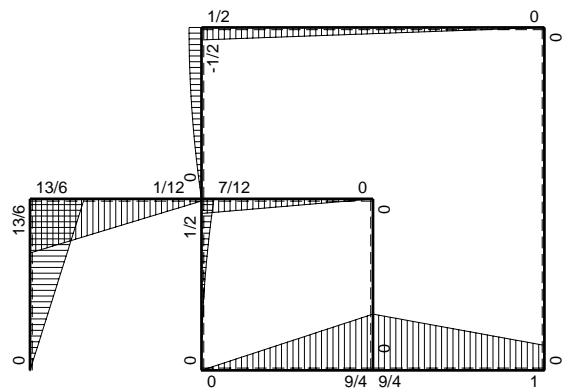




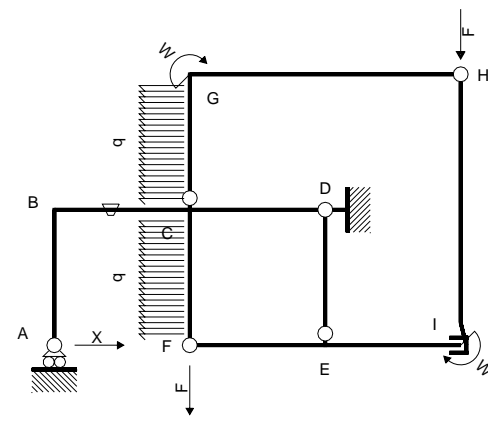
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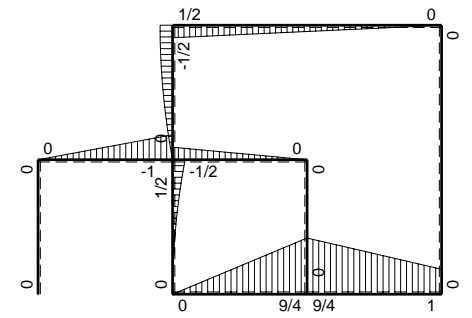
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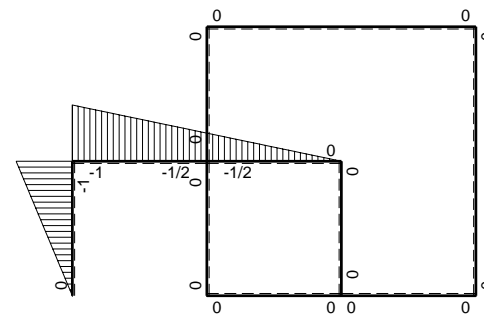
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_0(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_0$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_0/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3 / EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2 - 2bx + x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	-Fb/EJ	$Fbx - 1/2Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ - 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2 - bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/3+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3 / EJ$
CB b	$1/2b + 1/2x$	Fb-Fx	Fb/EJ	$1/2Fb^2 - 1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ + 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2 + 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b + 1/2x$	$-1/2Fb + 1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fb^2 - 1/2Fbx + 1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2 - 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3 / EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$9/4Fb - 9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	$1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb + Fx - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$1/2Fb - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb - 1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb + 5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-9/4Fb + 5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A} u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$13/6 Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-13/6F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

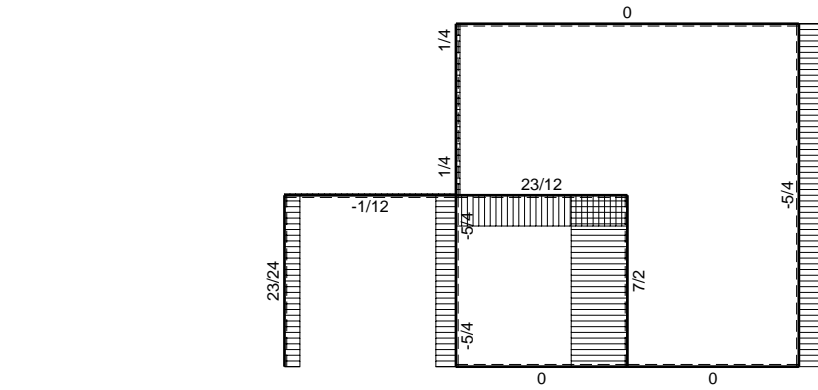
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

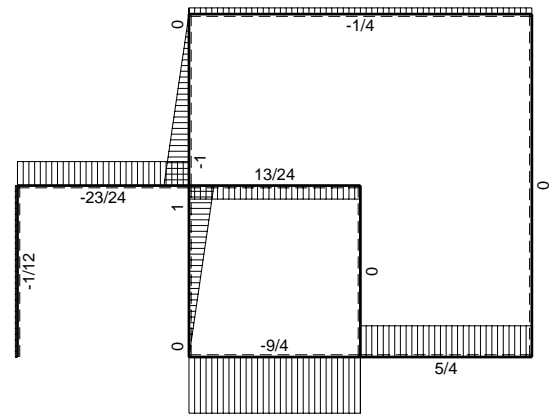
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

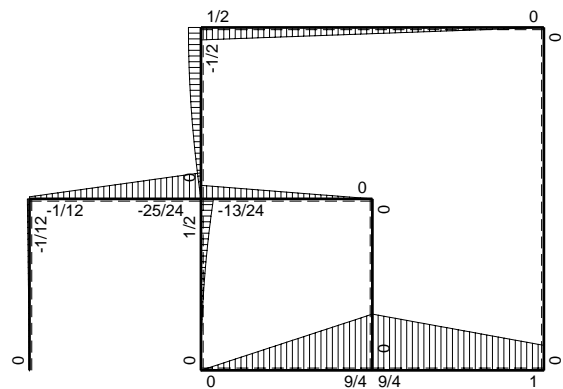




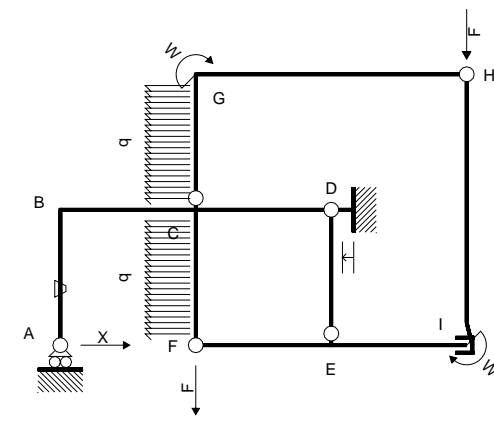
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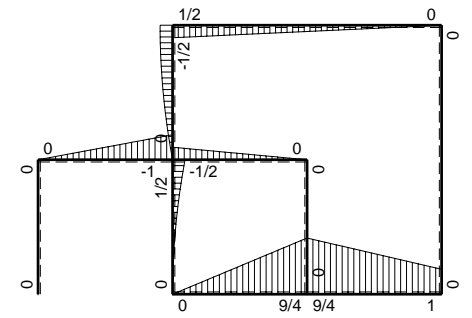
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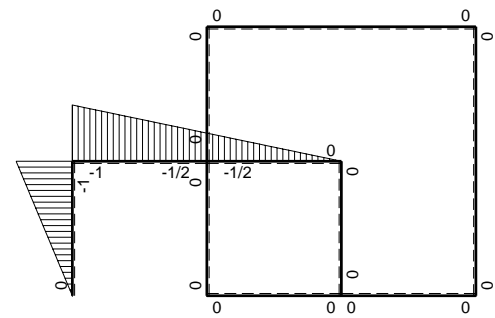
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_0(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_0$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_0/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	0	$Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	Fb-Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$9/4Fb-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-9/4Fb+5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/12Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$1/12F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

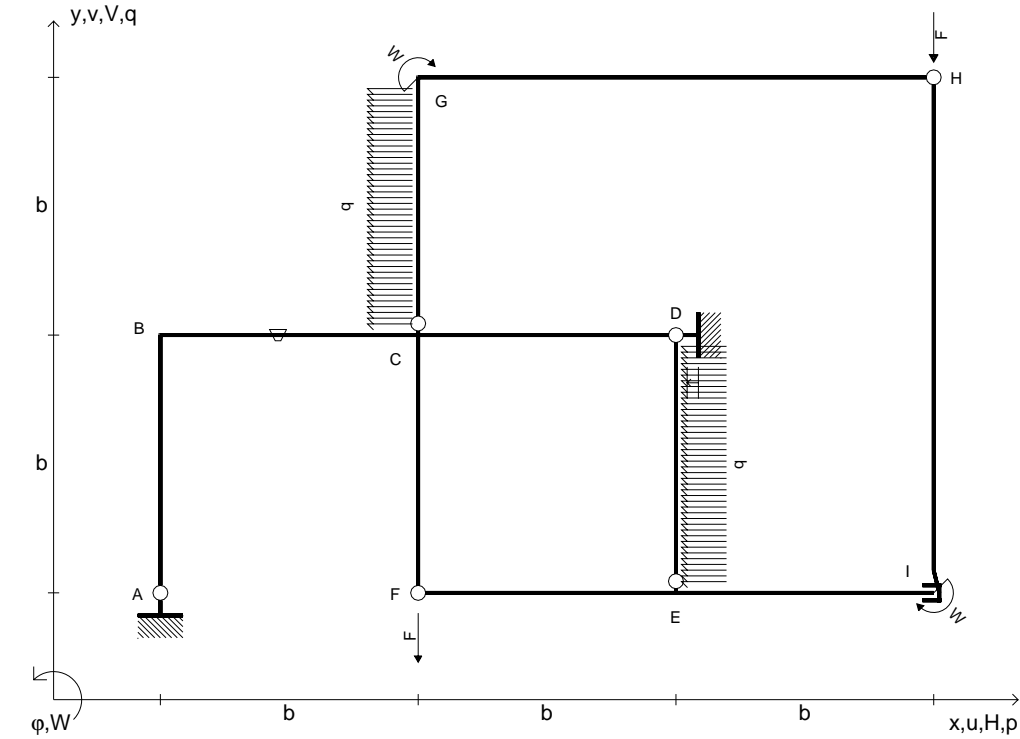
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

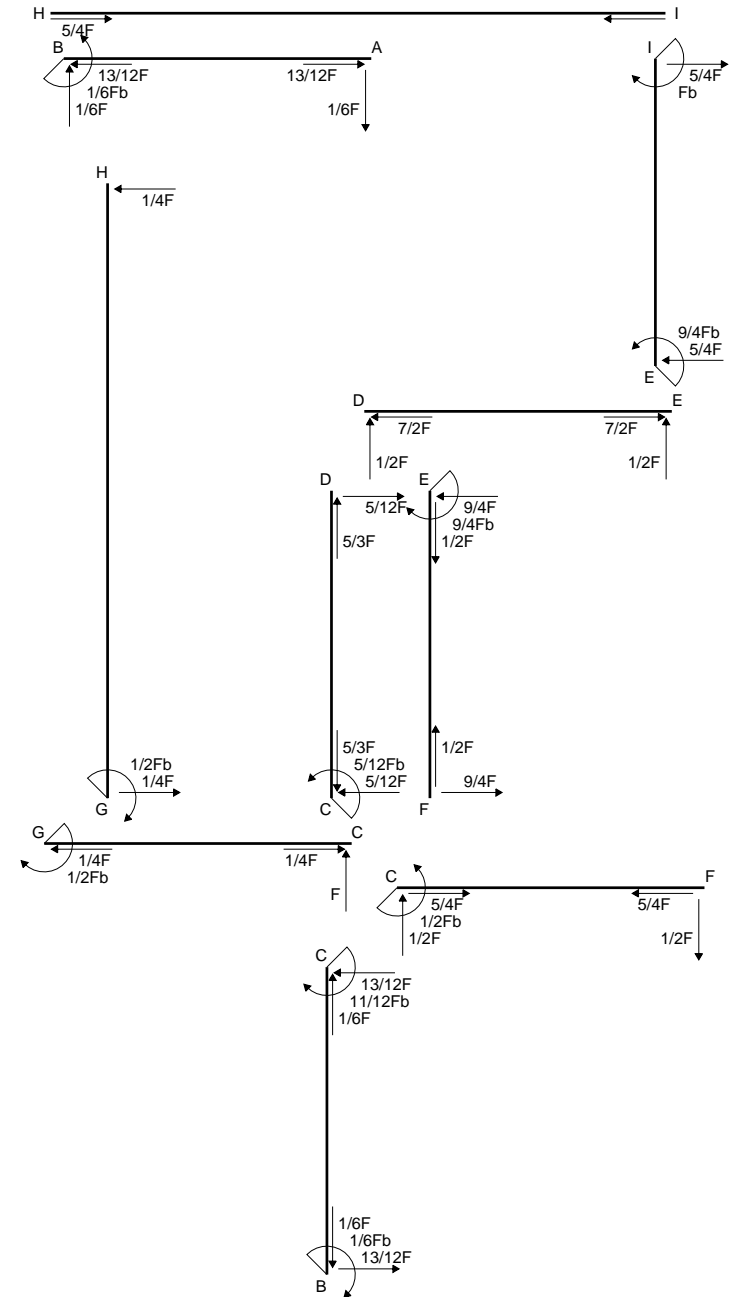
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

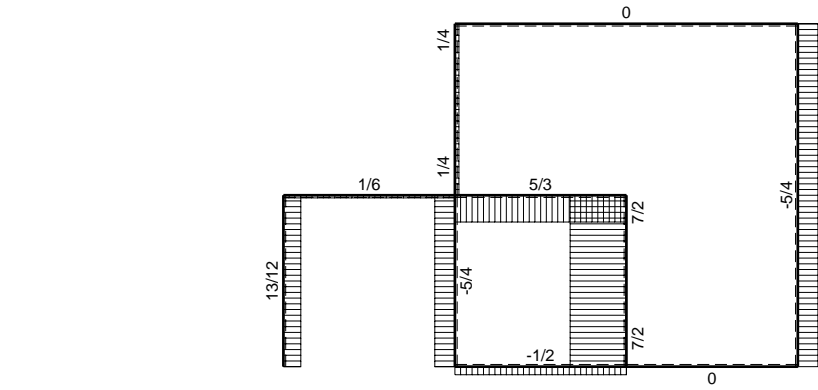




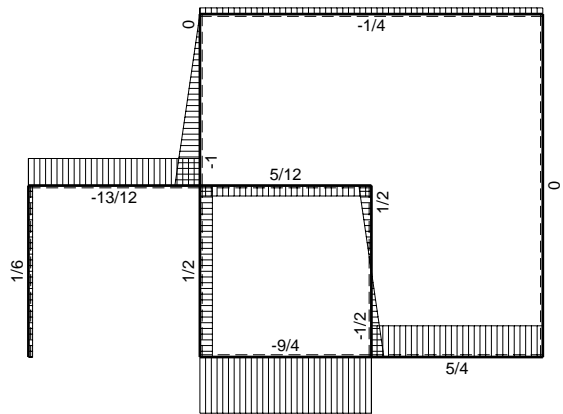
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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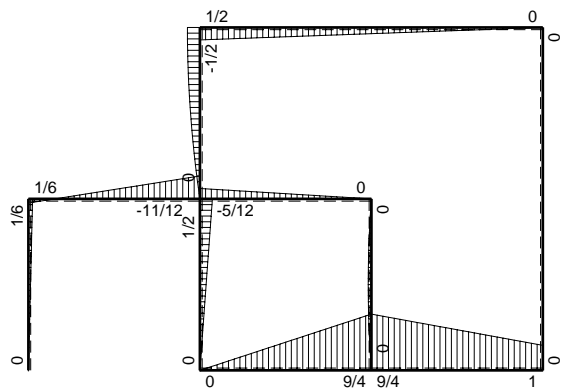




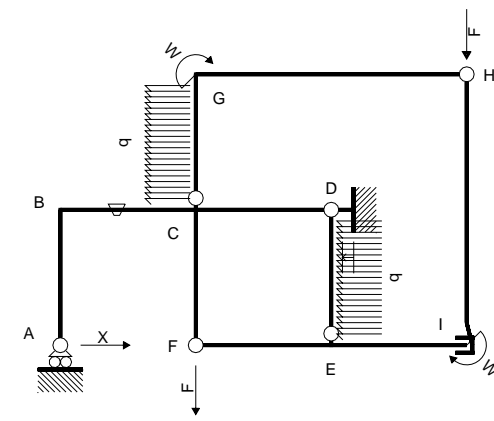
← (+) → F



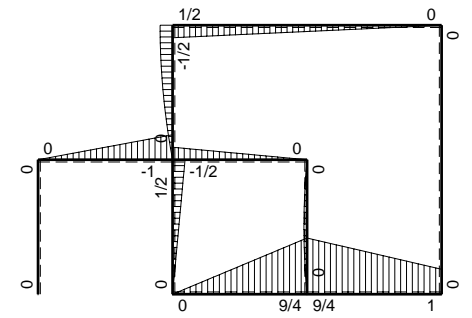
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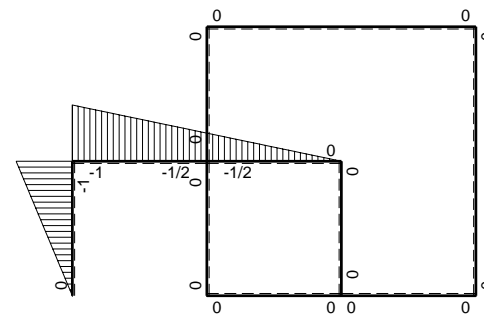
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_0(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_0$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_0/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3 / EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2 - 2bx + x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	-Fb/EJ	$Fbx - 1/2Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ - 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2 - bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/3+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3 / EJ$	
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	Fb-Fx	Fb/EJ	$1/2Fb^2 - 1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ + 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2 + 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$			
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-1/2Fb+1/2Fx	0	$1/4Fb^2 - 1/2Fbx + 1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2 - 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3 / EJ$	
DC b	1/2x	1/2Fx	0	$1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	$1/2Fx - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	$-1/2Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$9/4Fb - 9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb + 1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$1/2Fb - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb - 1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb + 5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-9/4Fb + 5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$1/6Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-1/6F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

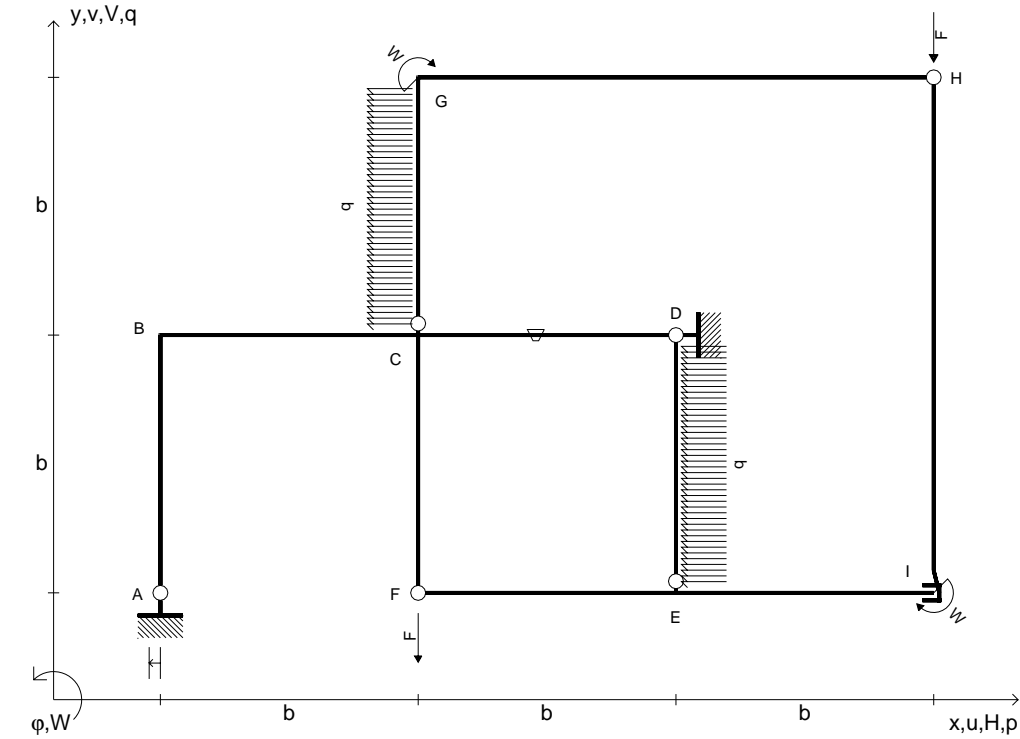
$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

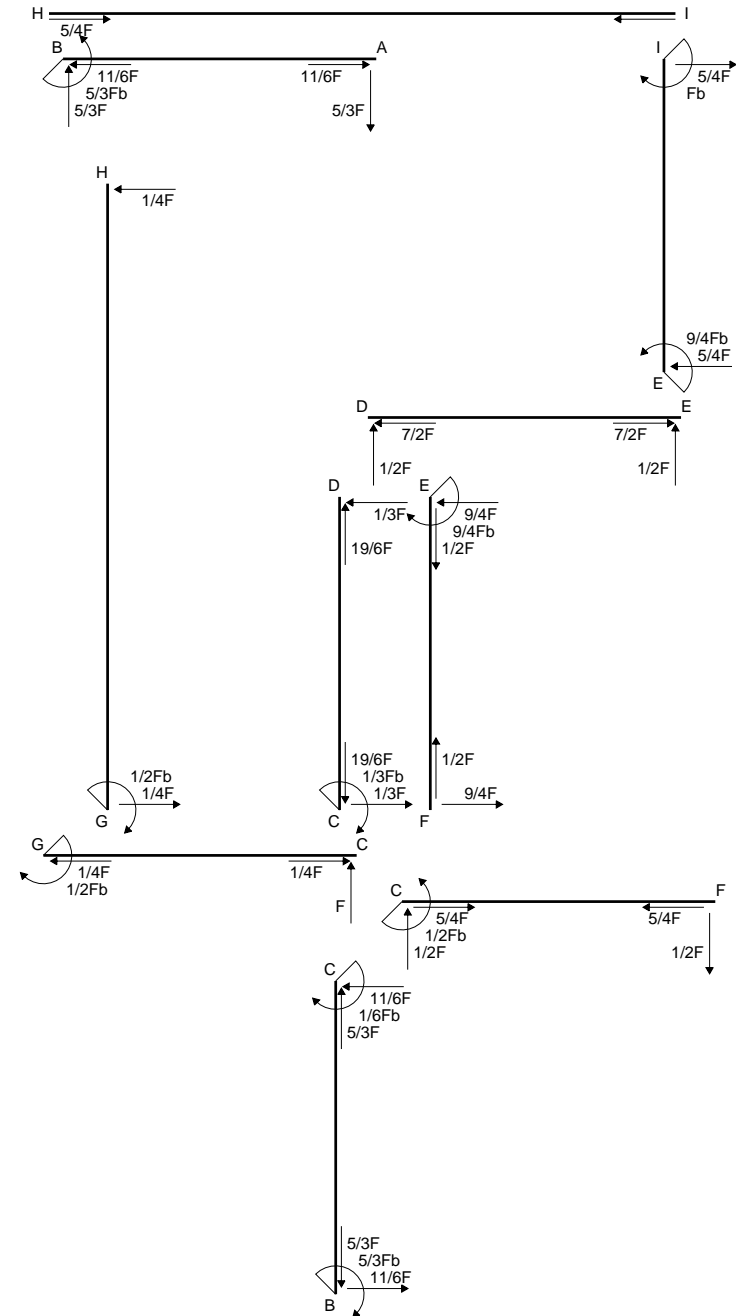
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

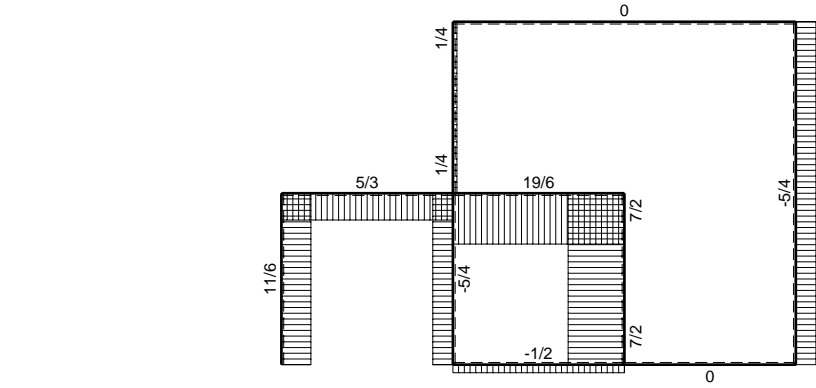
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$



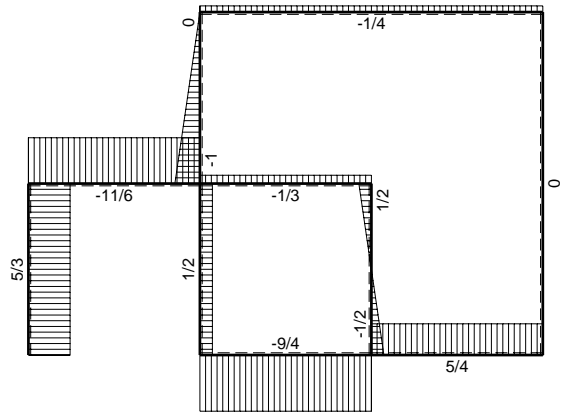
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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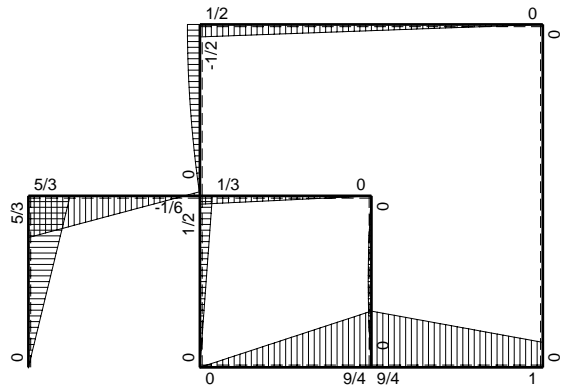




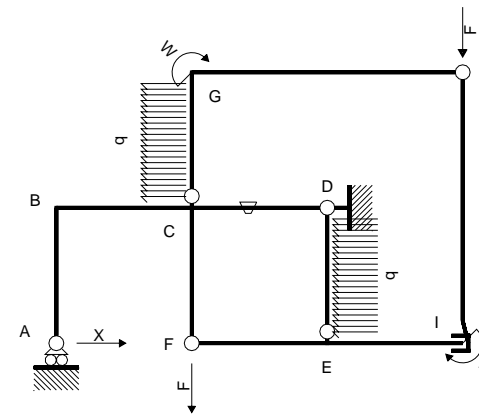
← (+) → F



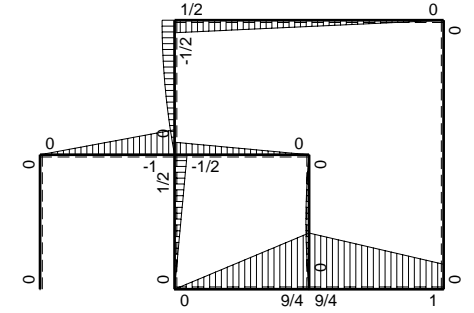
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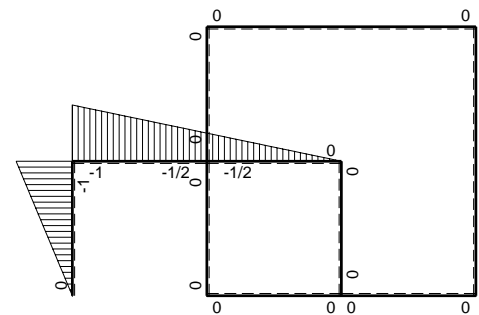
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3 / EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2 - 2bx + x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	0	$Fbx - 1/2Fx^2$	0	$b^2 - bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3 / EJ$
CB b	$1/2b + 1/2x$	$Fb - Fx$	0	$1/2Fb^2 - 1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2 + 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b + 1/2x$	$-1/2Fb + 1/2Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fb^2 - 1/2Fbx + 1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ - 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2 - 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$	$(1/12 + 1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3 / EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	$1/2Fx - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	$-1/2Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$9/4Fb - 9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb + 1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$1/2Fb - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb - 1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb + 5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-9/4Fb + 5/4Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A} u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$5/3 Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-5/3F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x}{b} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{6} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{6} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{6} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

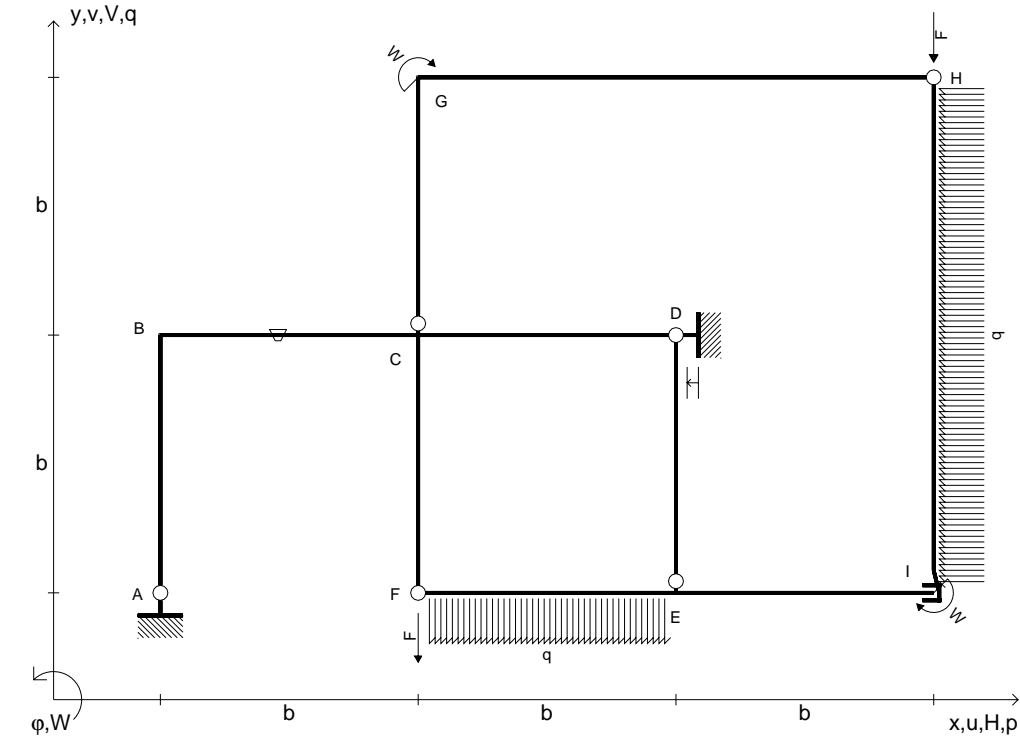
$$= \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ \frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( \frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{3} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

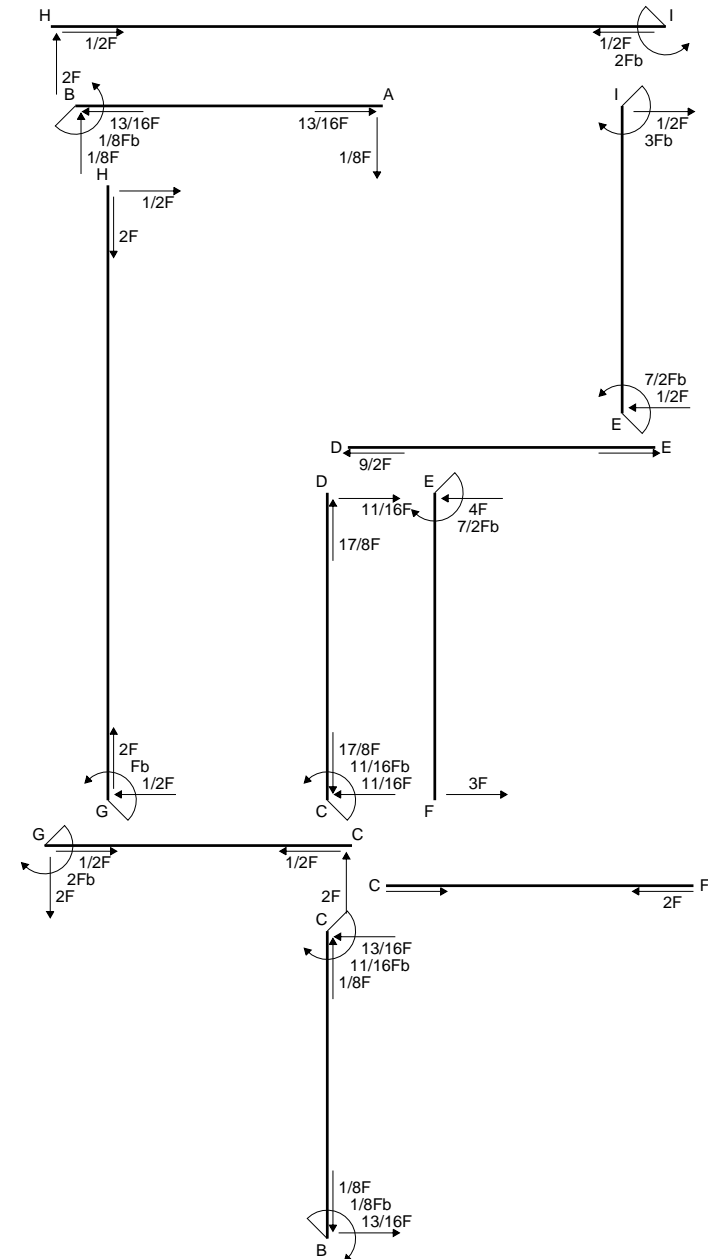
$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{3} Fb^3/EJ$$

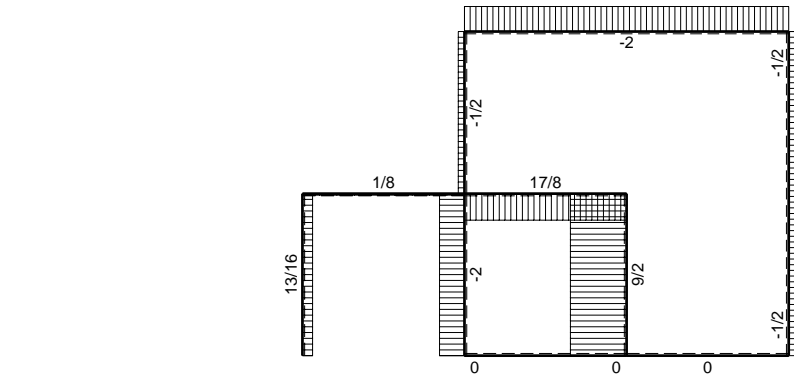




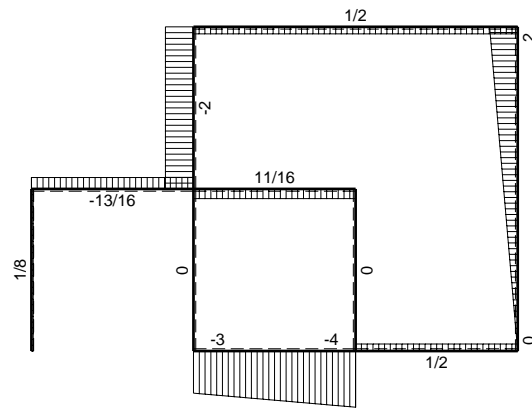
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
 © Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13

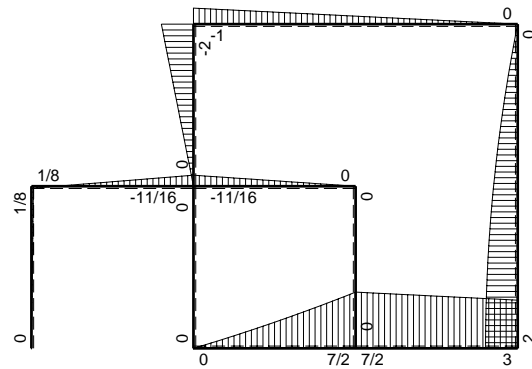




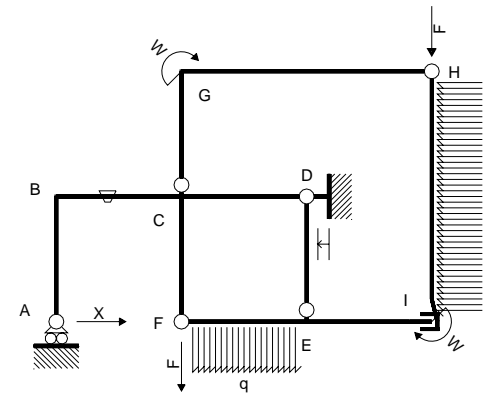
← (+) → F



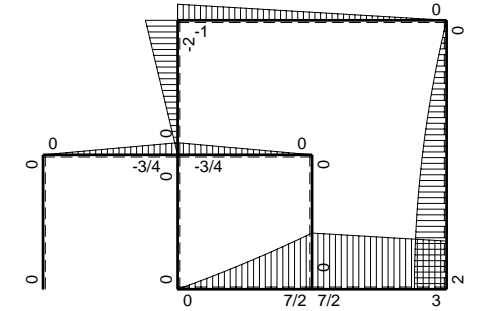
↑ (+) ↓ F



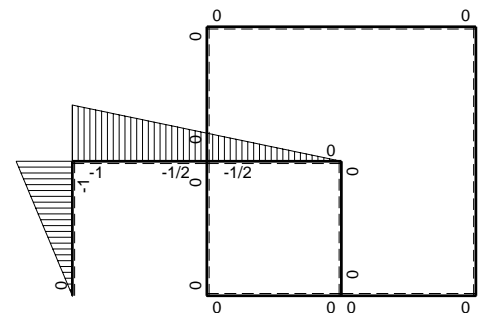
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	Fb/EJ	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-3Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$1/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-1/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

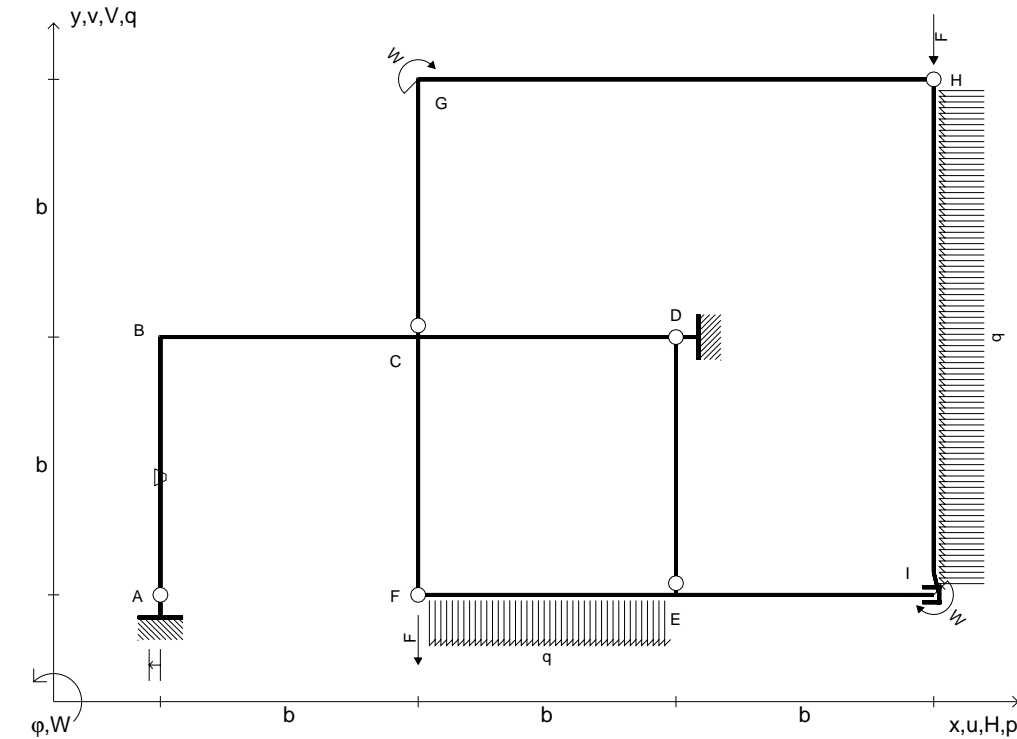
$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

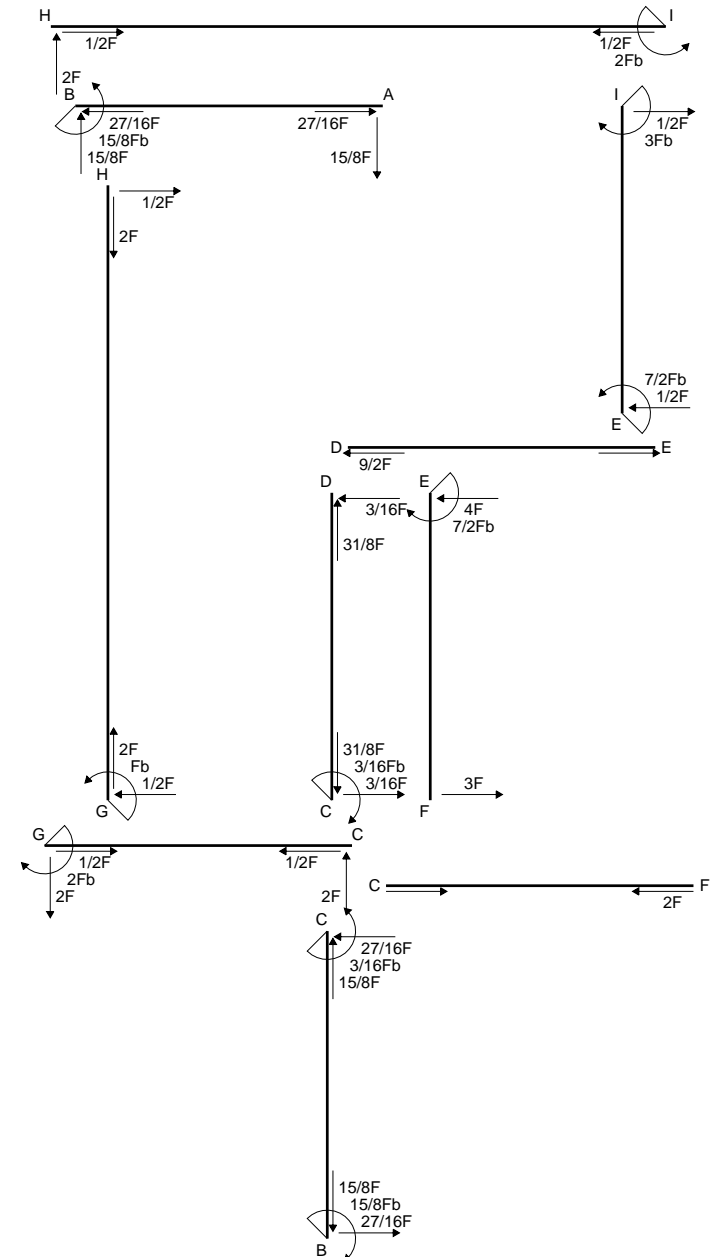
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

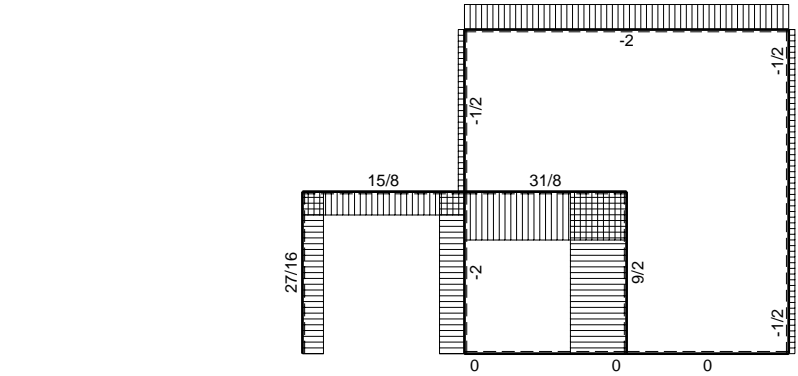
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$



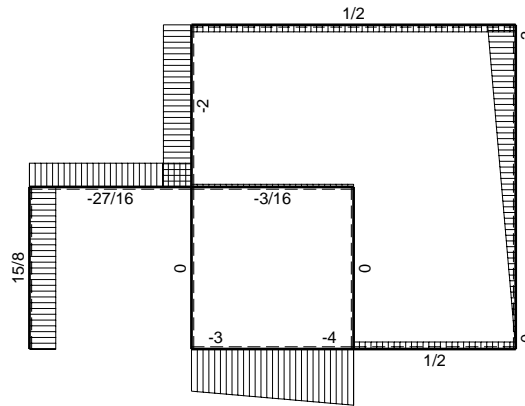
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi  $x, y$ .  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto  $u$  imposto al nodo A.  
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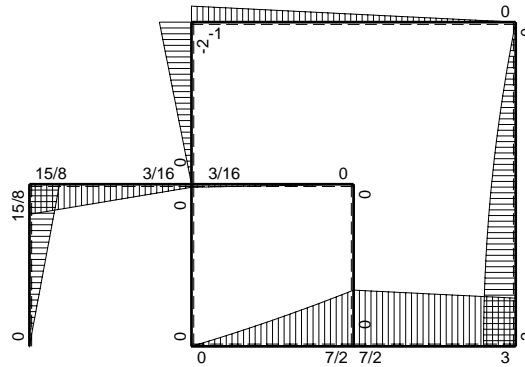




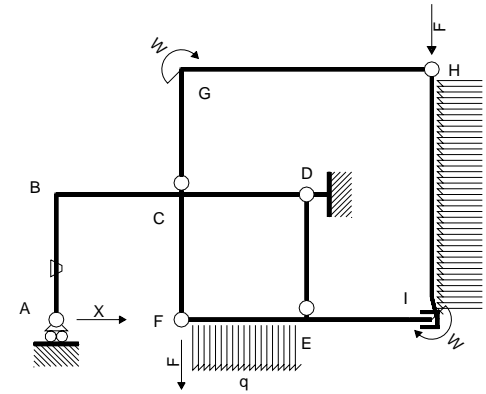
← (+) → F



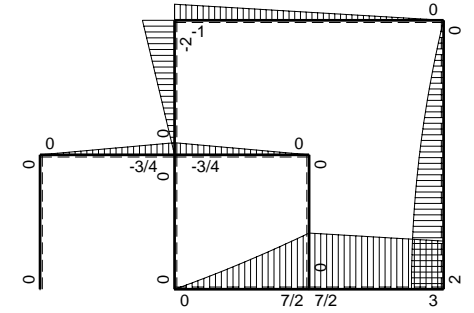
↑ (+) ↓ F



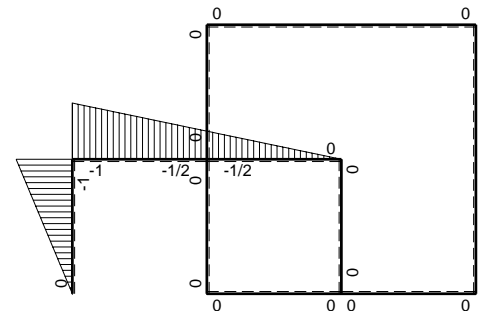
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	0	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-3Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$15/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-15/8F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( -1 + x/b \right) \theta dx = \left[ -x + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( -b + \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{4} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{4} Fb^3/EJ$$

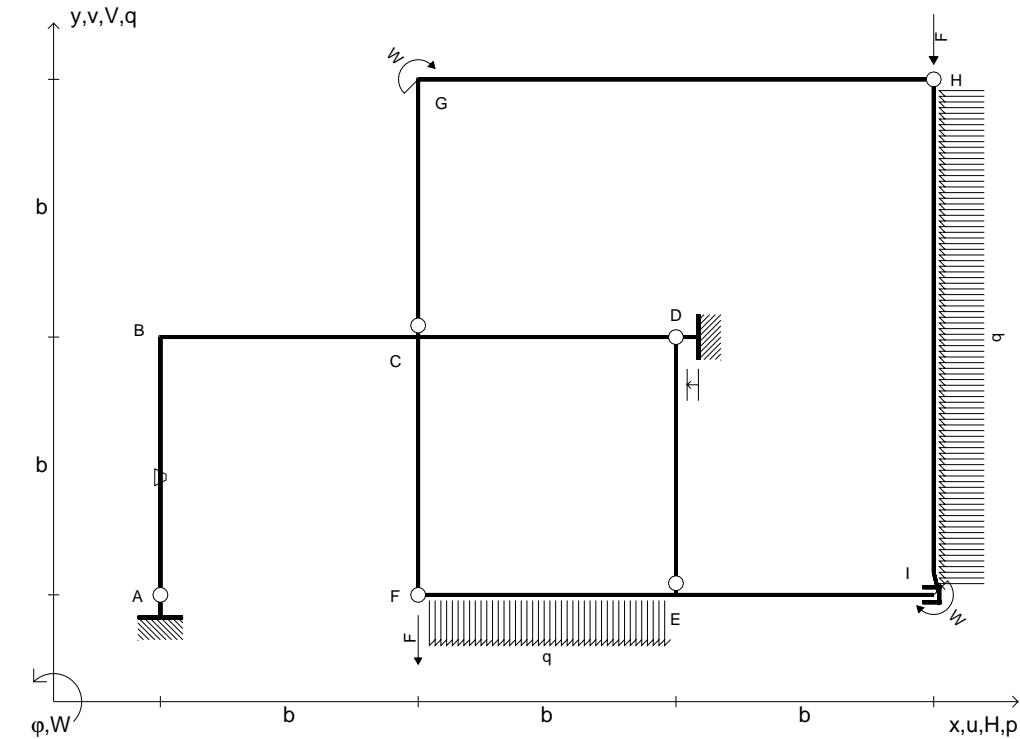
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

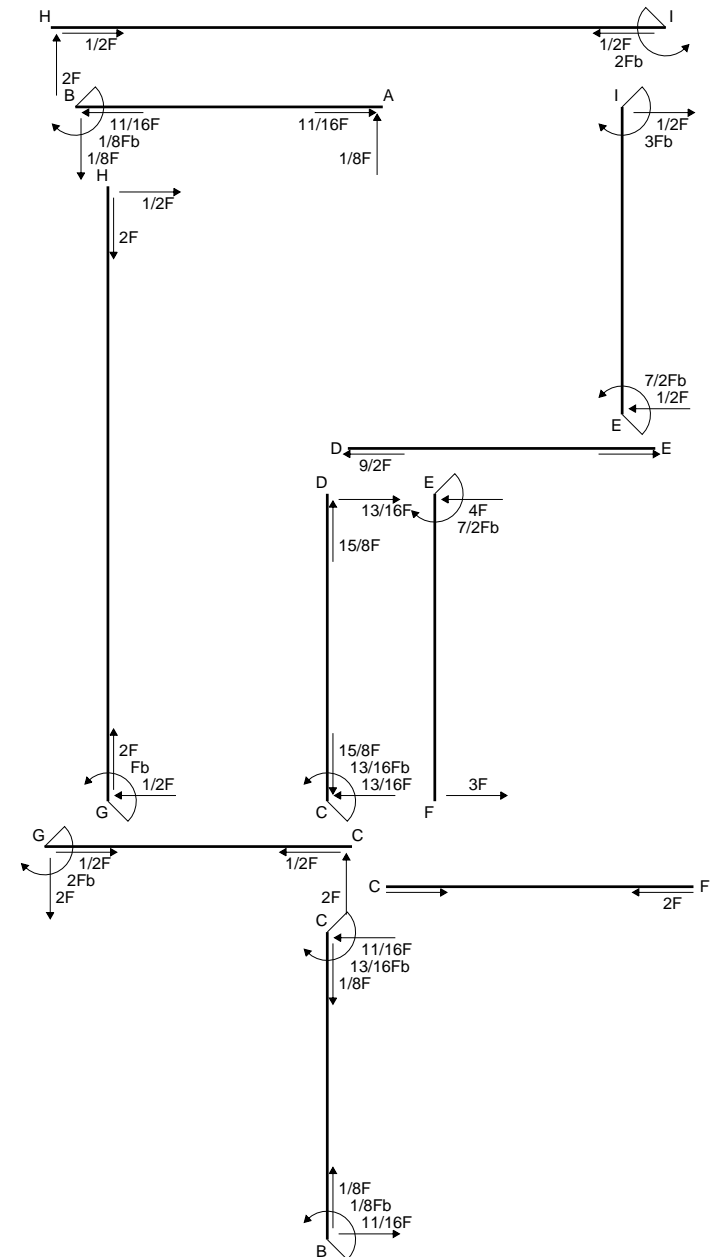
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

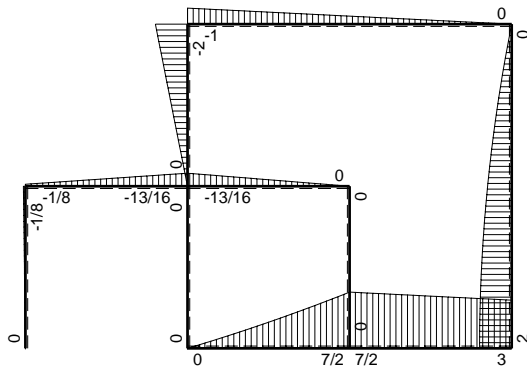
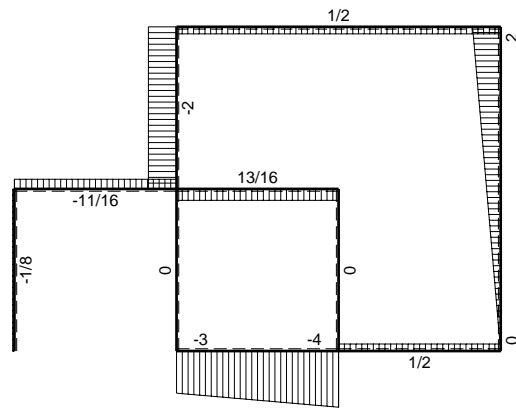
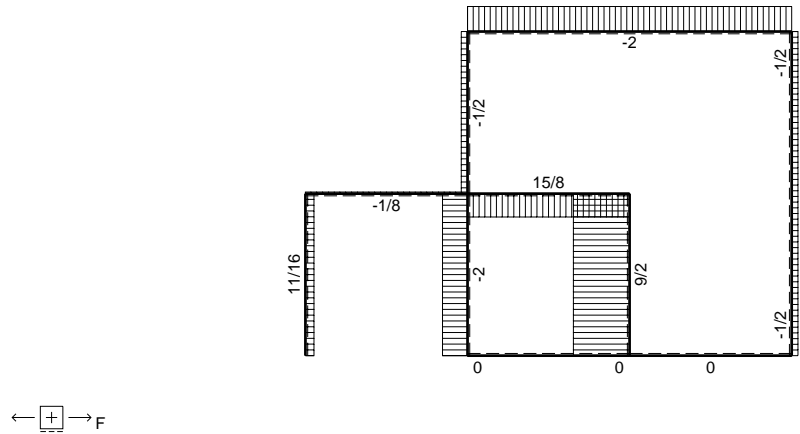




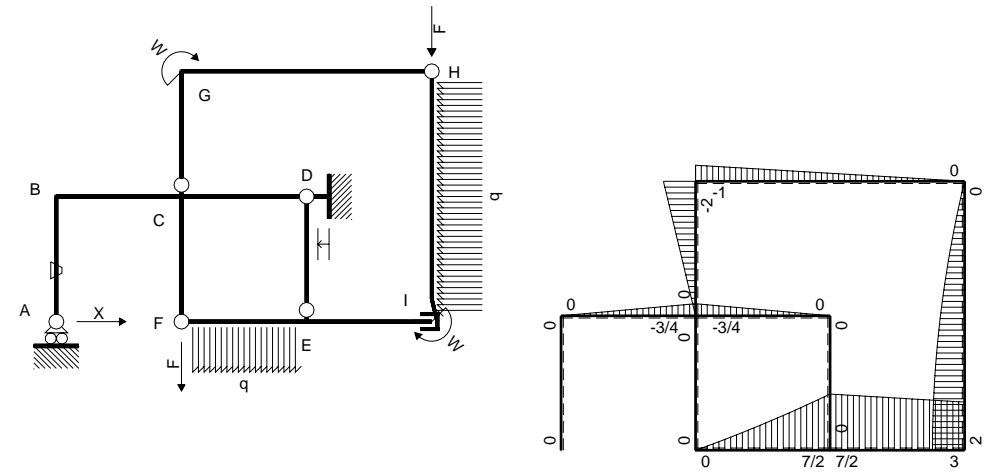
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi  $x,y$ .  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta  $YZ$  con origine in  $Y$ .  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta  $AB$  positiva se convessa a destra con inizio  $A$ .  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto  $u$  imposto al nodo  $D$ .  
 © Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13



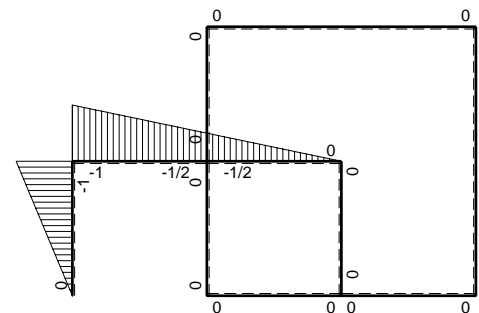


$\left[ \oplus \right] F_b$



Schema di calcolo iperstatico

$\left[ \oplus \right] M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$\left[ \oplus \right] M_x$  flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	0	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-3Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$1/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( -1 + x/b \right) \theta dx = \left[ -x + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( -b + \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{4} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

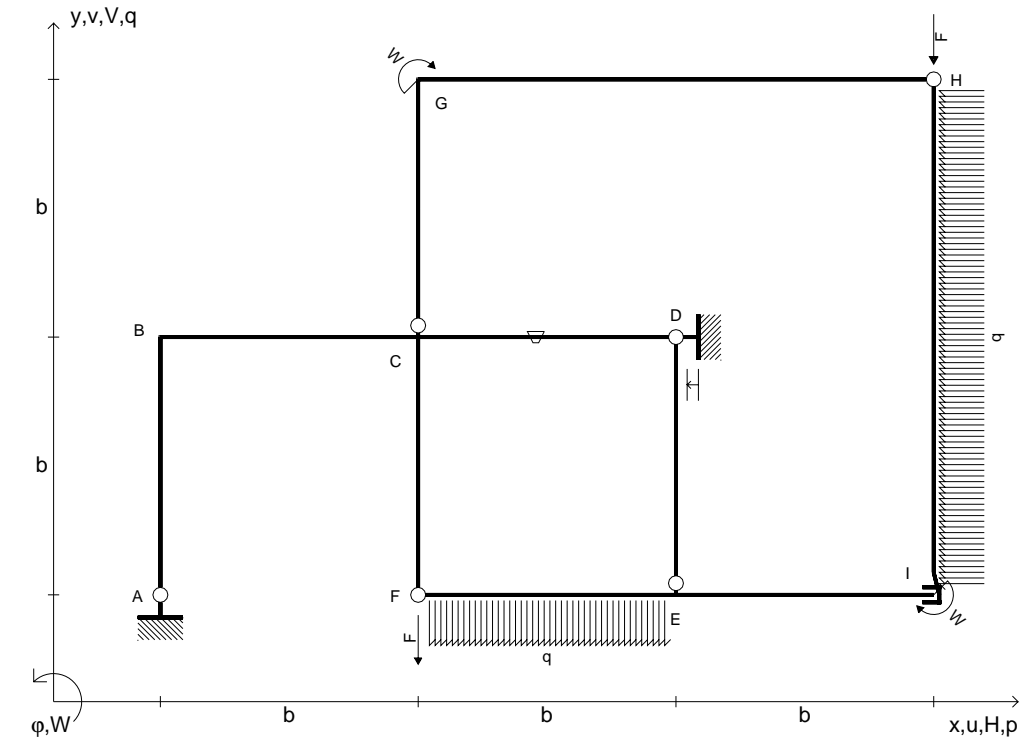
$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{4} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

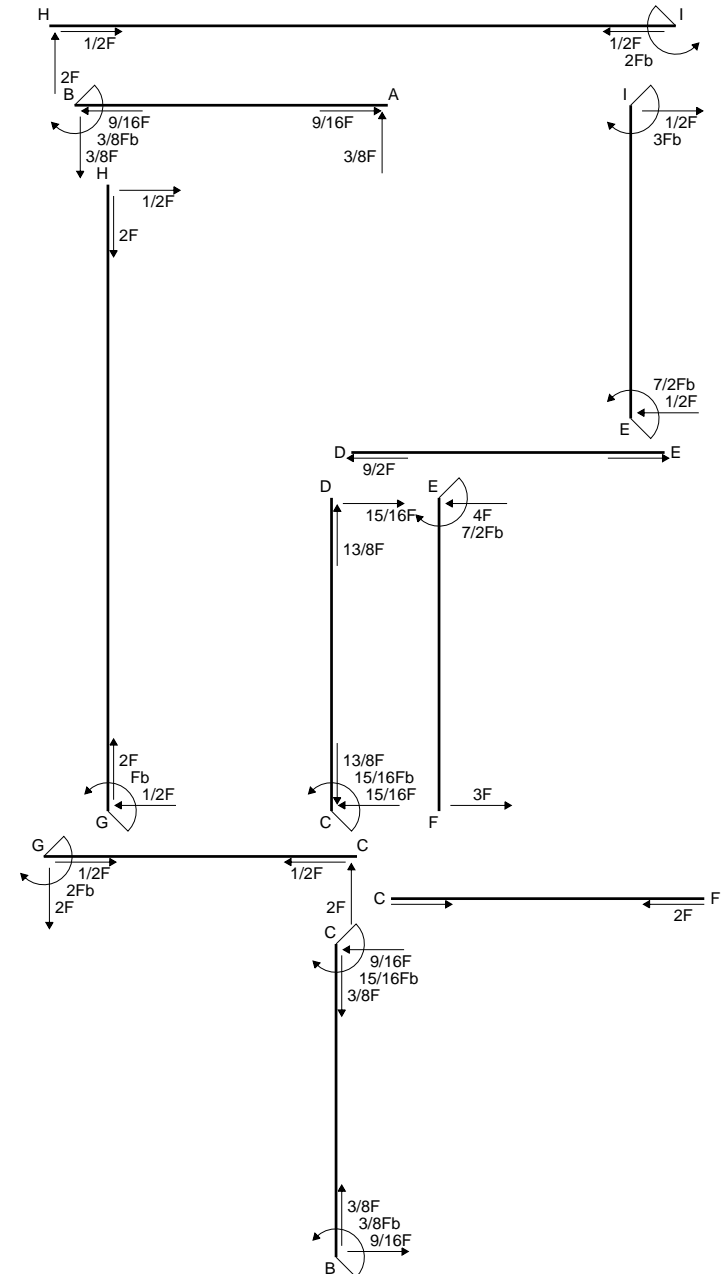
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

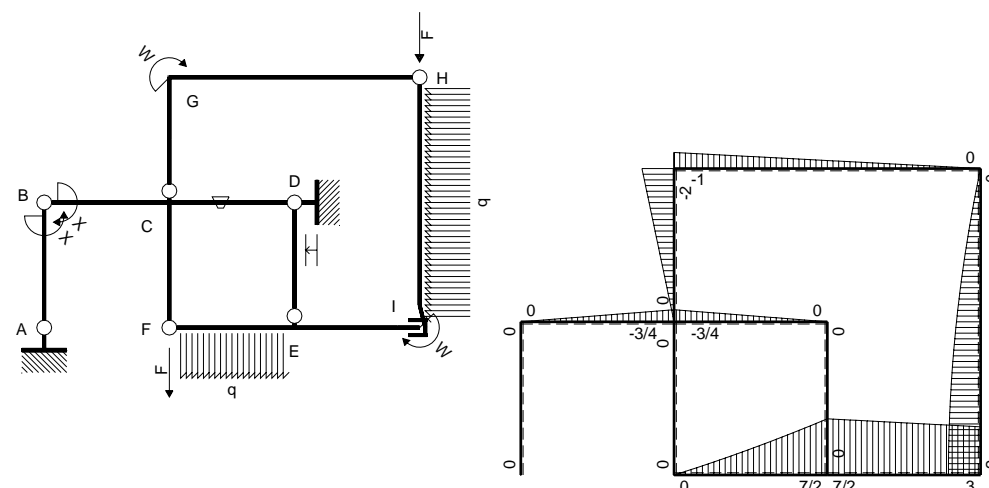
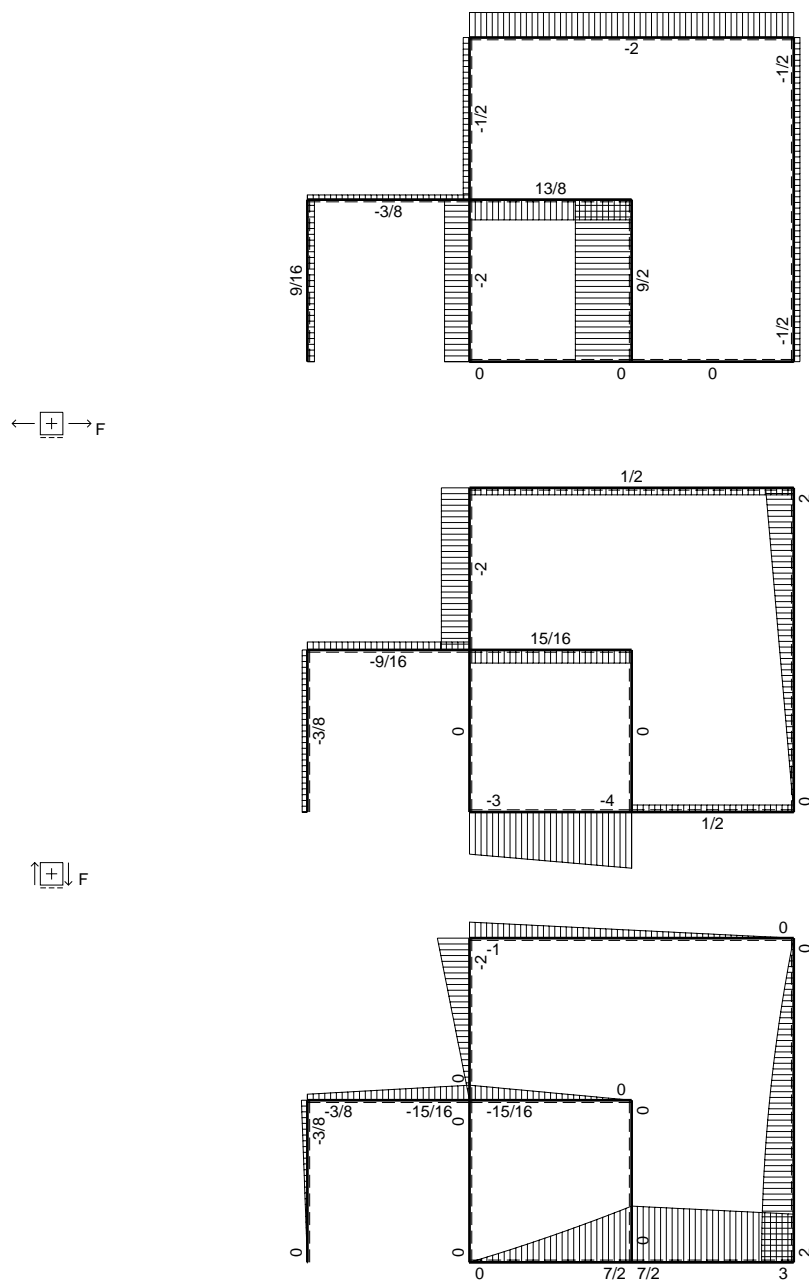
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$



$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

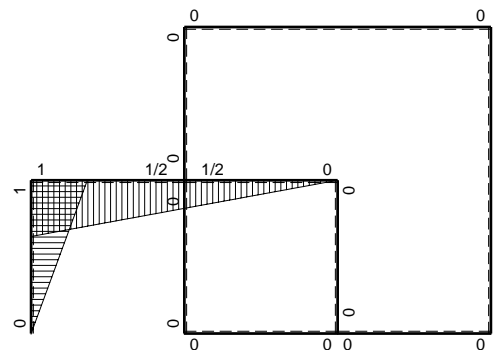
Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{BA}$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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Schema di calcolo iperstatico

$M_b$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$M_x$  flessione da iperstatica  $X=1$

$F_b$

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{BA}$

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	$x/b$	0	0	0	0	$x^2/b^2$	0+0	$1/3Xb/EJ$
BA b	$-1+x/b$	0	0	0	0	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$		
BC b	$1-1/2x/b$	$-3/4Fx$	0	$-3/4Fx+3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1-x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(-1/4+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/12Xb/EJ$
CB b	$-1/2-1/2x/b$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	0	$-3/8Fb+3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4+1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$		
CD b	$1/2-1/2x/b$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$-3/8Fb+3/4Fx-3/8Fx^2/b$	$-1/2Fb/EJ+1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4-1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(-1/8-1/4)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/12Xb/EJ$
DC b	$-1/2x/b$	$3/4Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$-3/8Fx^2/b$	$-1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4x^2/b^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-3Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	$-2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$						$Fb^2/EJ$	
	totali						$3/8Fb^2/EJ$	$Xb/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=W_{BA}$						$-3/8Fb$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [-3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (-3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = -1/4 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3/8 + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [-3/8 x + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (-3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = -1/4 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3/8 + 3/4 x/b - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 + 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

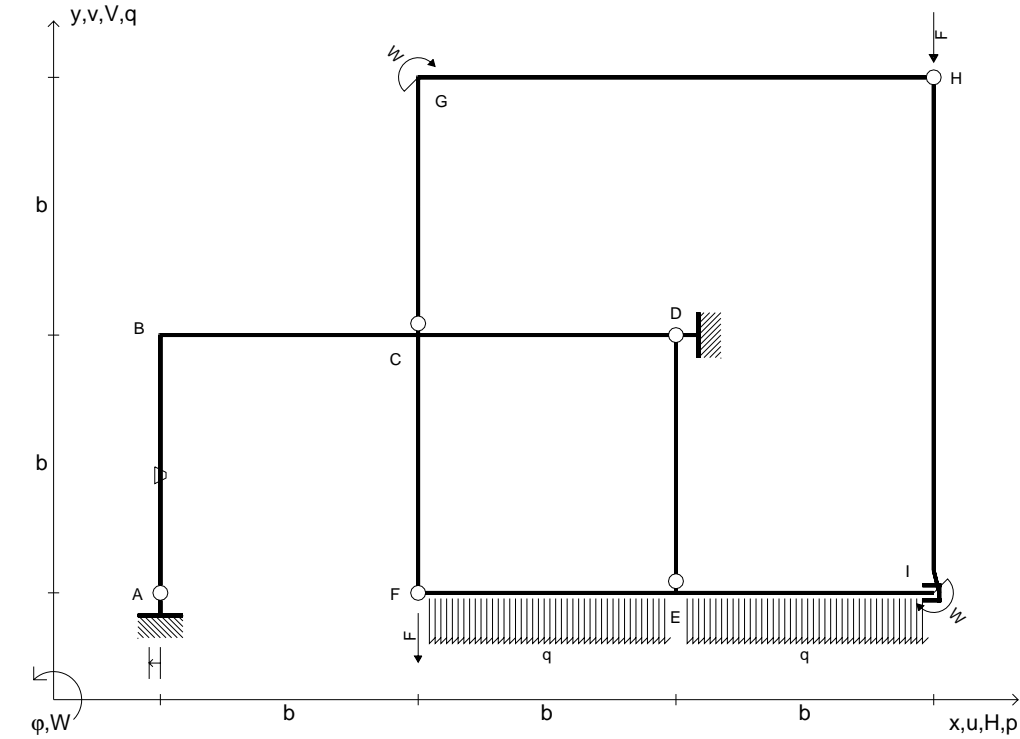
$$= [-3/8 x + 3/8 x^2/b - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [-1/2 x + 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-3/8 b + 3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ + (-1/2 b + 1/4 b) \theta = -3/8 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [-1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

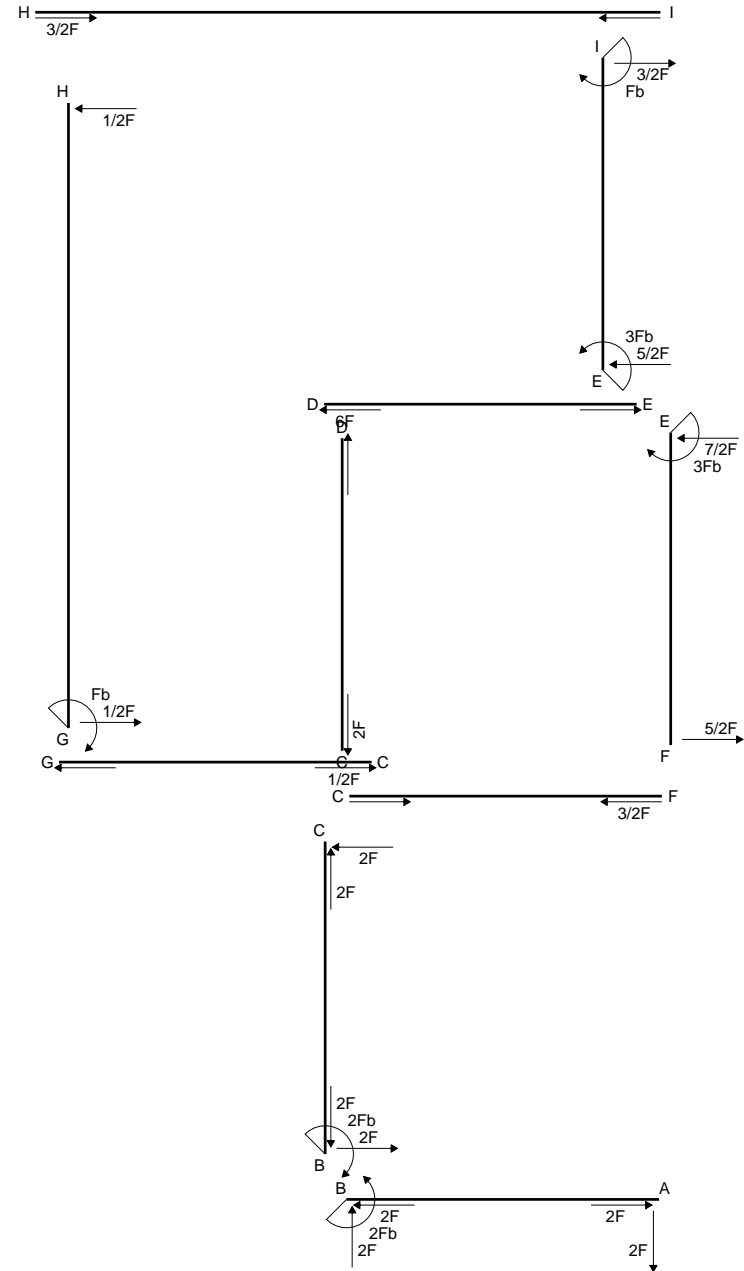
$$= (-1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ + (1/4 b) \theta = -3/8 Fb^2/EJ$$

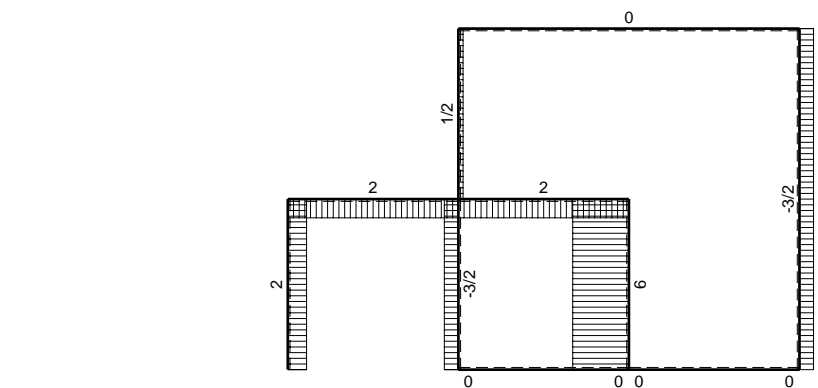




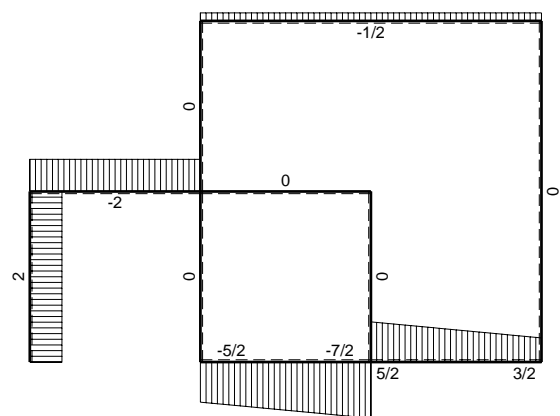
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
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Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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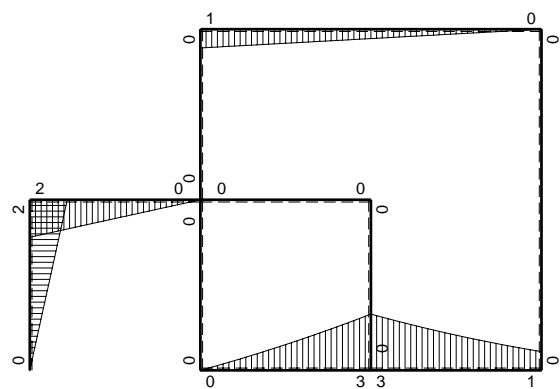




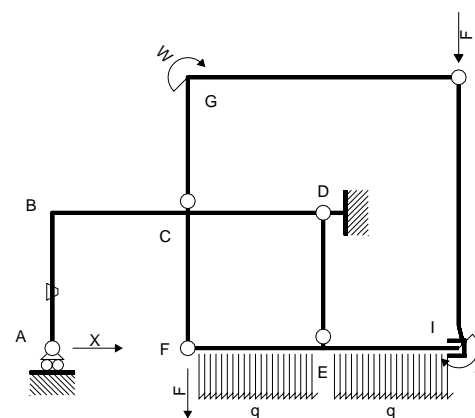
← (+) → F



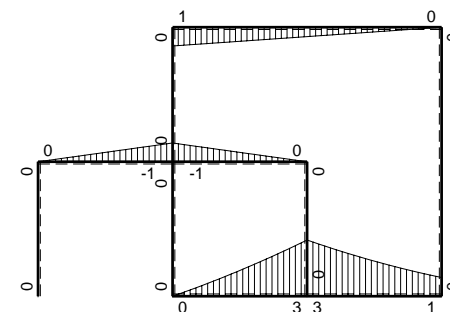
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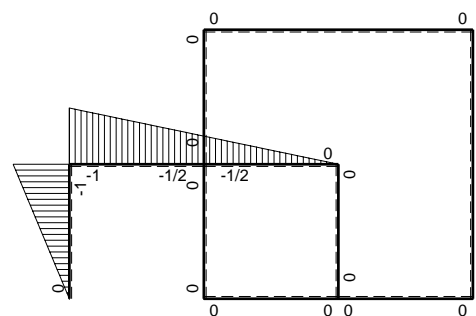
⌚ (+) ⌚ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⌚ (+) ⌚ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⌚ (+) ⌚ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica X=H<sub>A</sub>

→	M <sub>x</sub> (x)	M <sub>o</sub> (x)	θ	M <sub>x</sub> M <sub>o</sub>	M <sub>x</sub> θ	M <sub>x</sub> M <sub>x</sub>	∫M <sub>x</sub> (M <sub>o</sub> /EJ+θ)dx	∫xM <sub>x</sub> M <sub>x</sub> /EJdx
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	x <sup>2</sup>	(0+1/2)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	Fb <sup>2</sup> /EJ-Fxb/EJ	b <sup>2</sup> -2bx+x <sup>2</sup>		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	0	Fbx-1/2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	b <sup>2</sup> -bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>	(1/3+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	7/12Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	Fb-Fx	0	1/2Fb <sup>2</sup> -1/2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4b <sup>2</sup> +1/2bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>		
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-Fb+Fx	0	1/2Fb <sup>2</sup> -Fbx+1/2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4b <sup>2</sup> -1/2bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>	(1/6+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/12Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
DC b	1/2x	Fx	0	1/2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4x <sup>2</sup>		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	3Fb-7/2Fx+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	-5/2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	Fb-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo -H <sub>1A</sub> u <sub>A</sub>						Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
	totali						2Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
	iperstatica X=H <sub>A</sub>						-2F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

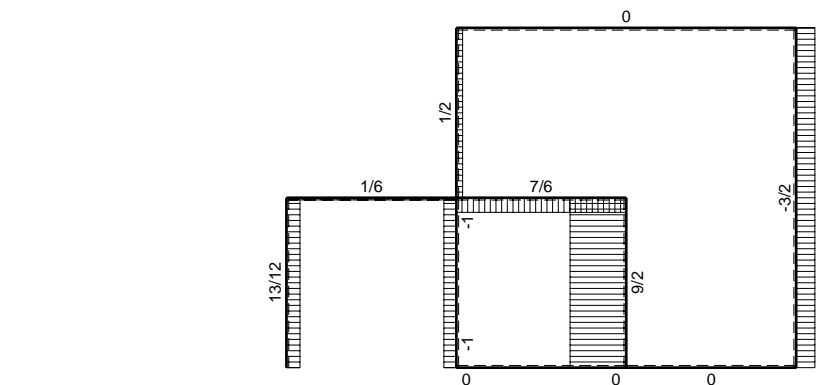
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

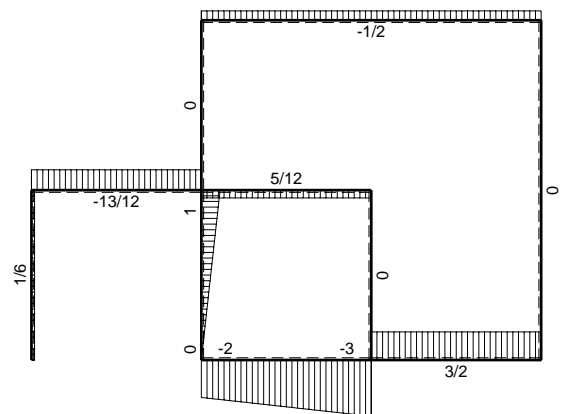
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

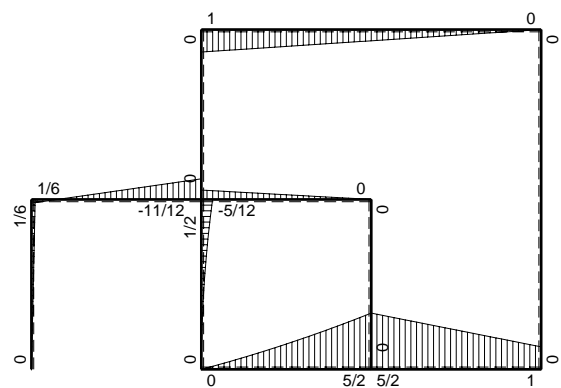




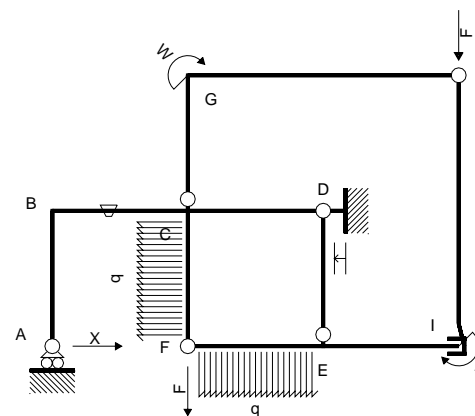
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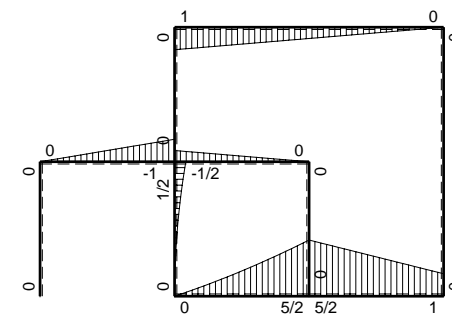
↑ (+) ↓ F



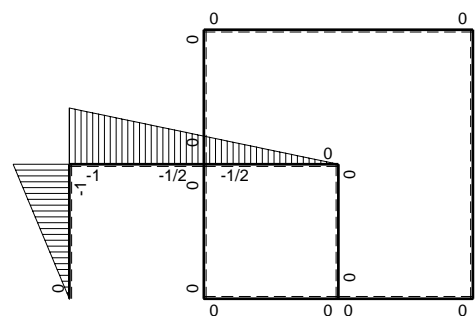
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>0</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	-Fb/EJ	$Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/3+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	Fb-Fx	Fb/EJ	$1/2Fb^2-1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$5/2Fb-3Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	Fb-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-5/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$1/6Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-1/6F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

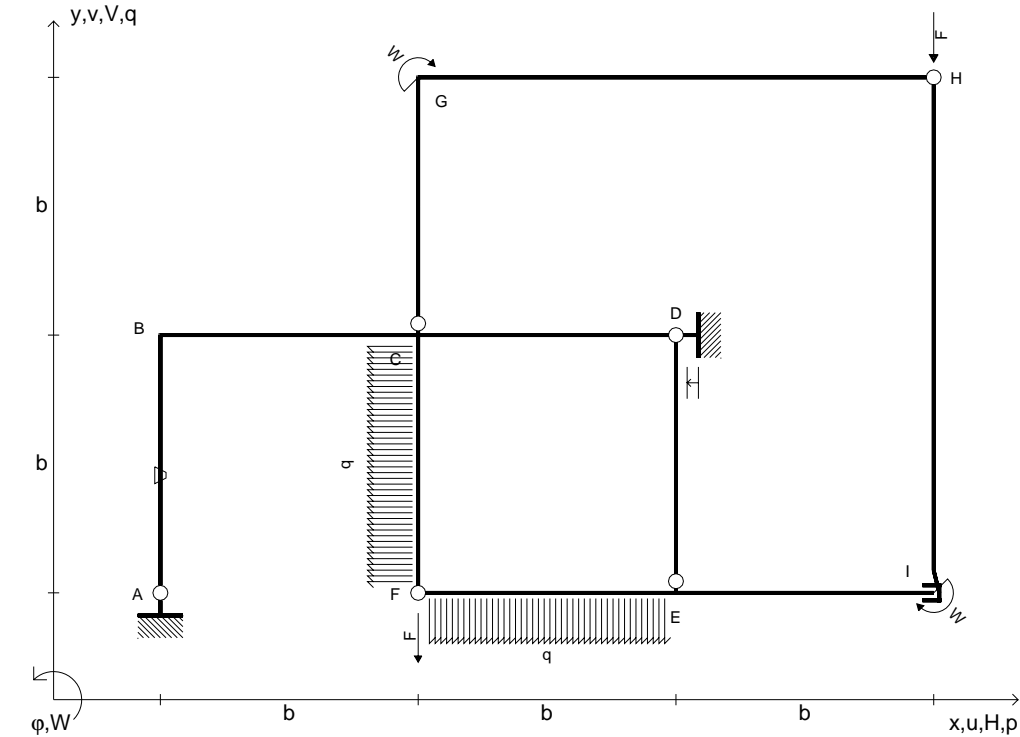
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

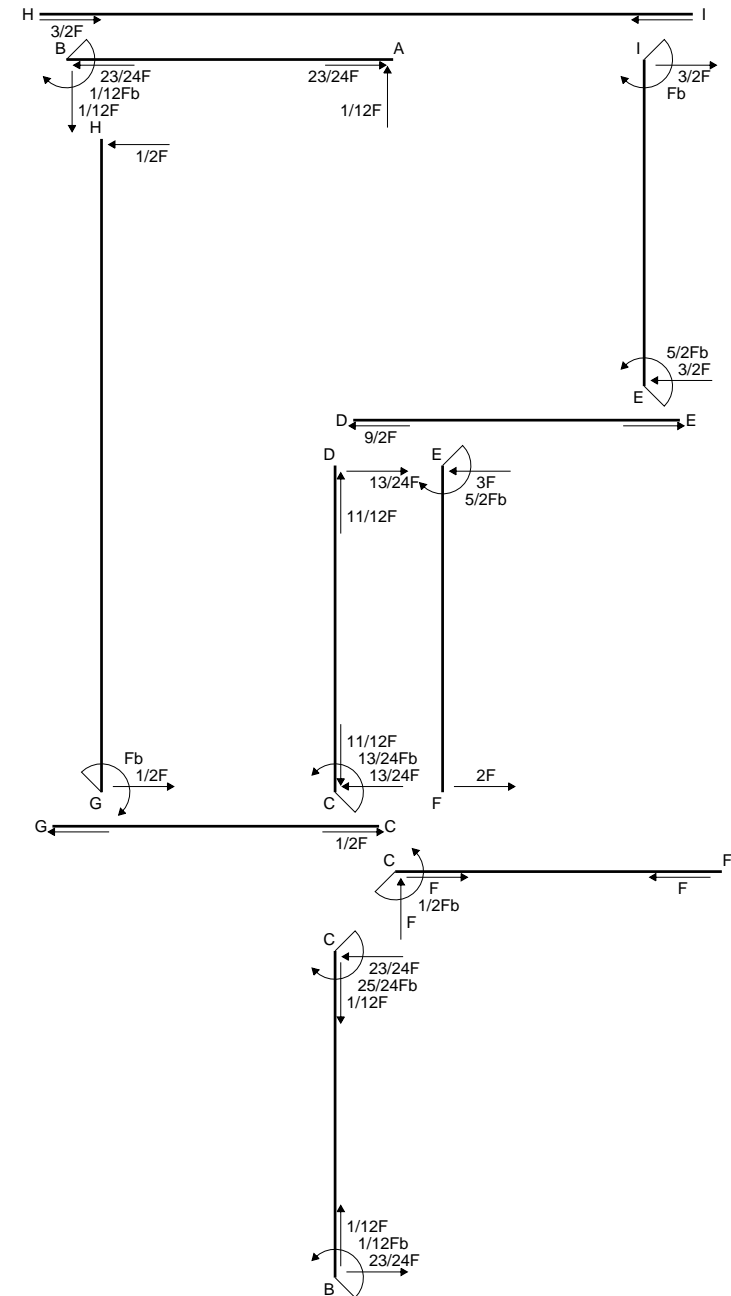
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

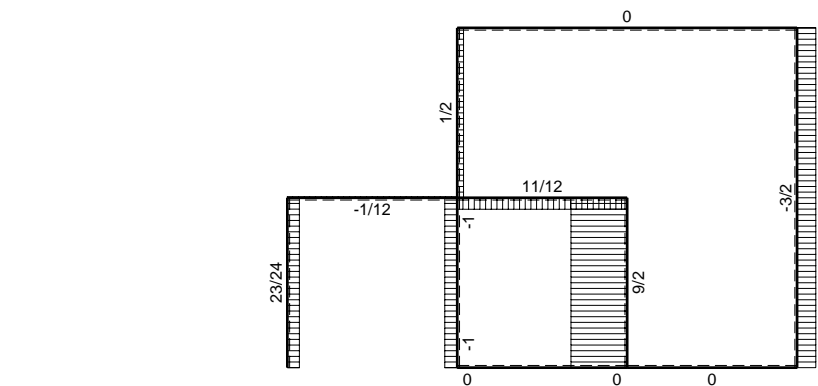




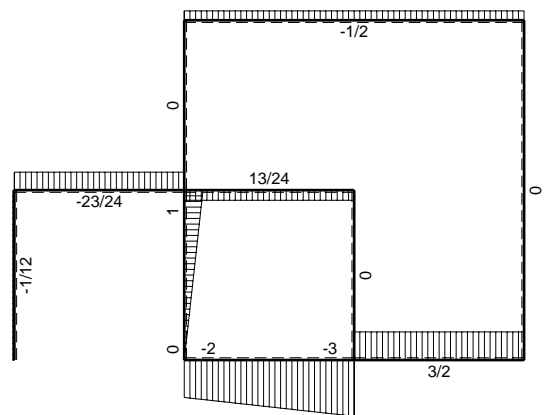
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{FC} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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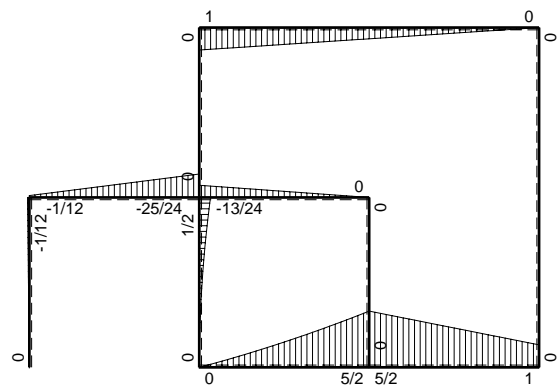




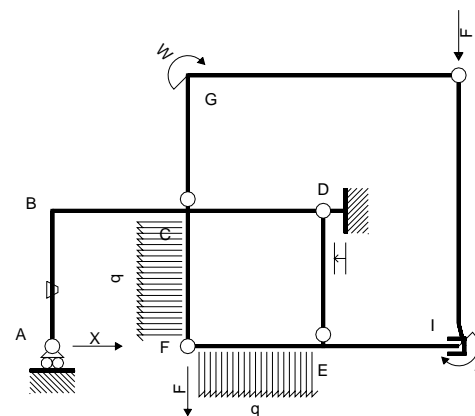
← (+) →  $F$



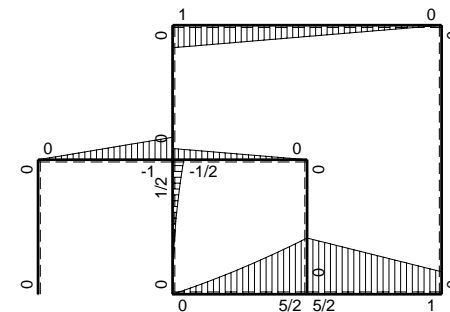
↑ (+) ↓  $F$



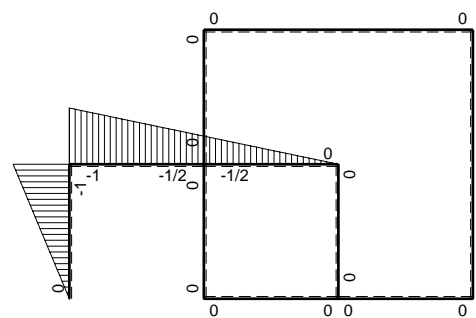
⤵ (+) ⤴  $F_b$



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴  $M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴  $M_x$  flessione da iperstatica  $X=1$

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica X=H<sub>A</sub>

→	M <sub>x</sub> (x)	M <sub>o</sub> (x)	θ	M <sub>x</sub> M <sub>o</sub>	M <sub>x</sub> θ	M <sub>x</sub> M <sub>x</sub>	∫M <sub>x</sub> (M <sub>o</sub> /EJ+θ)dx	∫XM <sub>x</sub> M <sub>x</sub> /EJdx	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	x <sup>2</sup>	(0+1/2)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	Fb <sup>2</sup> /EJ-Fxb/EJ	b <sup>2</sup> -2bx+x <sup>2</sup>			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	0	Fbx-1/2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	b <sup>2</sup> -bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>	(1/3+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	7/12Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	Fb-Fx	0	1/2Fb <sup>2</sup> -1/2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4b <sup>2</sup> +1/2bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>			
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-1/2Fb+1/2Fx	0	1/4Fb <sup>2</sup> -1/2Fbx+1/4Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4b <sup>2</sup> -1/2bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>	(1/12+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/12Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
DC b	1/2x	1/2Fx	0	1/4Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4x <sup>2</sup>			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	5/2Fb-3Fx+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	Fb-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	-5/2Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo -H <sub>1D</sub> u <sub>D</sub>							-Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
	totali							-1/12Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
	iperstatica X=H <sub>A</sub>							1/12F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

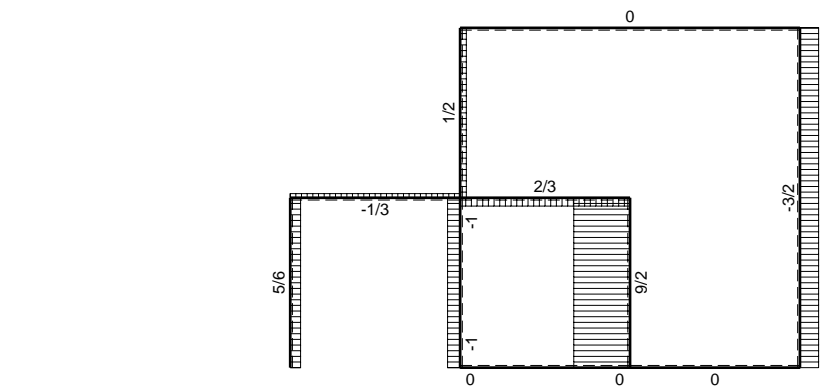
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

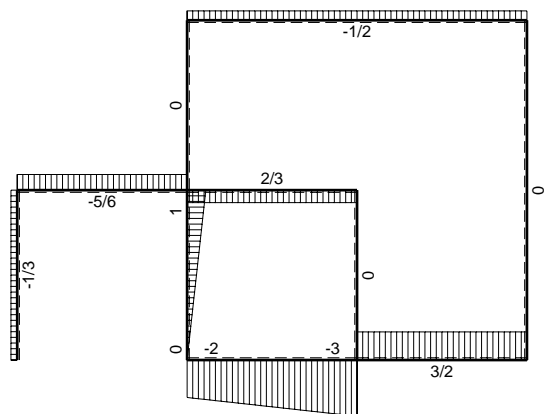
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

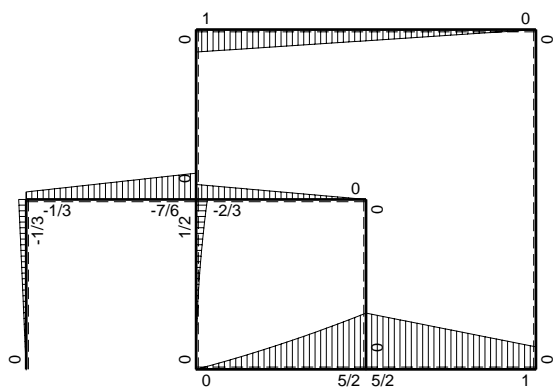




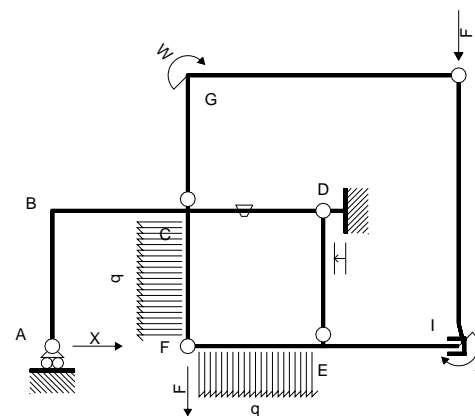
← (+) → F



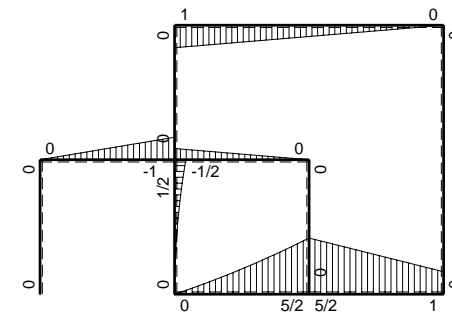
↑ (+) ↓ F



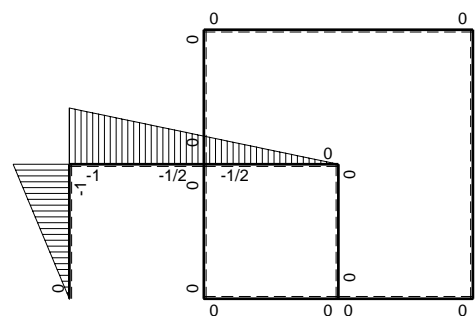
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>0</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	0	$Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$Fb-Fx$	0	$1/2Fb^2-1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$5/2Fb-3Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-5/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/3Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$1/3F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

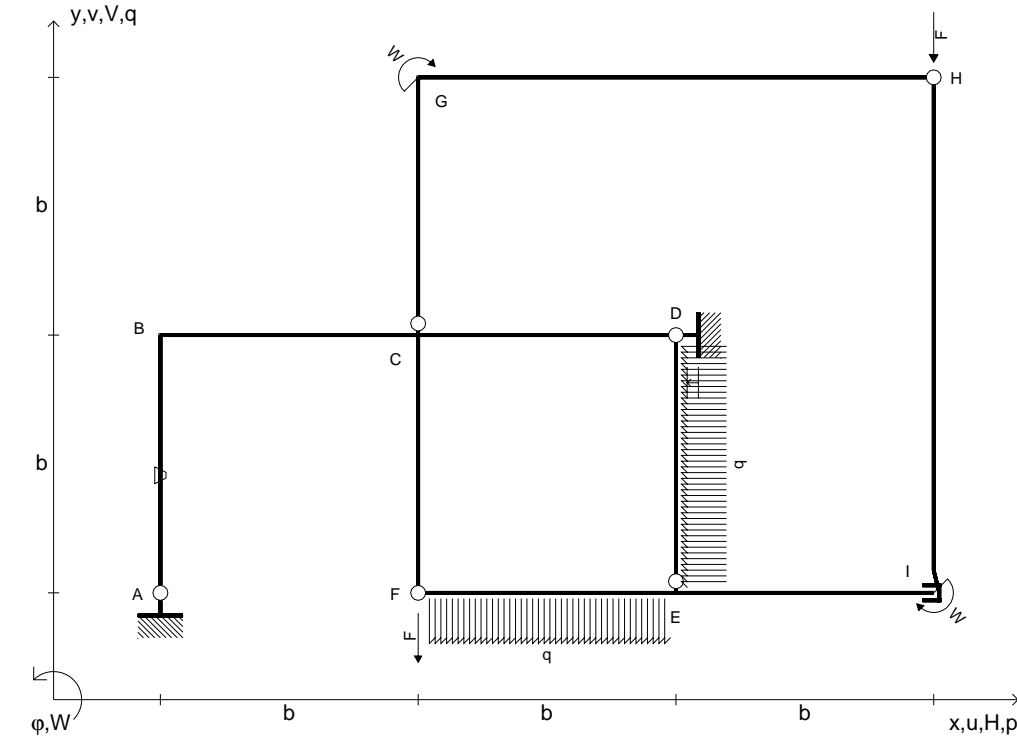
$$= [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

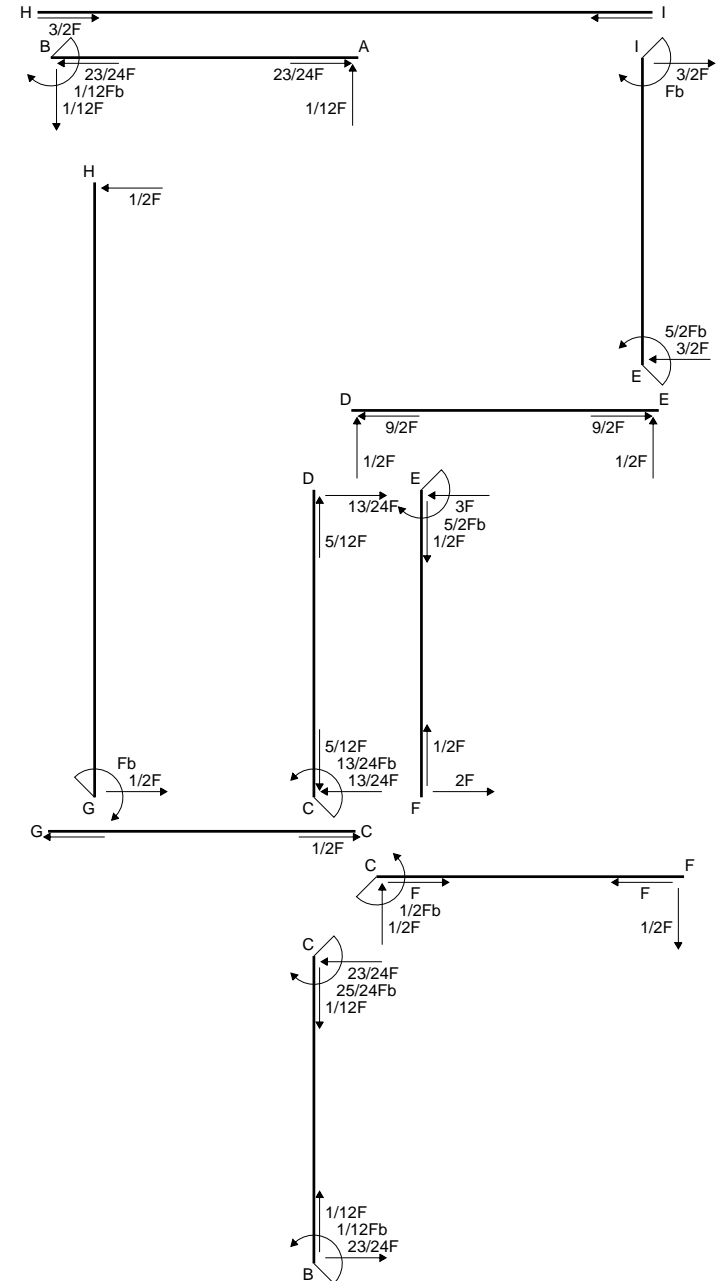
$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

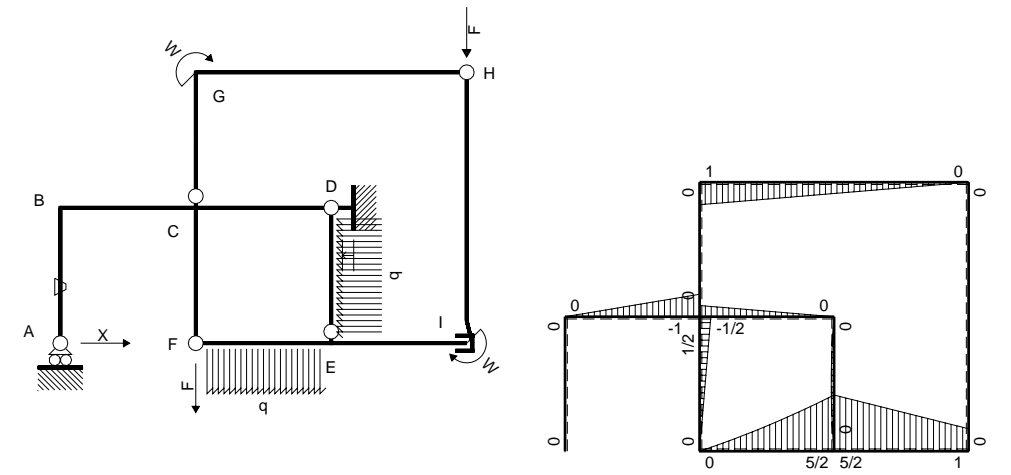
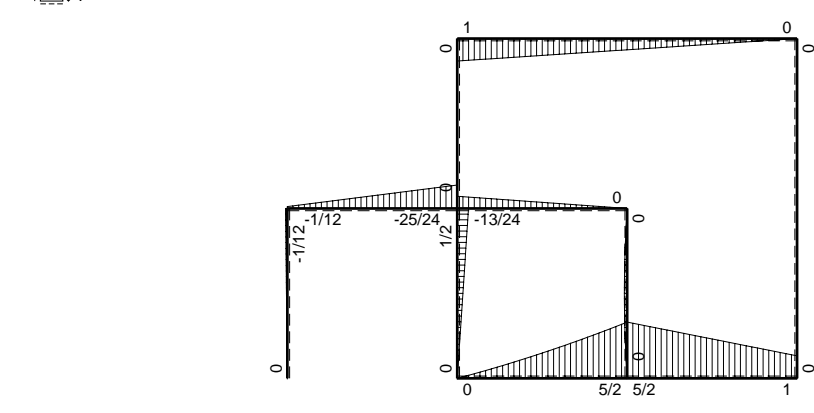
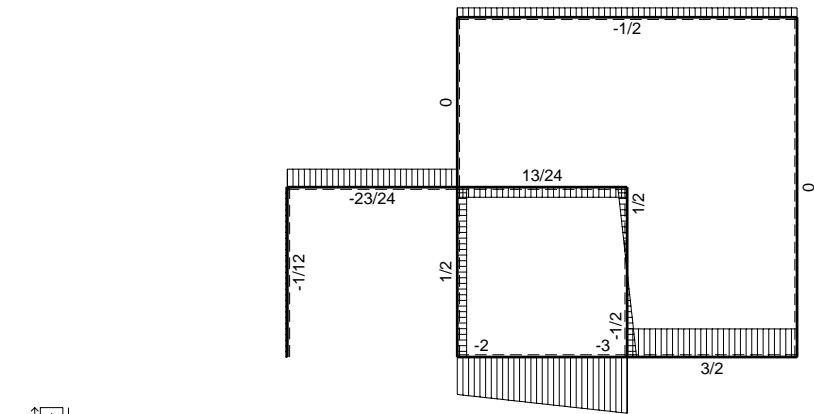
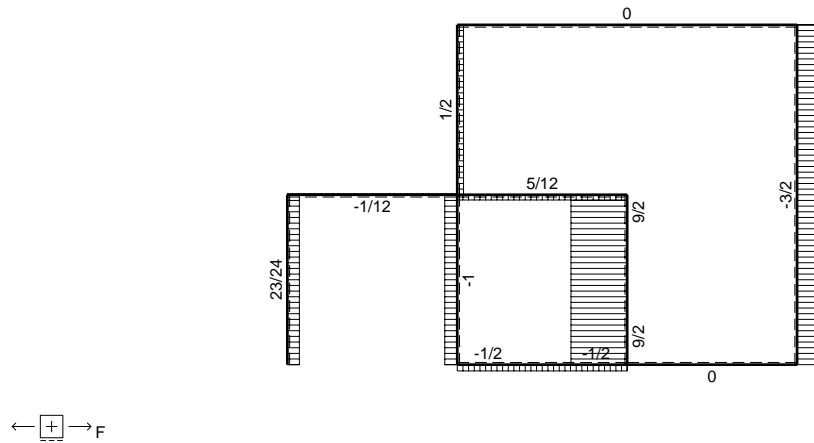




$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

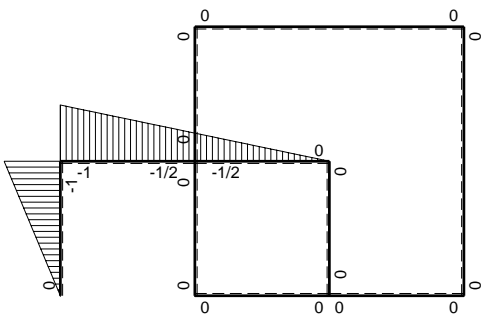
Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
 © Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13





Schema di calcolo iperstatico

$\left[ \begin{matrix} + \\ \oplus \end{matrix} \right] M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$\left[ \begin{matrix} + \\ \oplus \end{matrix} \right] M_x$  flessione da iperstatica  $X=1$

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	0	$Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	Fb-Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fb^2-1/2Fbx+1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$1/2Fx$	0	$1/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$5/2Fb-3Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	Fb-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-5/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/12Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$1/12F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

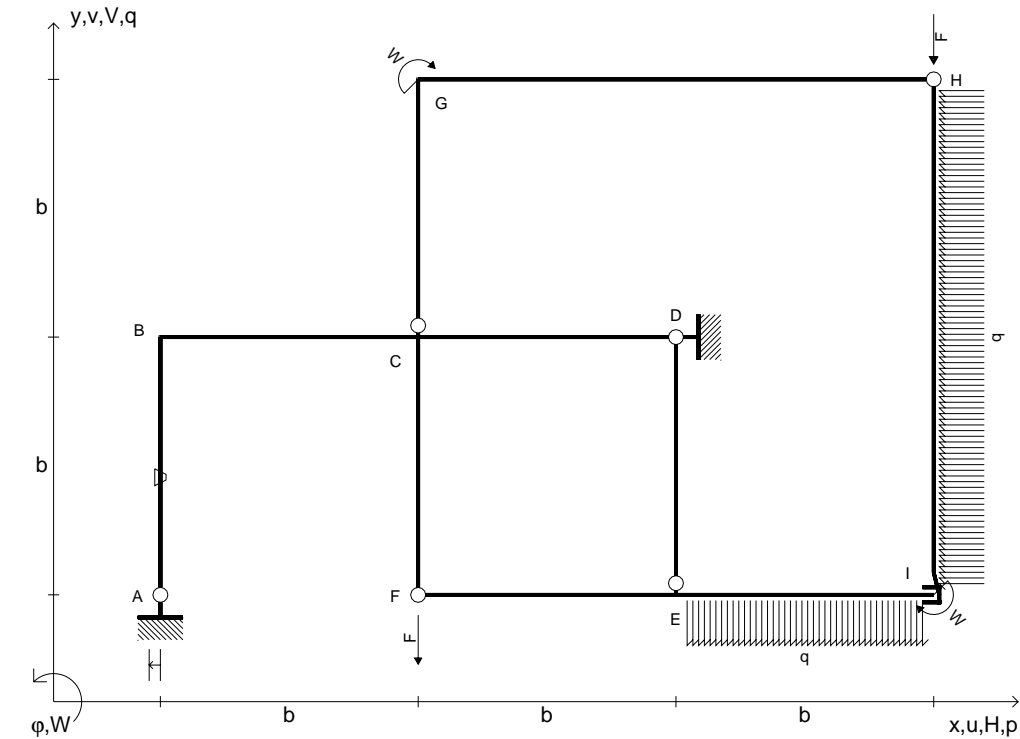
$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

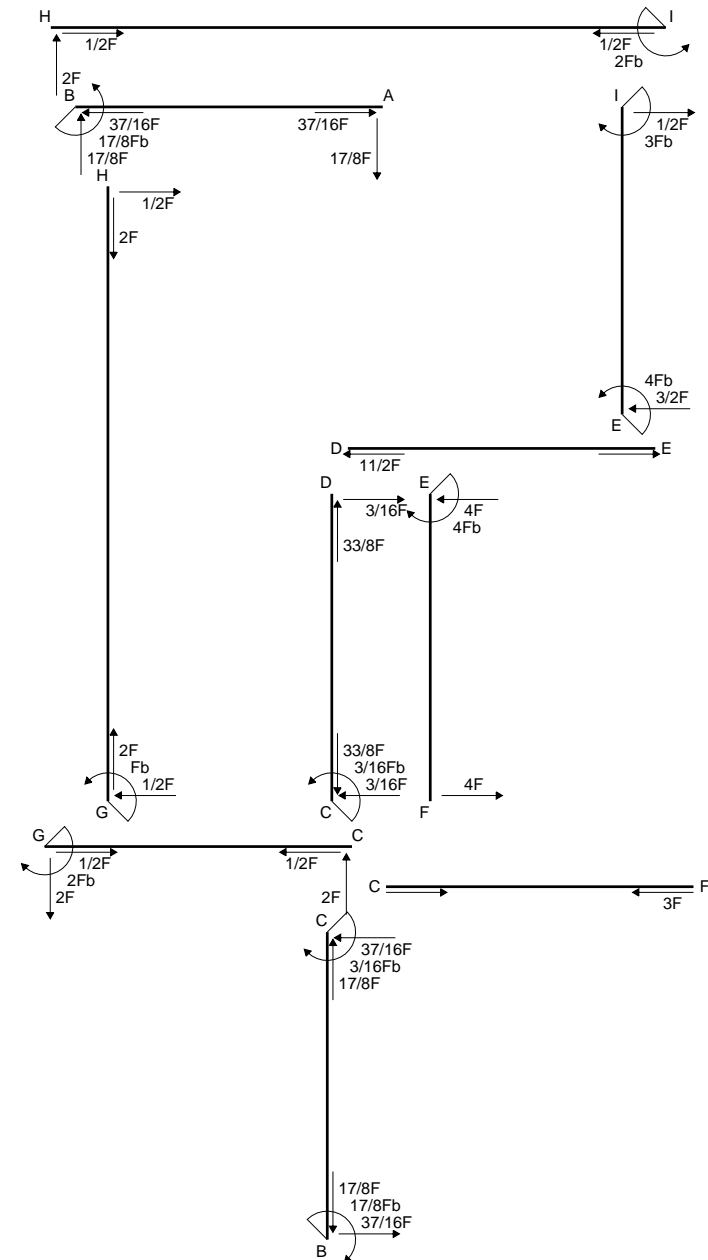
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/12 Fb^3/EJ$$



$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-5/4Fx	0	$5/4Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(5/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	5/4Fb-5/4Fx	0	$5/8Fb^2-5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-5/4Fb+5/4Fx	0	$5/8Fb^2-5/4Fbx+5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(5/24+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	1/2x	5/4Fx	0	$5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	4Fb-4Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-4Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	2Fb-2Fx	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	-Fb+1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-4Fb+3/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$		
	totali						$17/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$	
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-17/8F		

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/4 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 5/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 5/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

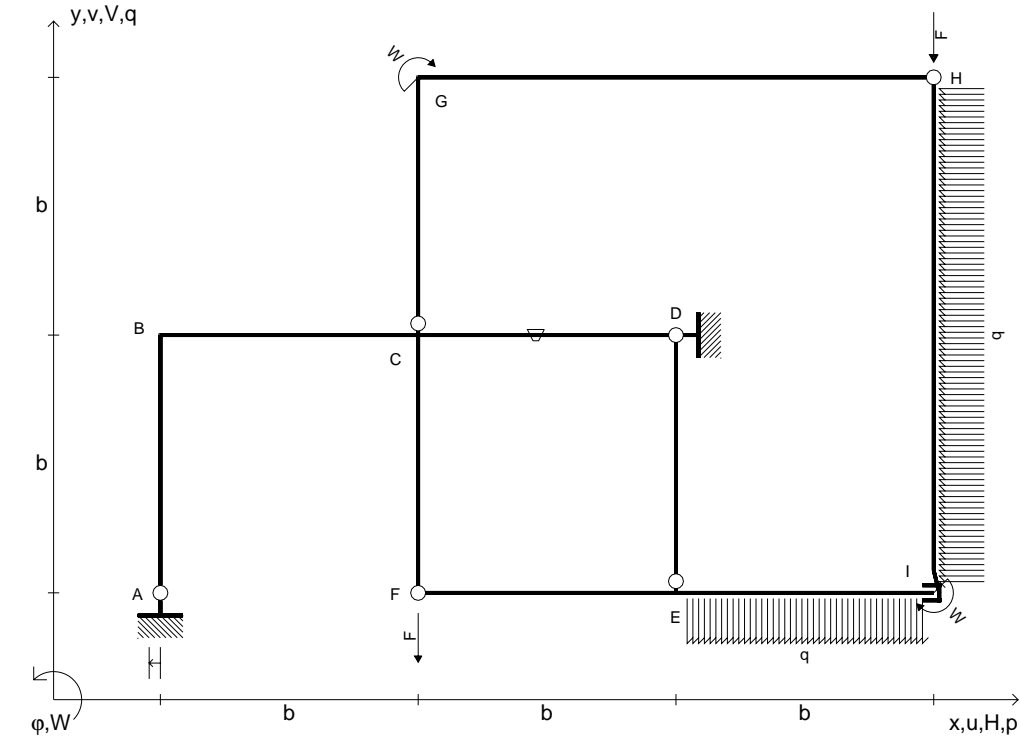
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 - 5/4 x/b + 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x - 5/8 x^2/b + 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/8 b + 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 5/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

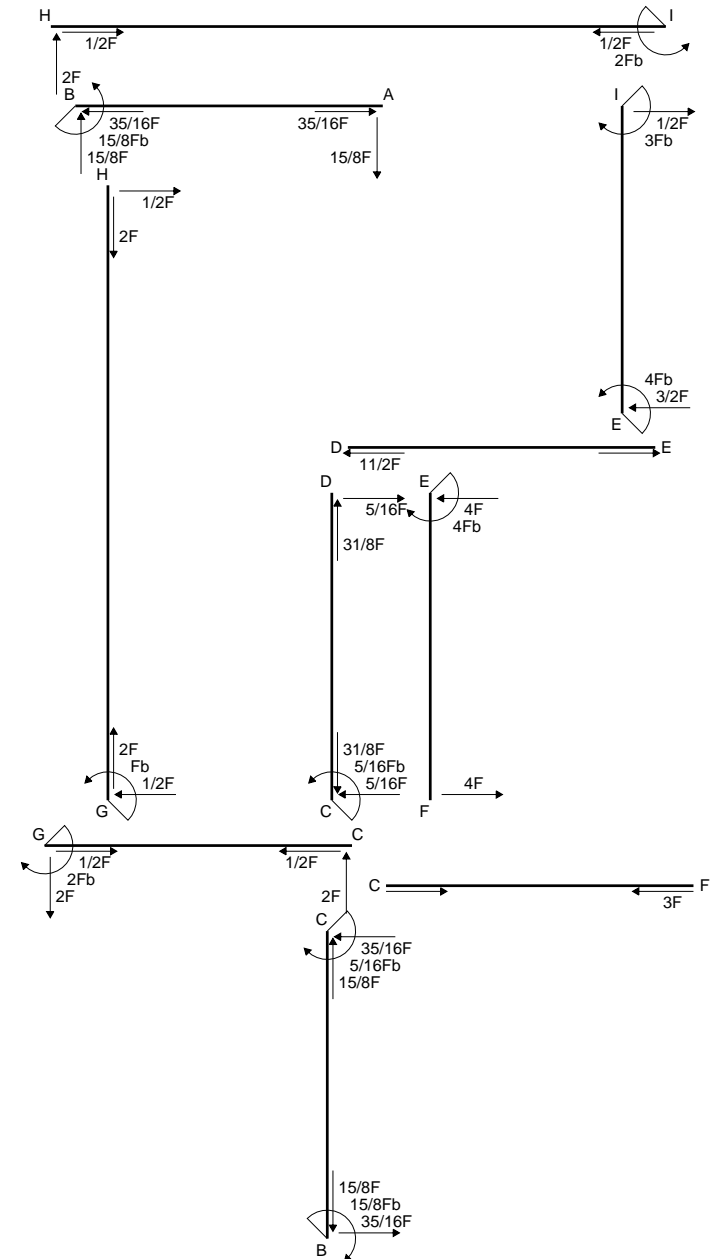
$$= (5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 5/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

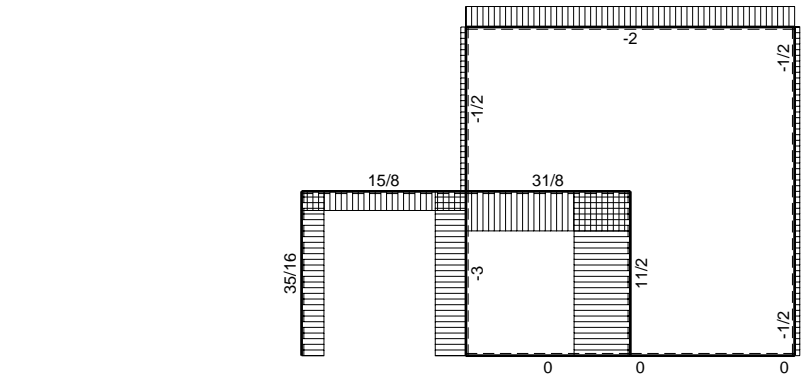




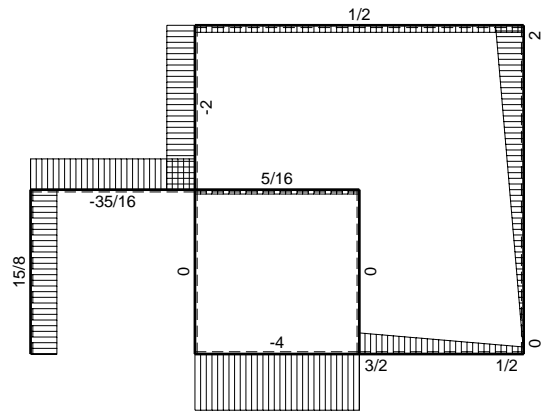
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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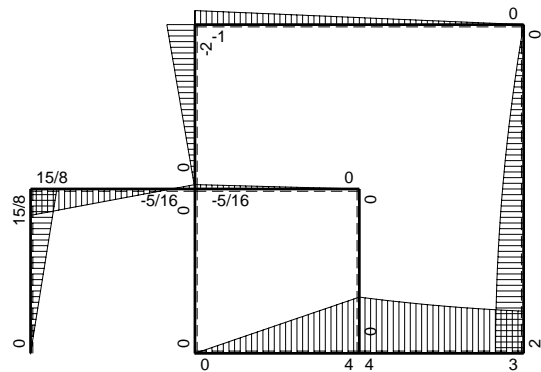




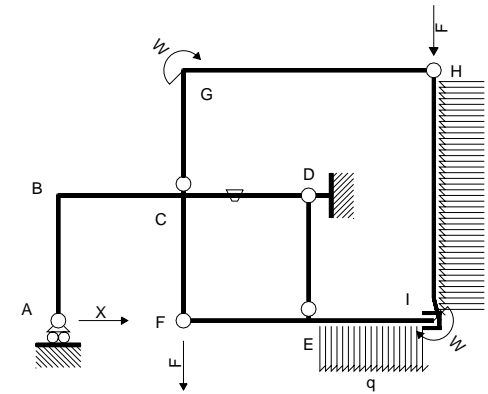
← (+) → F



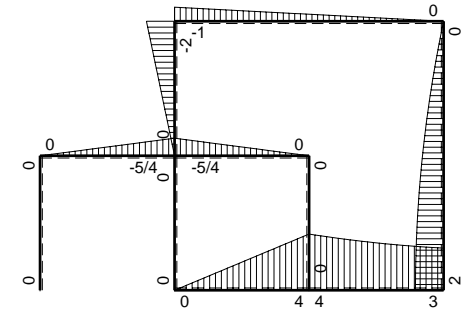
↑ (+) ↓ F



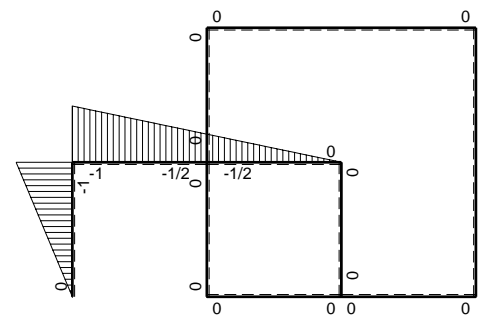
⌚ (+) ⌚ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⌚ (+) ⌚ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⌚ (+) ⌚ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-5/4Fx	0	$5/4Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(5/12+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	5/4Fb-5/4Fx	0	$5/8Fb^2-5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-5/4Fb+5/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$5/8Fb^2-5/4Fbx+5/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(5/24+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$
DC b	1/2x	5/4Fx	Fb/EJ	$5/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	4Fb-4Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	-4Fx	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	2Fb-2Fx	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	-Fb+1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	1/2Fx	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-4Fb+3/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$15/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-15/8F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/4 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 5/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [5/8 x - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 5/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

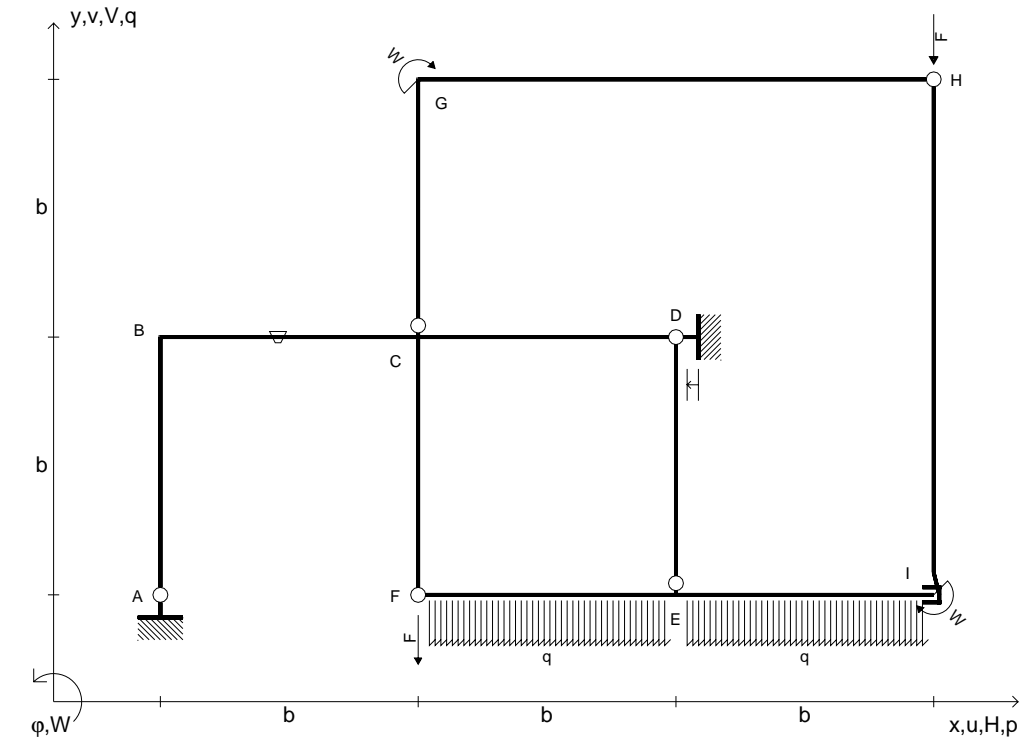
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 - 5/4 x/b + 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [5/8 x - 5/8 x^2/b + 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (5/8 b - 5/8 b + 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 11/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

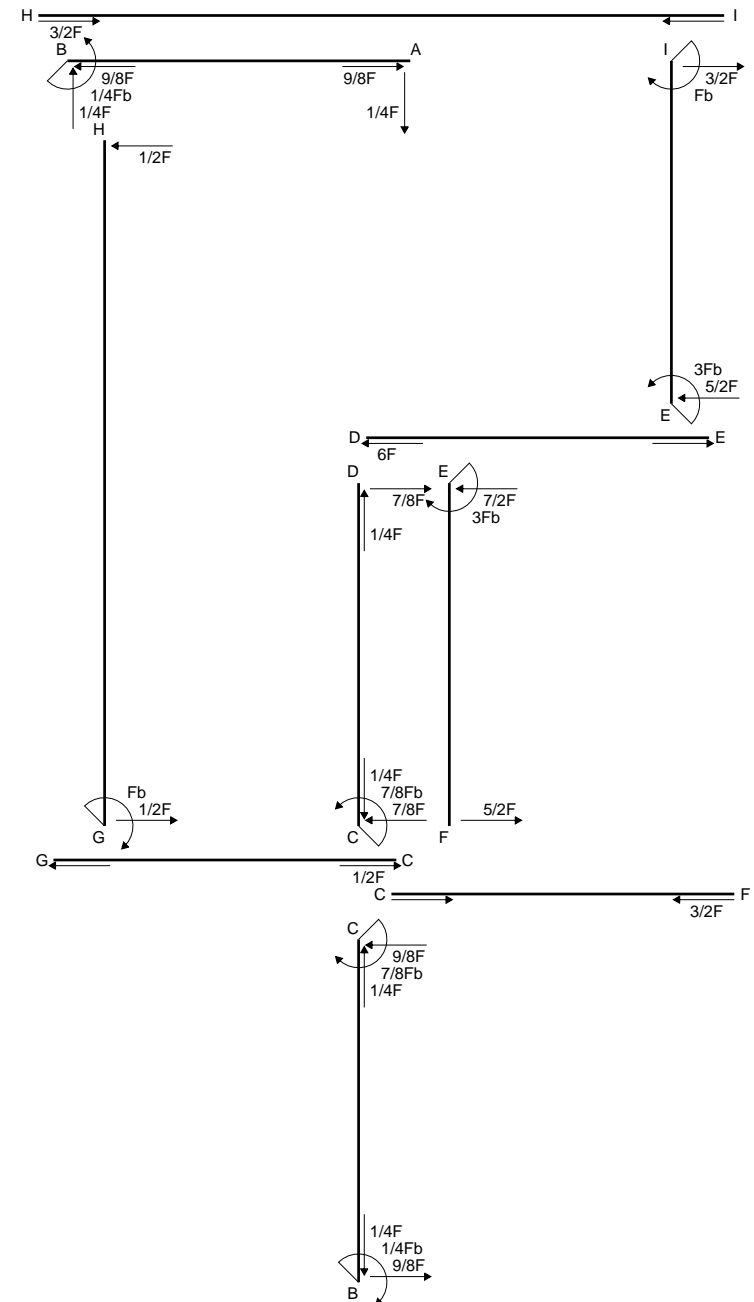
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

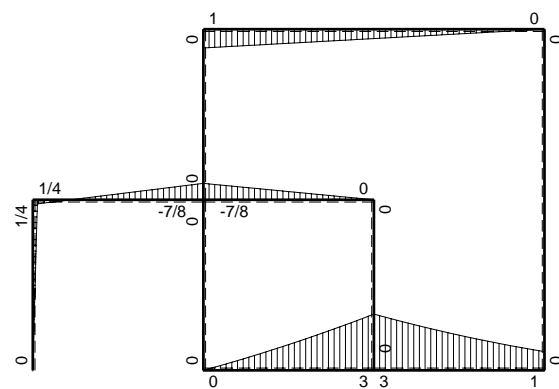
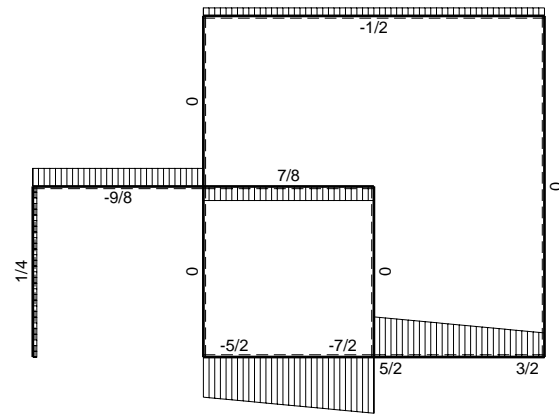
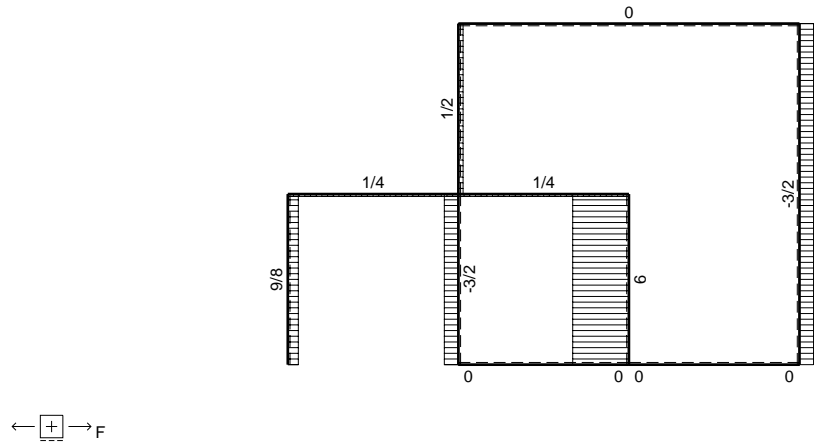
$$= (5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 11/24 Fb^3/EJ$$



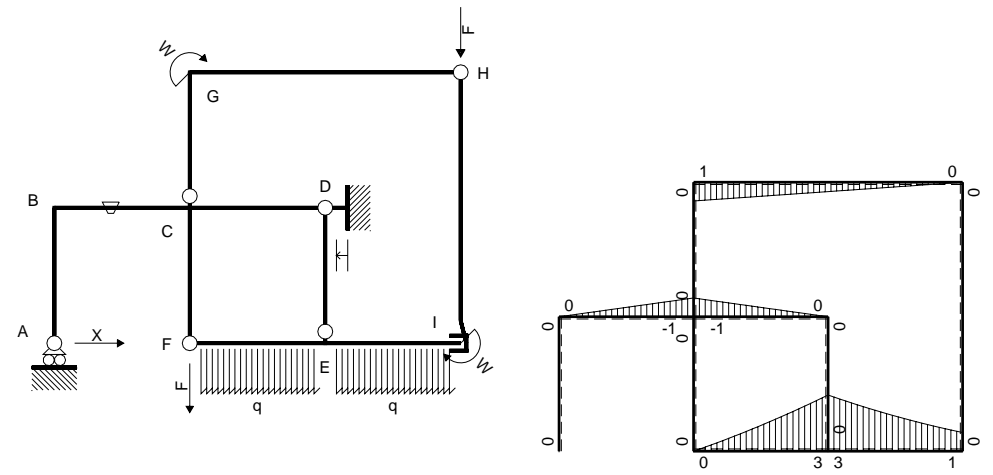
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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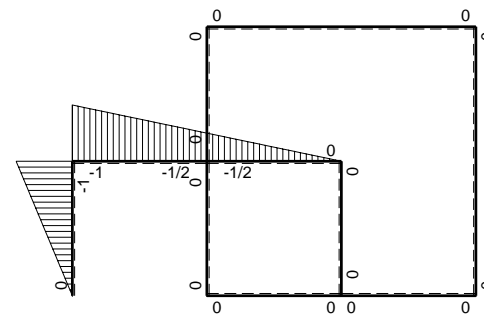


$\left[ \begin{matrix} + \\ \curvearrowright \end{matrix} \right] F_b$



Schema di calcolo iperstatico

$\left[ \begin{matrix} + \\ \curvearrowright \end{matrix} \right] M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$\left[ \begin{matrix} + \\ \curvearrowright \end{matrix} \right] M_x$  flessione da iperstatica  $X=1$

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	-Fb/EJ	$Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/3+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$Fb-Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fb^2-1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-Fb+Fx$	0	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$Fx$	0	$1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$3Fb-7/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$						$-Fb^3/EJ$		
	totali						$1/4Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$	
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$-1/4F$		

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 13/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

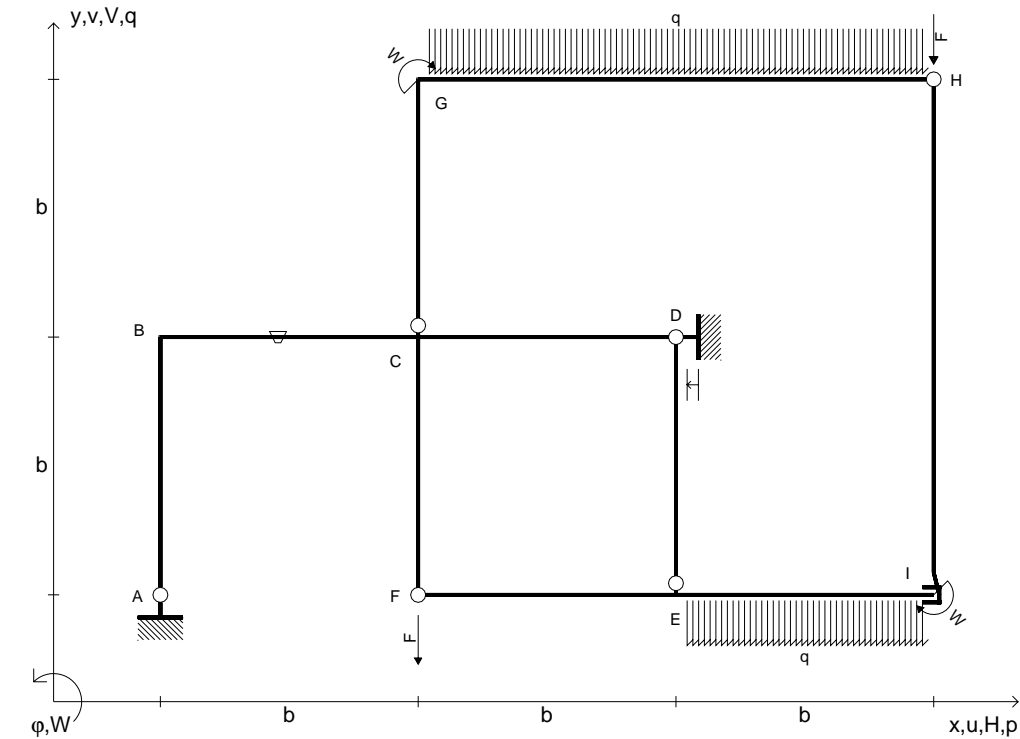
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

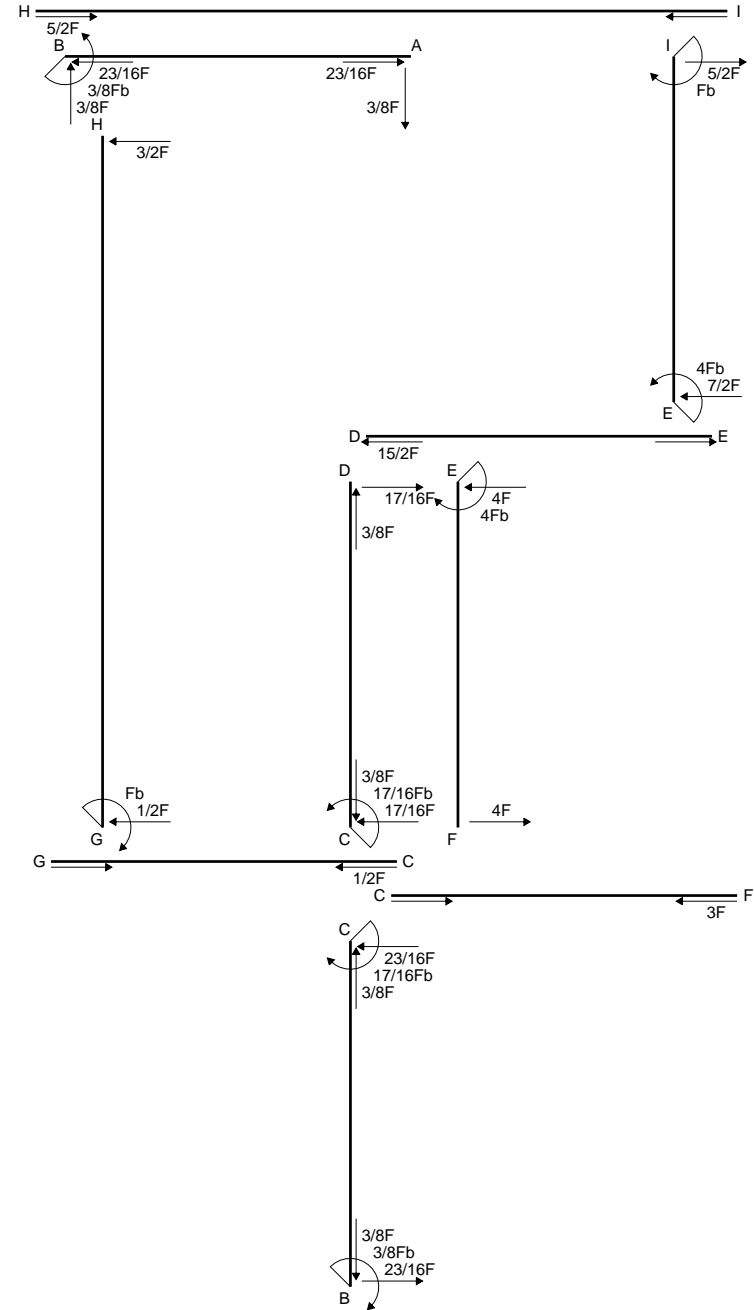
$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

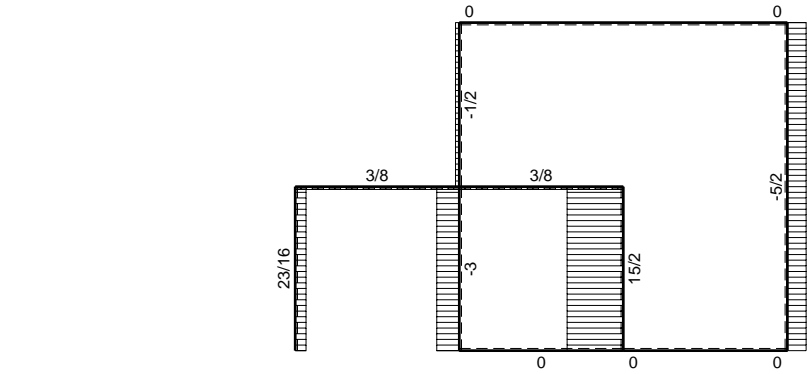




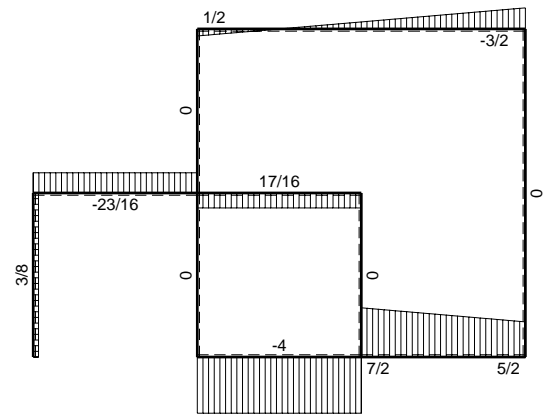
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3 F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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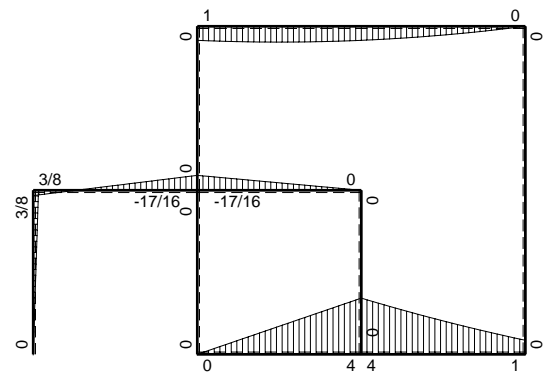




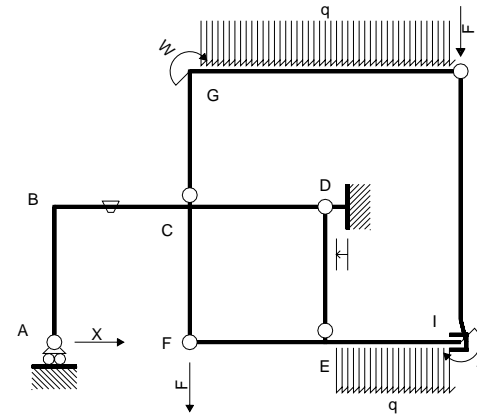
← (+) →  $F$



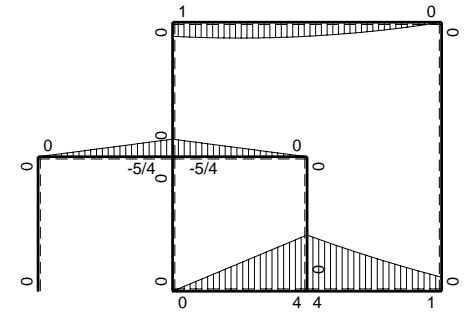
↑ (+) ↓  $F$



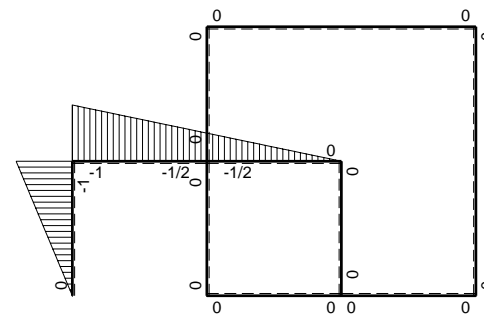
⊕  $F_b$



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕  $M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕  $M_x$  flessione da iperstatica  $X=1$

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3 / EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2 - 2bx + x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-5/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$5/4Fbx - 5/8Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ - 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2 - bx + 1/4x^2$	$(5/12 + 3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3 / EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b + 1/2x$	$5/4Fb - 5/4Fx$	Fb/EJ	$5/8Fb^2 - 5/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ + 1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2 + 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b + 1/2x$	$-5/4Fb + 5/4Fx$	0	$5/8Fb^2 - 5/4Fbx + 5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2 - 1/2bx + 1/4x^2$	$(5/24 + 0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3 / EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$5/4Fx$	0	$5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$4Fb - 4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-4Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb + 1/2Fx - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-3/2Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb + 5/2Fx + 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-4Fb + 7/2Fx - 1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$3/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-3/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{5}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{5}{24} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{5}{8} b - \frac{5}{24} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = \frac{7}{6} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{5}{8} - \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{5}{8} x - \frac{5}{24} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

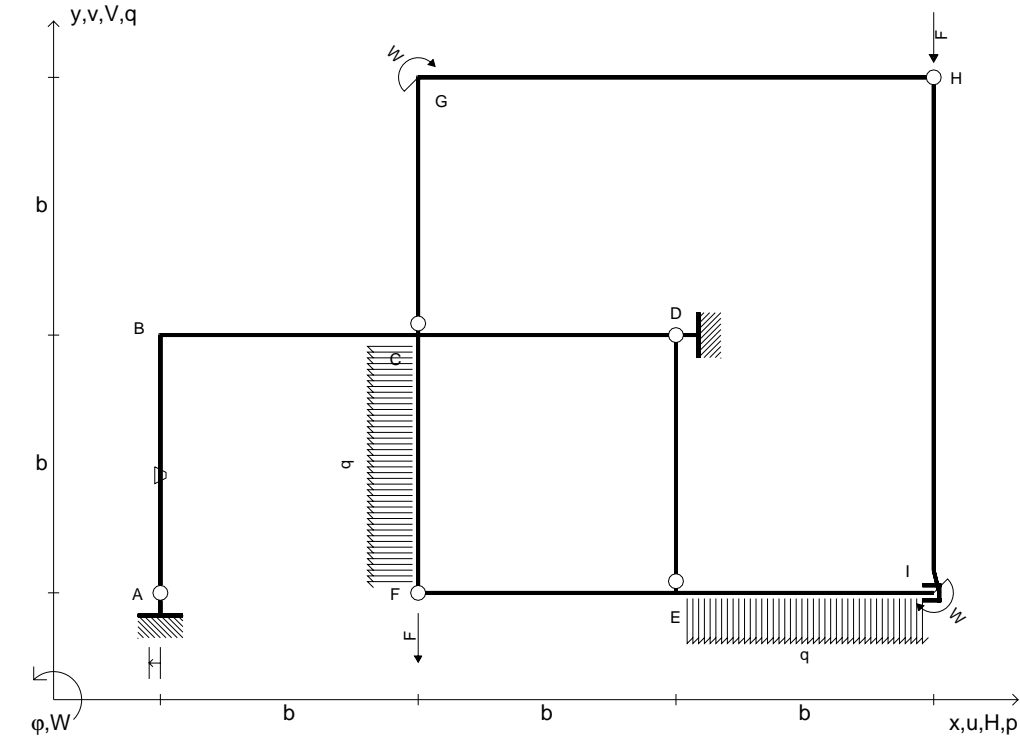
$$= \left( \frac{5}{8} b - \frac{5}{24} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = \frac{7}{6} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{5}{8} - \frac{5}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{5}{8} x - \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{5}{24} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{5}{8} b - \frac{5}{8} b + \frac{5}{24} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{5}{24} Fb^3/EJ$$

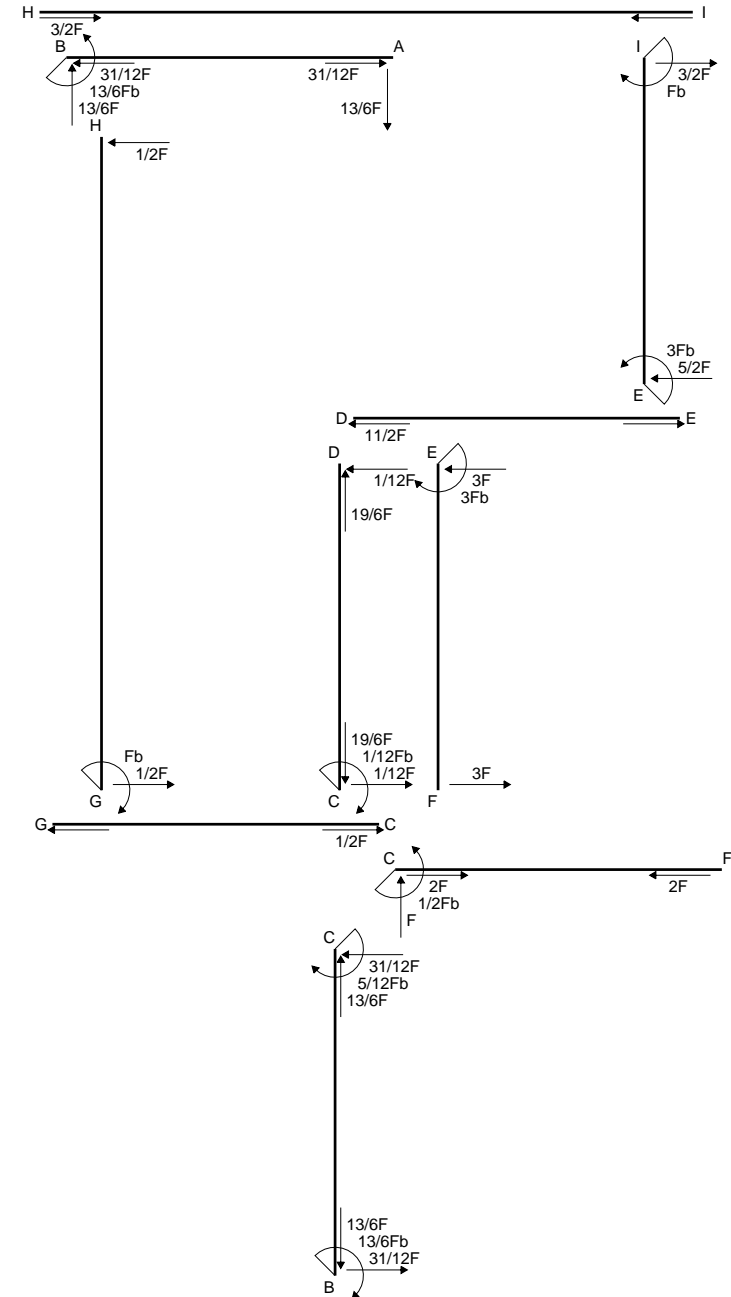
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{5}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{5}{24} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

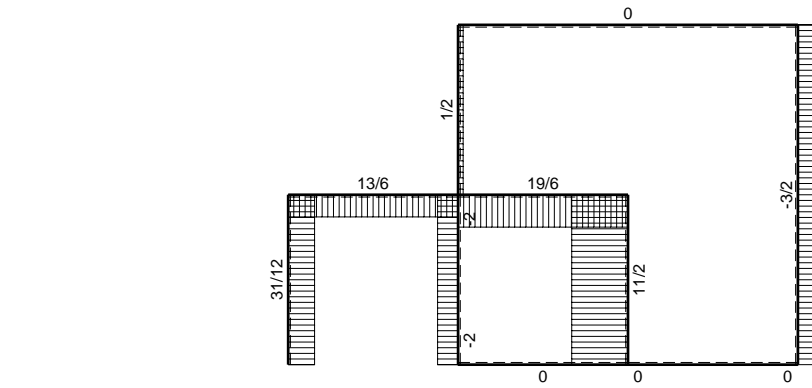
$$= \left( \frac{5}{24} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{5}{24} Fb^3/EJ$$



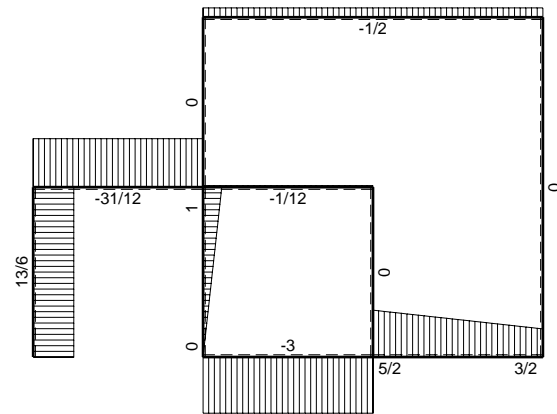
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{FC} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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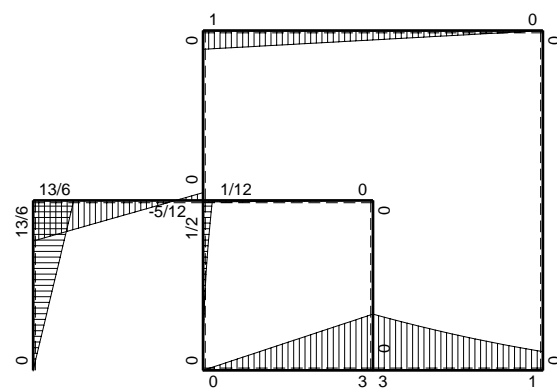




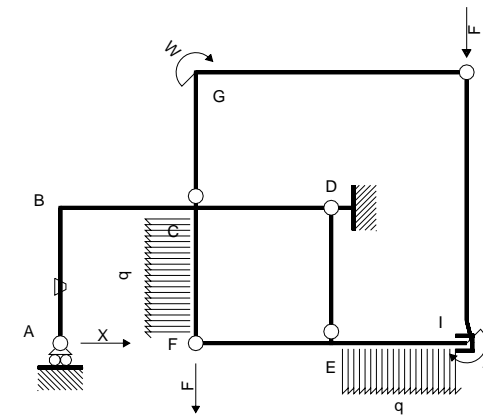
← (+) → F



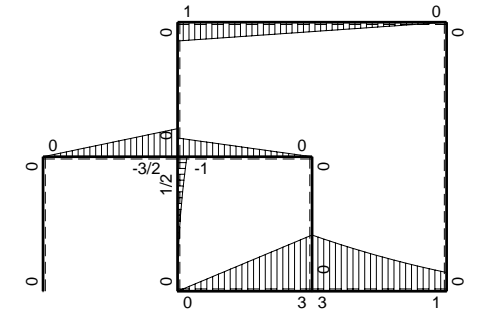
↑ (+) ↓ F



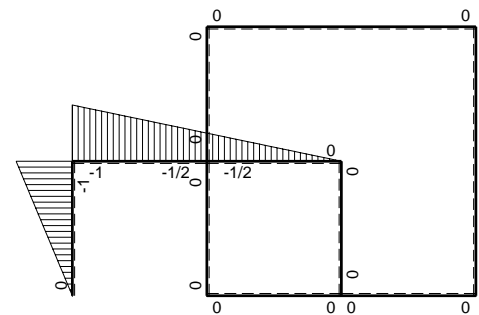
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/2Fx	0	$3/2Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/2+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/2Fb-3/2Fx$	0	$3/4Fb^2-3/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	-Fb+Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	Fx	0	$1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$3Fb-3Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	-3Fx	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	$1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$13/6Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-13/6F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/2 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/4 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/4 x - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

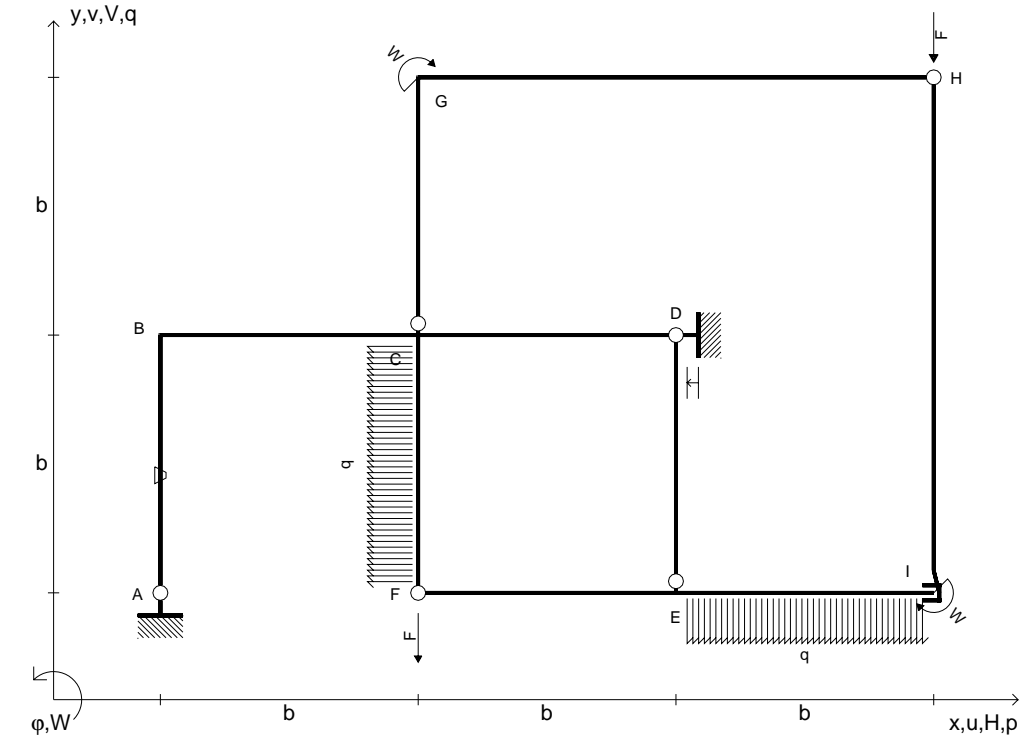
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

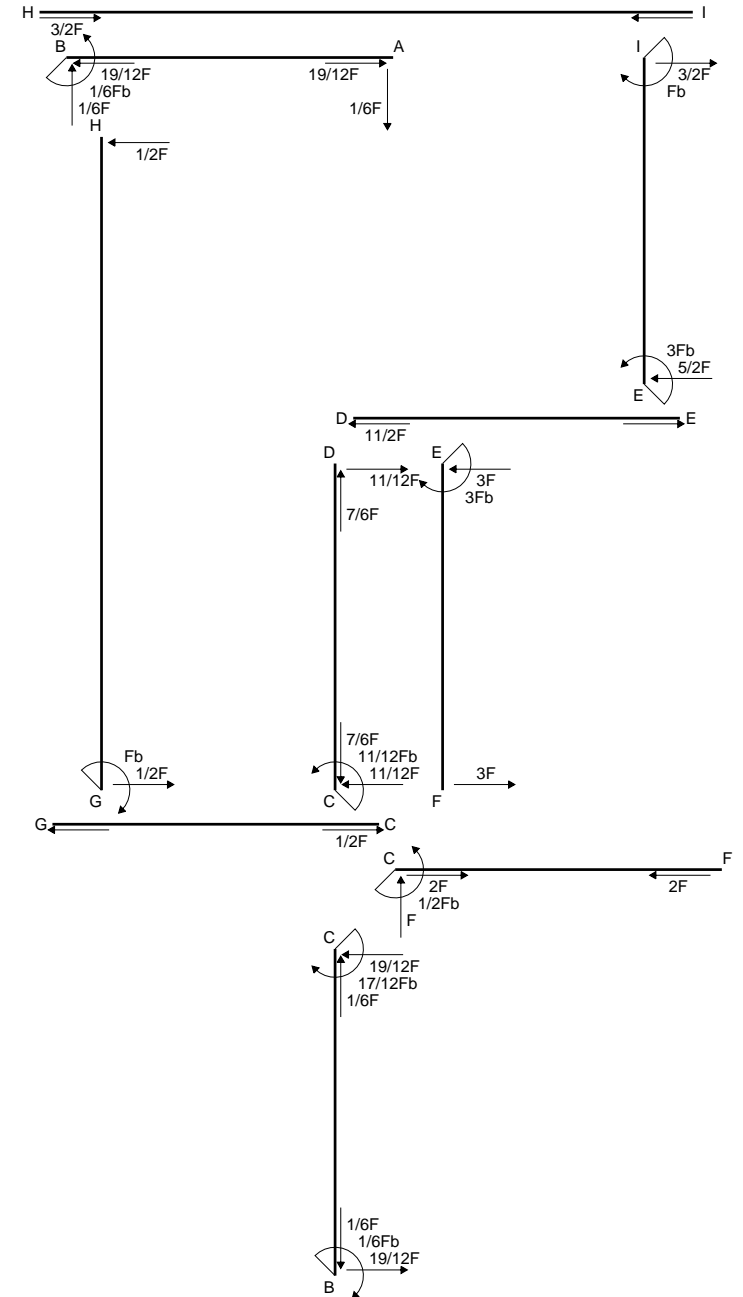
$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

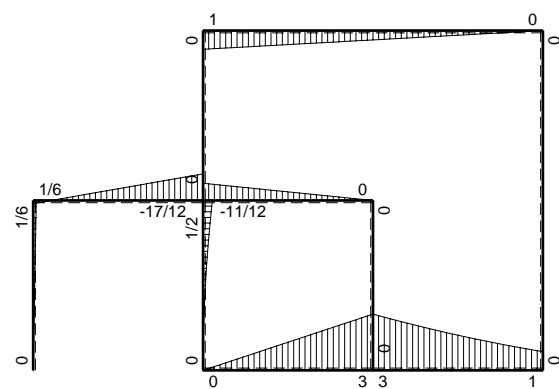
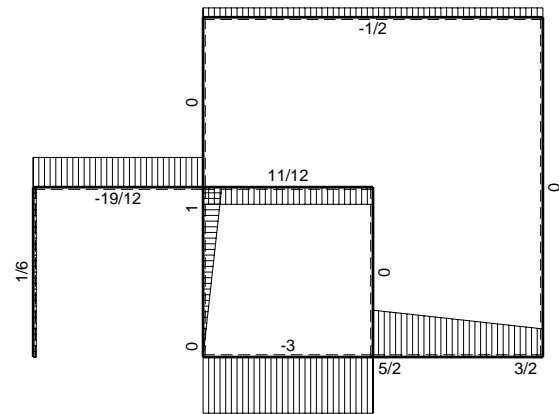
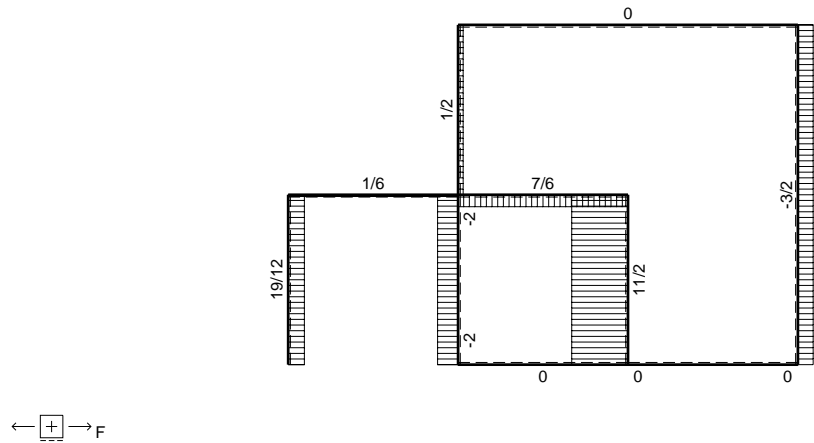




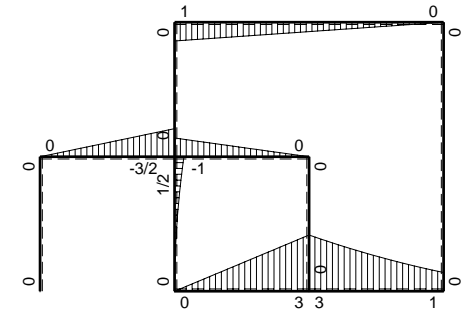
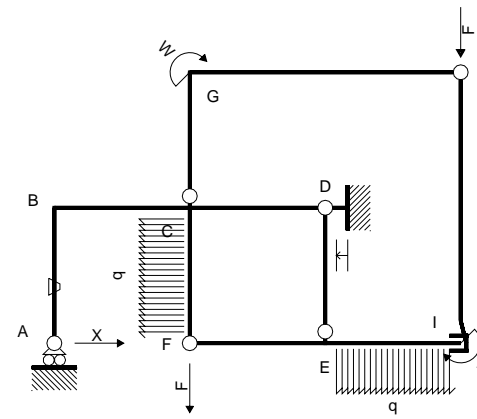
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{FC} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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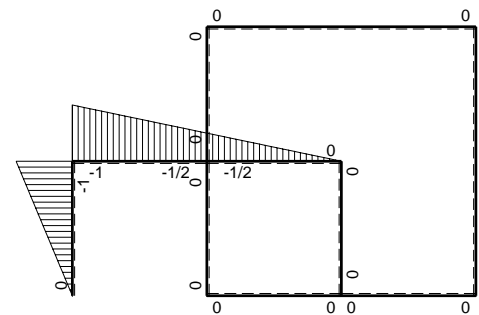


$\curvearrowright (+)$   $F_b$



Schema di calcolo iperstatico

$\curvearrowright (+)$   $M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$\curvearrowright (+)$   $M_x$  flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/2Fx	0	$3/2Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/2+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/2Fb-3/2Fx$	0	$3/4Fb^2-3/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-Fb+Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	Fx	0	$1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$3Fb-3Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-3Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$1/6Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-1/6F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/2 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/4 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/4 x - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

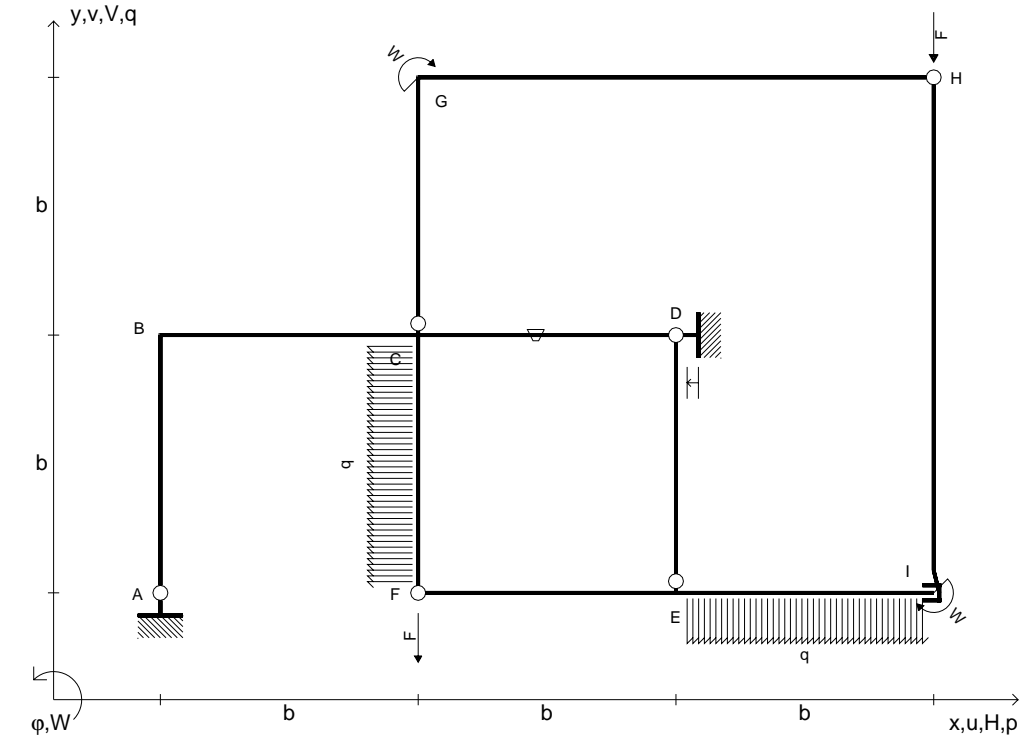
$$= (3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

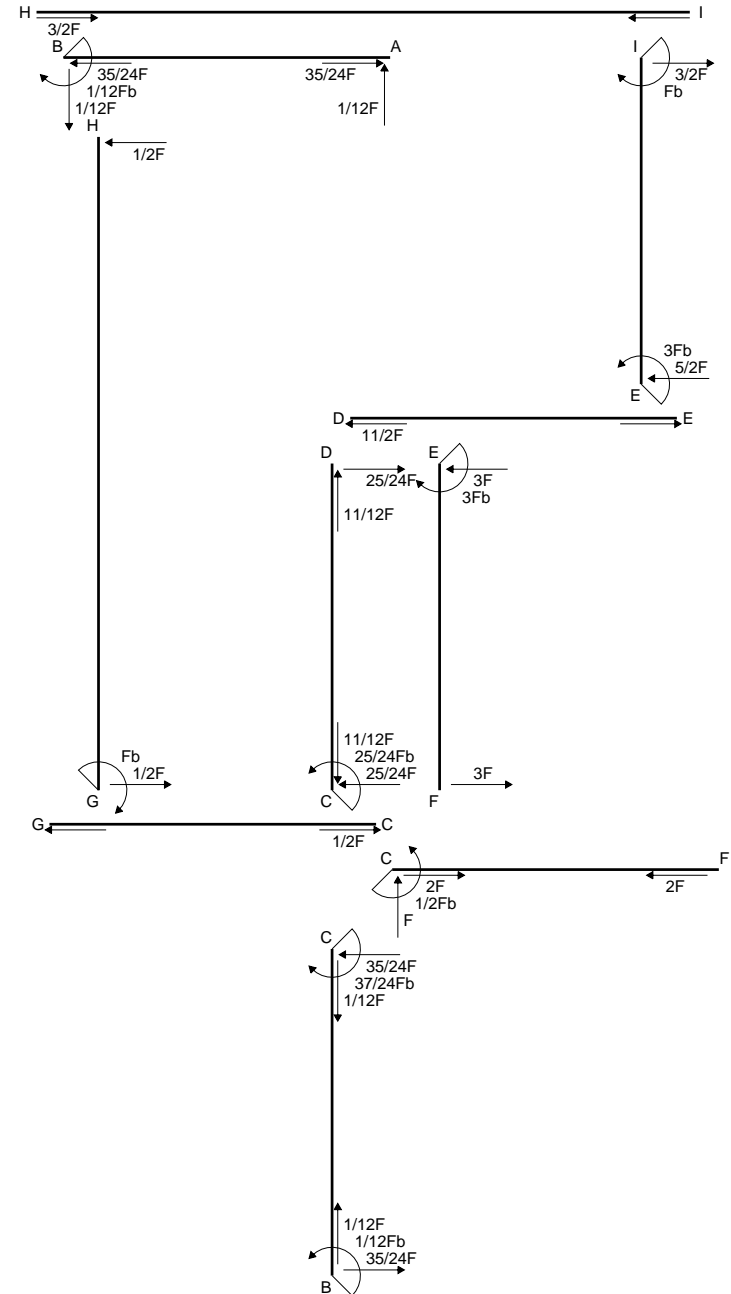
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

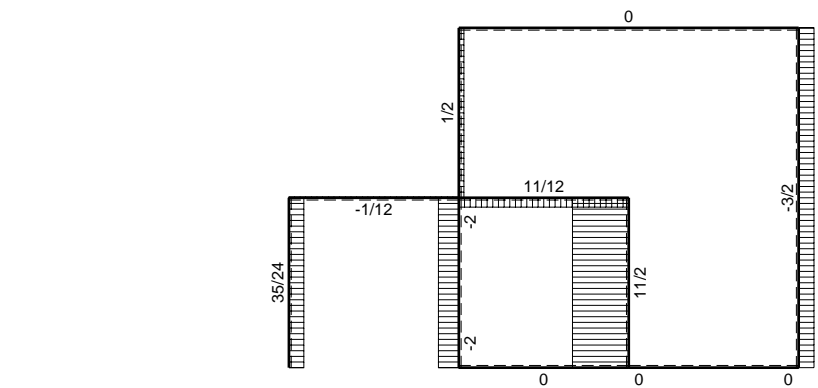
$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$



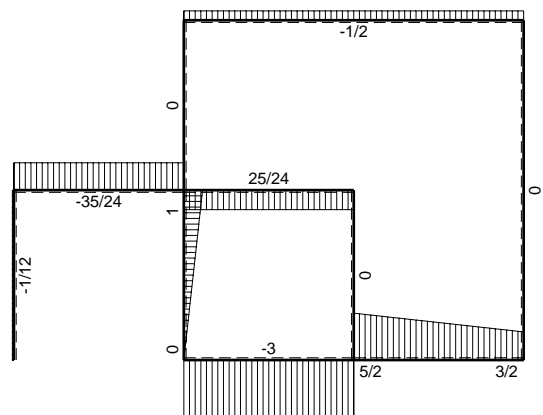
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{FC} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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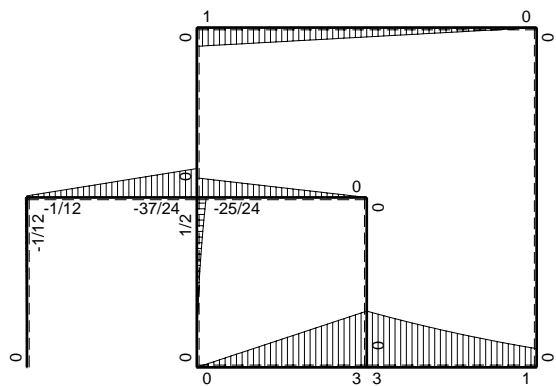




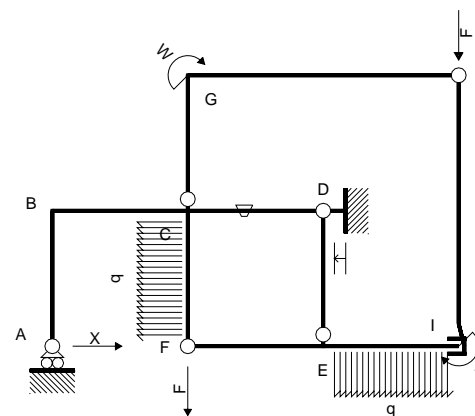
← (+) → F



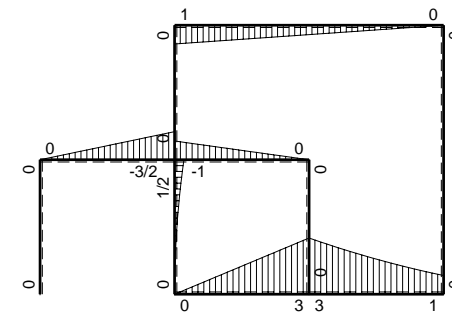
↑ (+) ↓ F



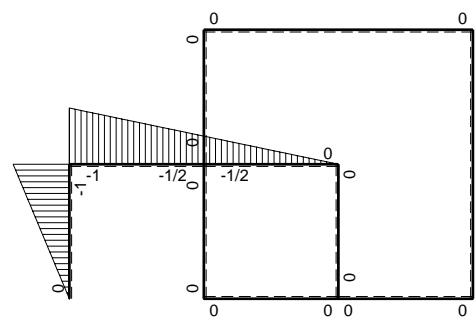
⤵ (+) ⤴ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⤵ (+) ⤴ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/2Fx	0	$3/2Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/2+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$	
CB b	1/2b+1/2x	3/2Fb-3/2Fx	0	$3/4Fb^2-3/4Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	-1/2b+1/2x	-Fb+Fx	-Fb/EJ	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$	
DC b	1/2x	Fx	Fb/EJ	$1/2Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	3Fb-3Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-3Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	Fb-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/12 F b^3/EJ$	$X b^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$1/12 F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/2 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/4 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/4 x - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

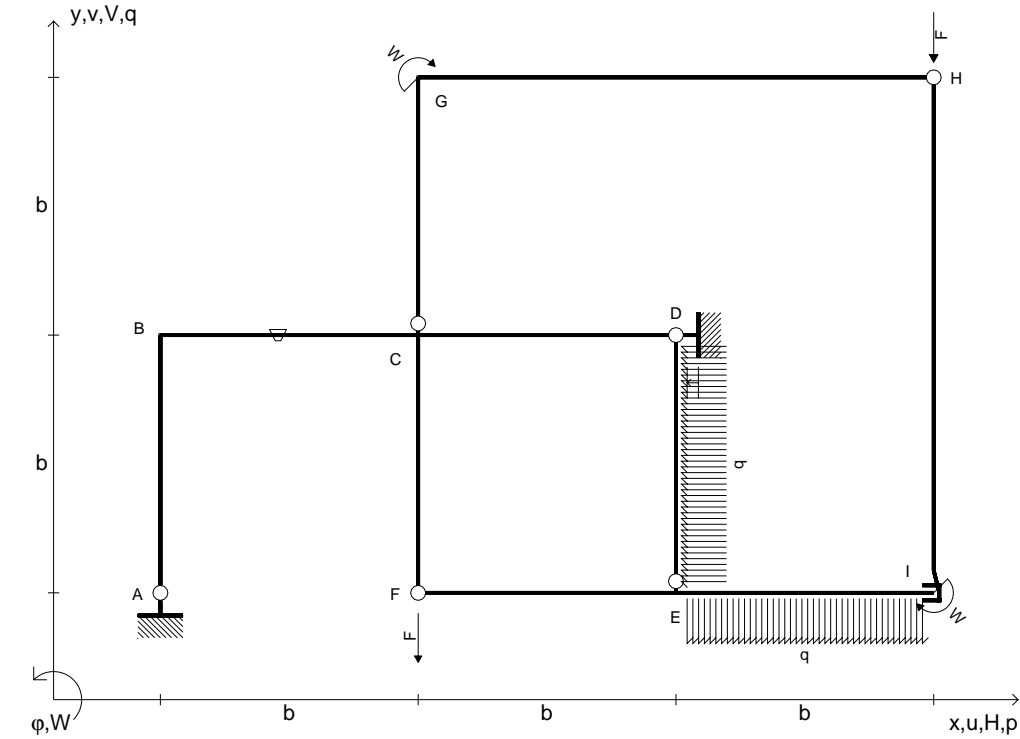
$$= [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 5/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

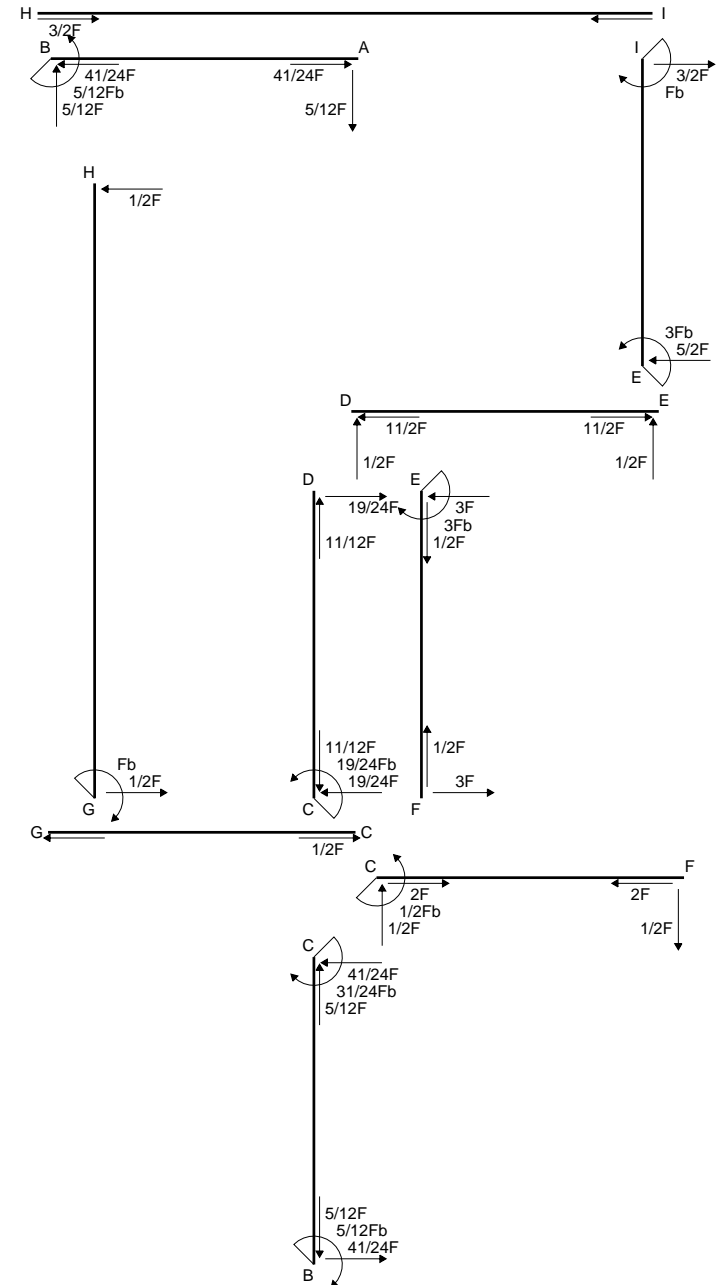
$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 5/12 Fb^3/EJ$$

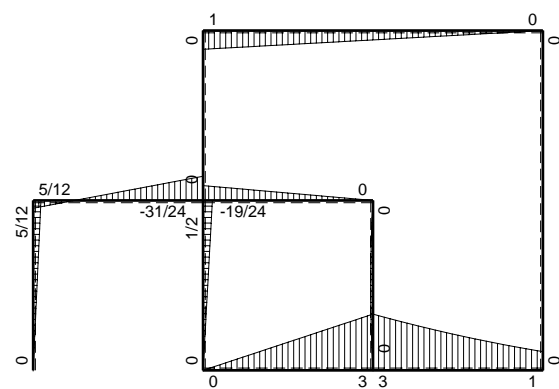
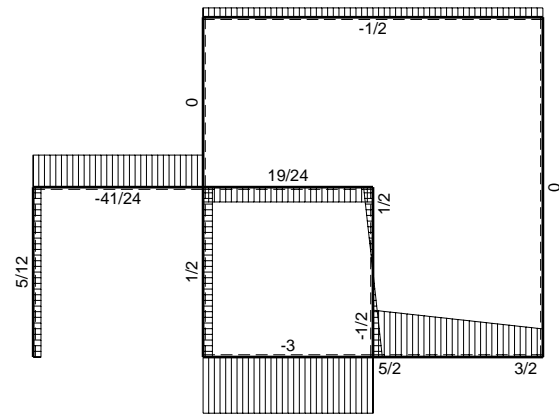
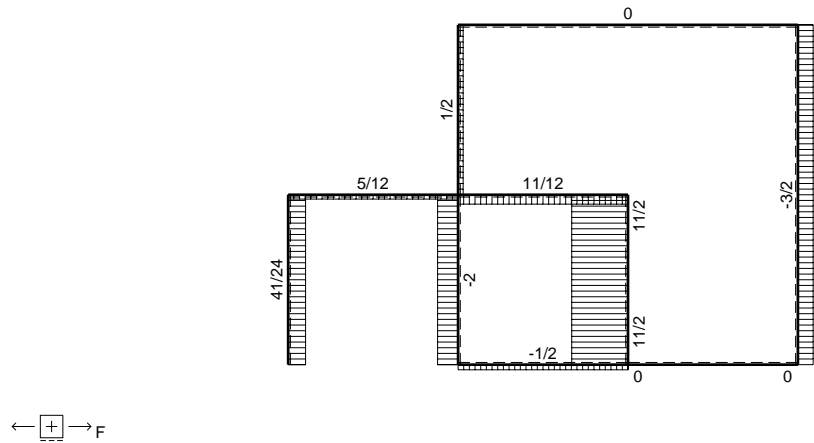




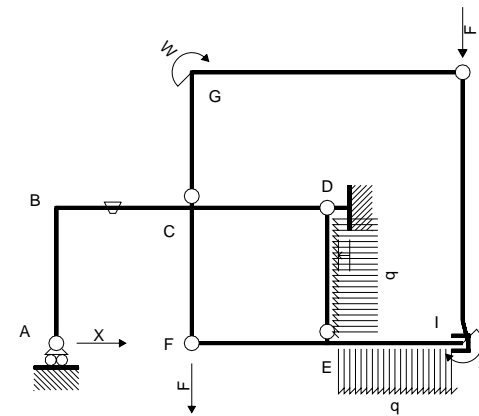
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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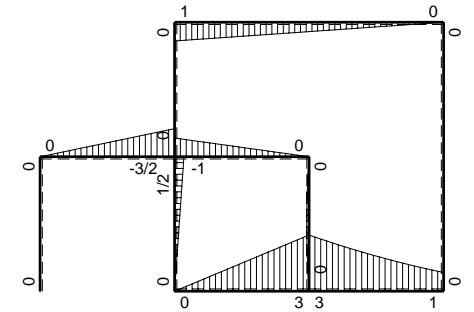




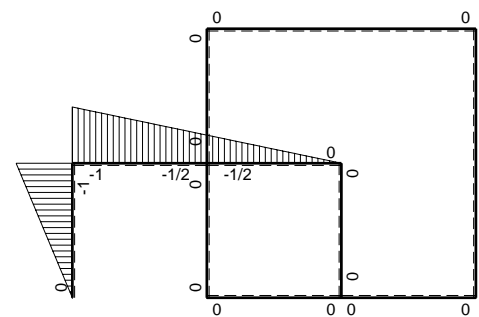
$\left[ \oplus \right] F_b$



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



$\left[ \oplus \right] M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$\left[ \oplus \right] M_x$  flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/2Fx	-Fb/EJ	$3/2Fbx-3/4Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/2+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/2Fb-3/2Fx$	Fb/EJ	$3/4Fb^2-3/4Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	-Fb+Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	Fx	0	$1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$3Fb-3Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-3Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$5/12 Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-5/12 F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/2 x/b - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [3/4 x^2/b - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = 5/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 - 3/4 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [3/4 x - 1/4 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

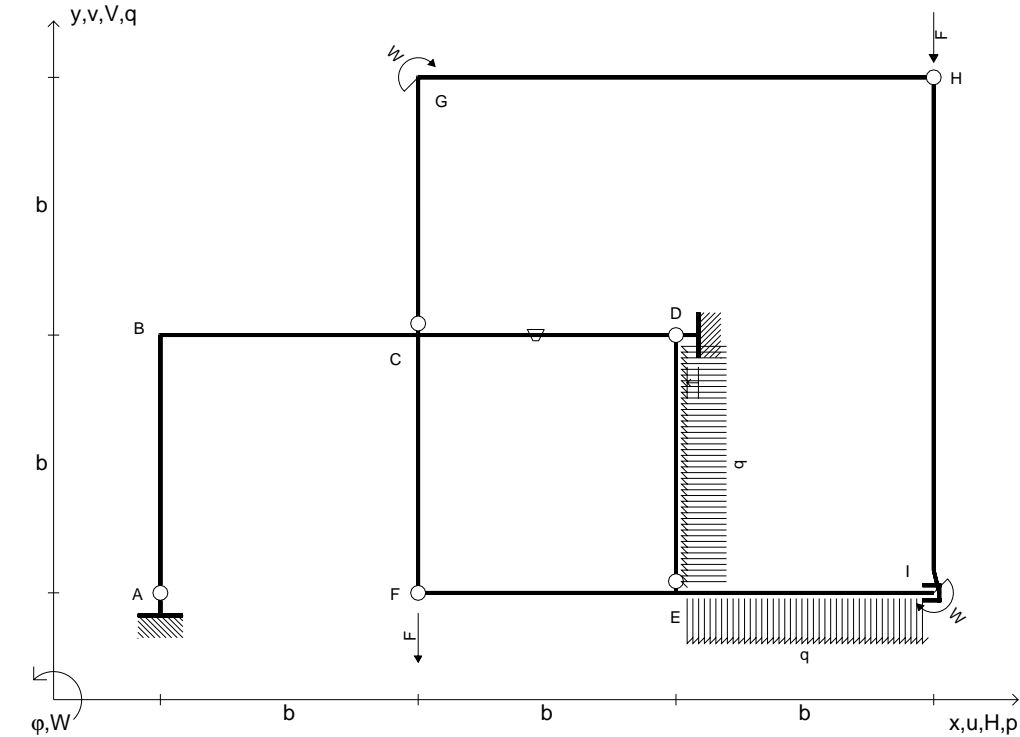
$$= (3/4 b - 1/4 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 5/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

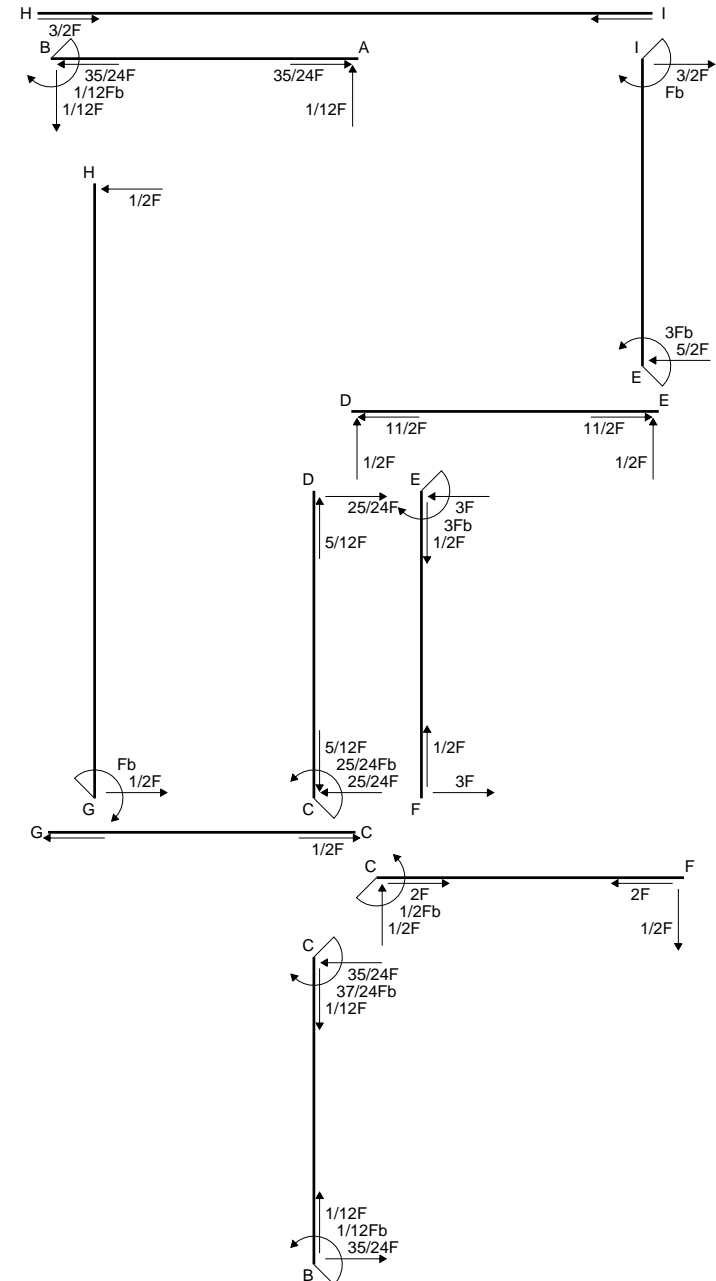
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

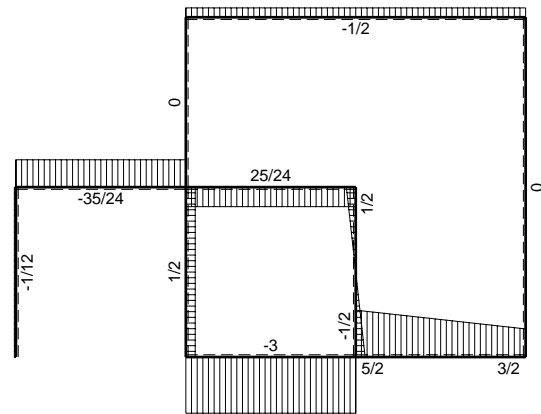
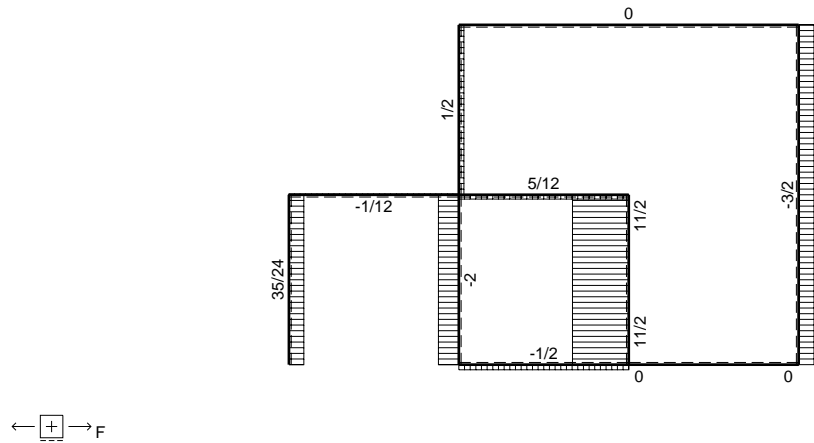
$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$



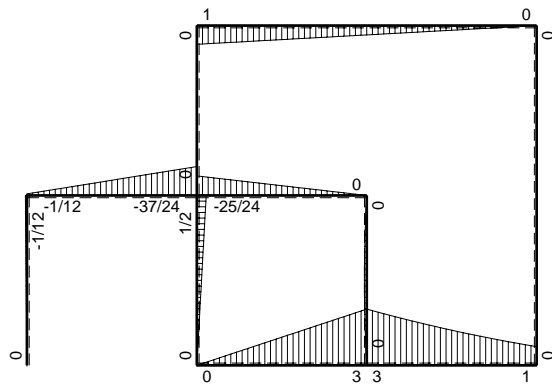
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{IE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{DE} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{CB}$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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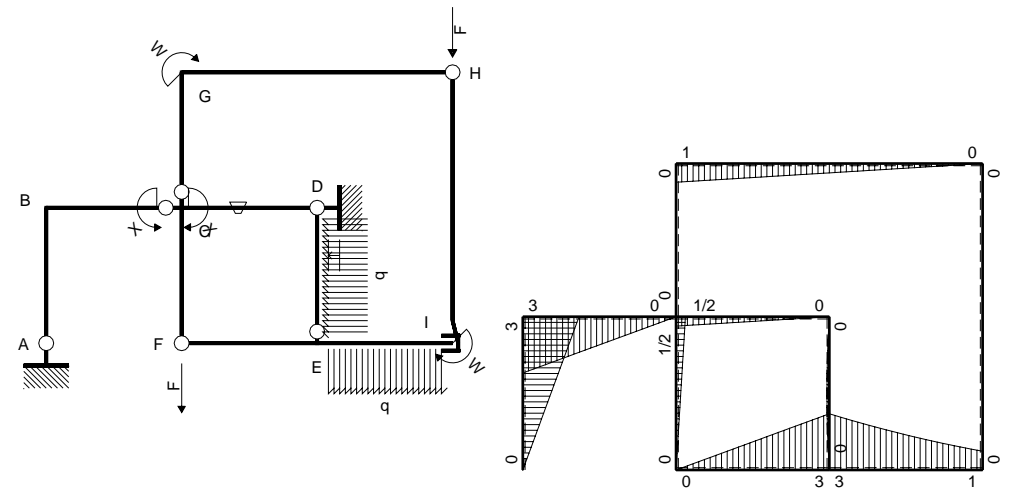




↑ (+) ↓ F

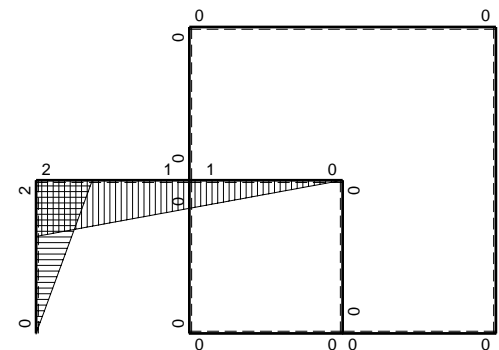


⊙ (+) ⊙ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico

⊙ (+) ⊙ M<sub>0</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊙ (+) ⊙ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{CB}$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	$2x/b$	$3Fx$	0	$6Fx^2/b$	0	$4x^2/b^2$	$(2+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$4/3Xb/EJ$	
BA b	$-2+2x/b$	$-3Fb+3Fx$	0	$6Fb-12Fx+6Fx^2/b$	0	$4-8x/b+4x^2/b^2$			
BC b	$2-x/b$	$3Fb-3Fx$	0	$6Fb-9Fx+3Fx^2/b$	0	$4-4x/b+x^2/b^2$	$(5/2+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/3Xb/EJ$	
CB b	$-1-x/b$	$-3Fx$	0	$3Fx+3Fx^2/b$	0	$1+2x/b+x^2/b^2$			
CD b	$1-x/b$	$1/2Fb-1/2Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fb-Fx+1/2Fx^2/b$	$-Fb/EJ+Fx/EJ$	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$	$(1/6-1/2)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/3Xb/EJ$	
DC b	$-x/b$	$-1/2Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$1/2Fx^2/b$	$-Fx/EJ$	$x^2/b^2$			
DE b	0	$1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$3Fb-3Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-3Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	$1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	$-1/2Fb+1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-3Fb+5/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$2Fb^2/EJ$	
	totali							$37/6Fb^2/EJ$	$4Xb/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=W_{CB}$							$-37/24Fb$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (4/3 b) 1/EJ = 4/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 8 x/b + 4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [4 x - 4 x^2/b + 4/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (4 b - 4 b + 4/3 b) 1/EJ = 4/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (4 - 4 x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [4 x - 2 x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (4 b - 2 b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 7/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 + 2 x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x + x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b + b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 7/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2 x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (6 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [2 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (2 b) Fb 1/EJ = 2 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (6 - 12 x/b + 6 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [6 x - 6 x^2/b + 2 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (6 b - 6 b + 2 b) Fb 1/EJ = 2 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (6 - 9 x/b + 3 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [6 x - 9/2 x^2/b + x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (6 b - 9/2 b + b) Fb 1/EJ = 5/2 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3 x/b + 3 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [3/2 x^2/b + x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/2 b + b) Fb 1/EJ = 5/2 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx$$

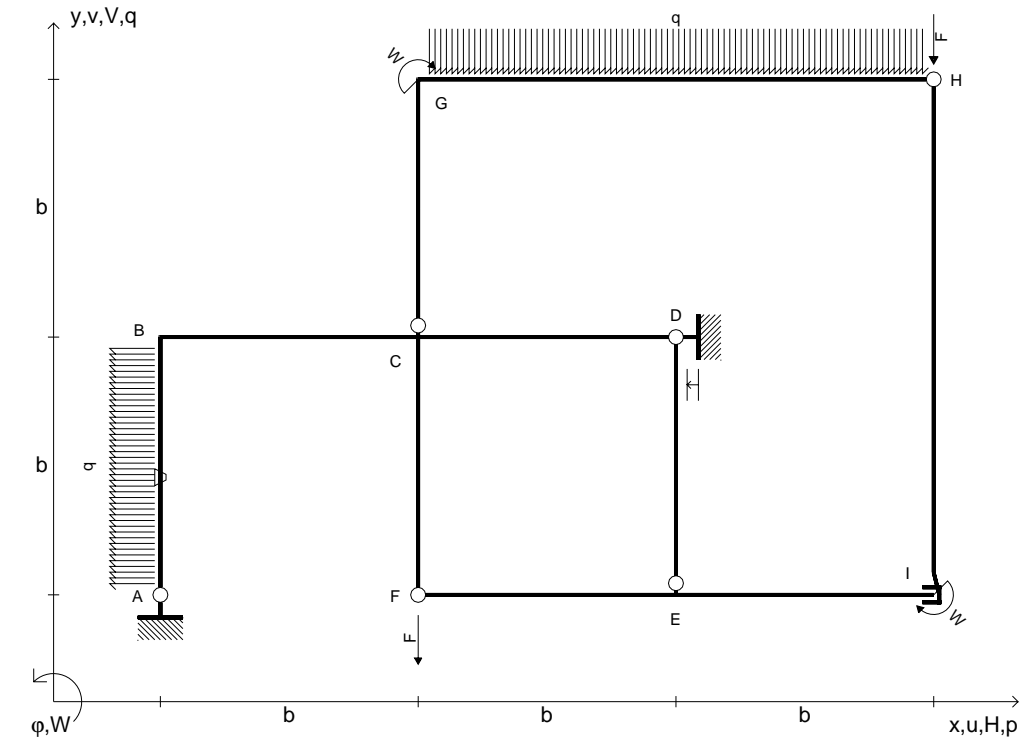
$$= [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ + (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = -1/3 Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

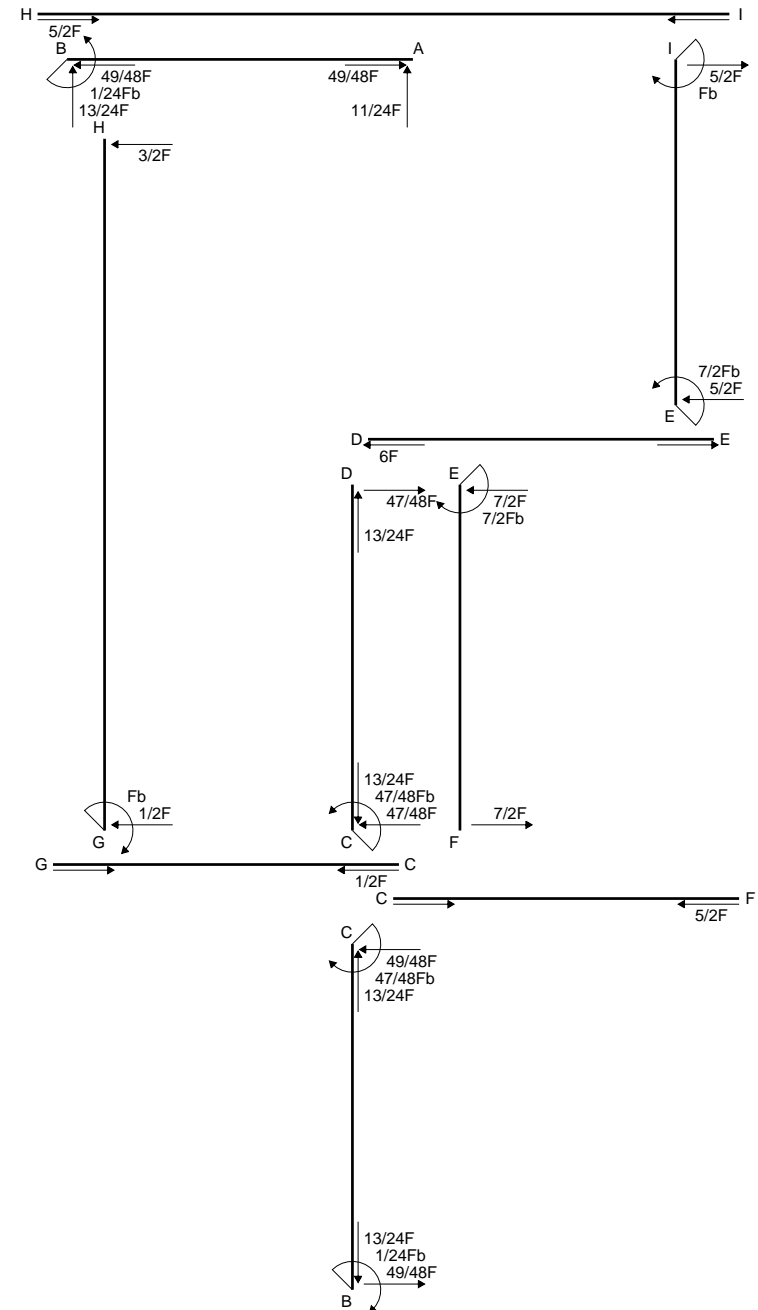
$$= (1/6 b) Fb 1/EJ + (1/2 b) \theta = -1/3 Fb^2/EJ$$

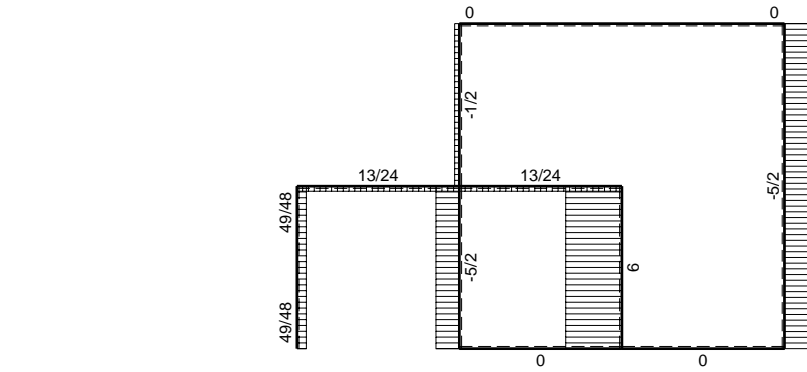




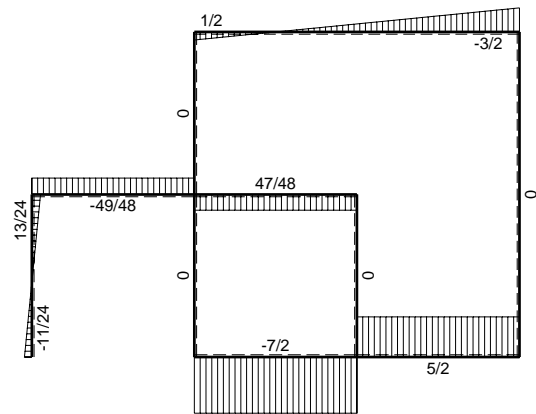
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
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 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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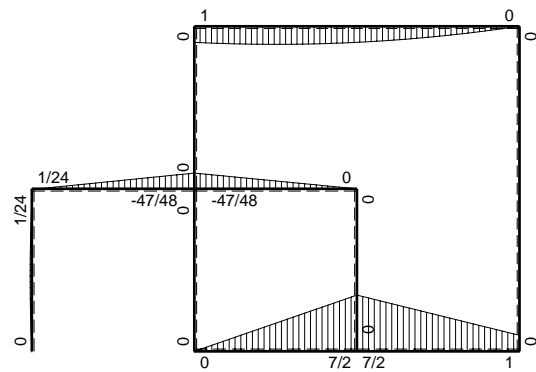




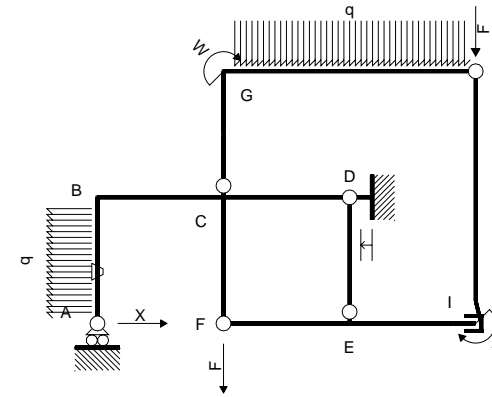
← (+) → F



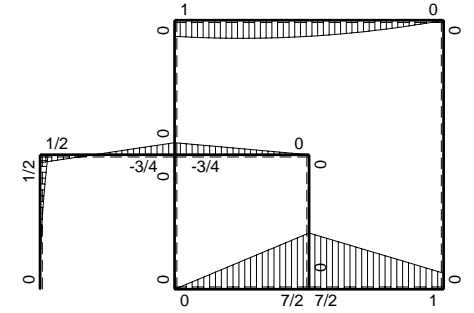
↑ (+) ↓ F



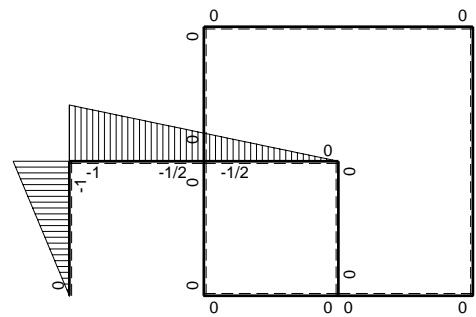
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	$1/2qx^2$	-Fb/EJ	$-1/2qx^3$	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(-1/8+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	Fb/EJ	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	$1/2Fb-5/4Fx$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/24+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-5/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-1/4Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb+1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-11/24Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$11/24F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [-1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 3/2 x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/2 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 1/2 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 1/4 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 1/8 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

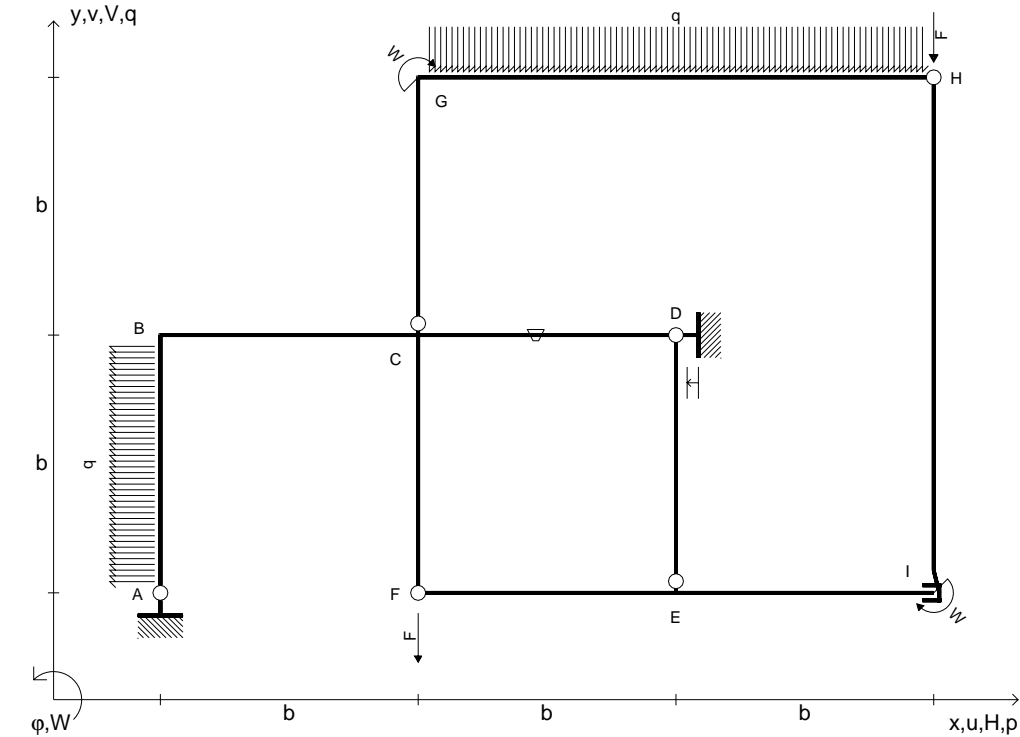
$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

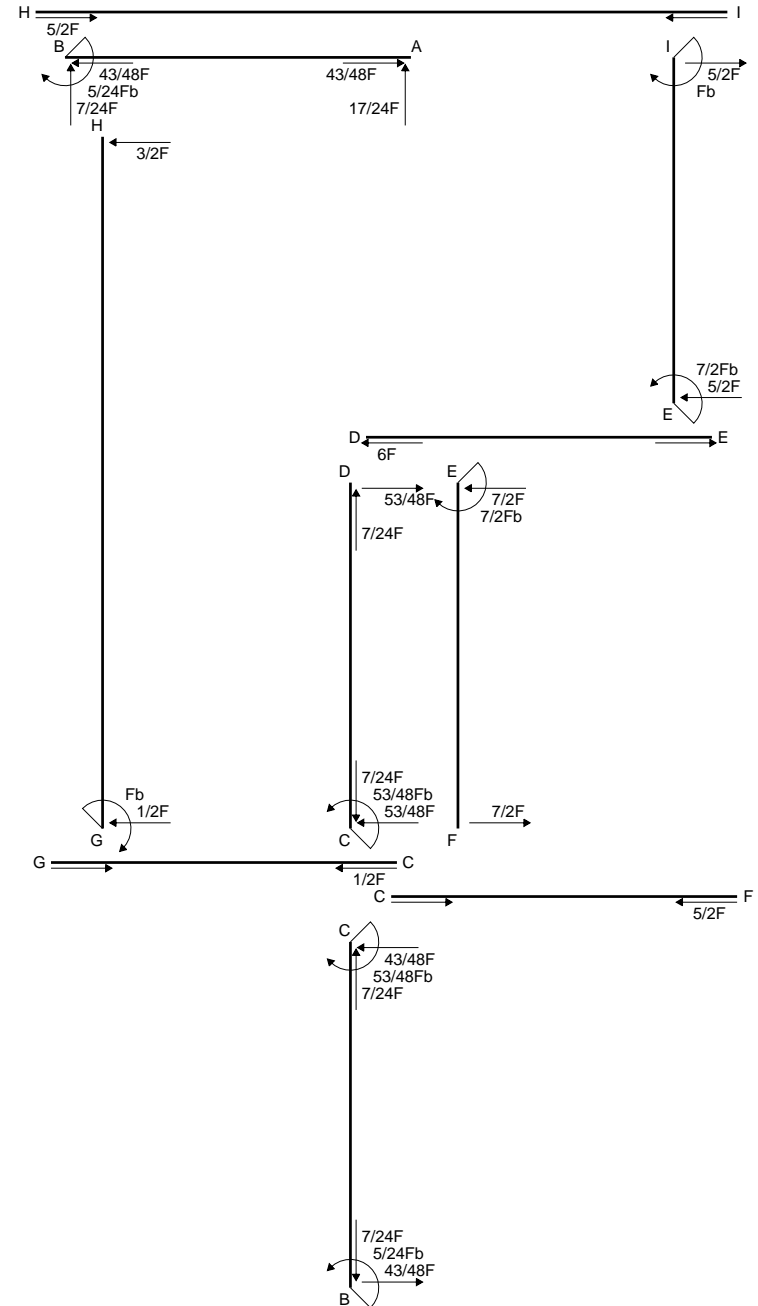
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

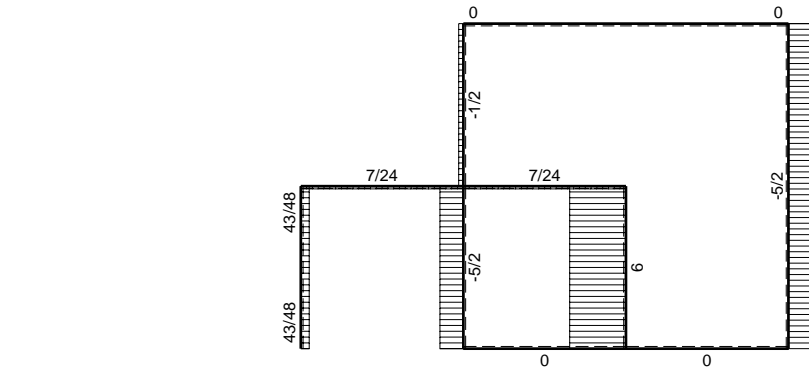
$$= (1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$



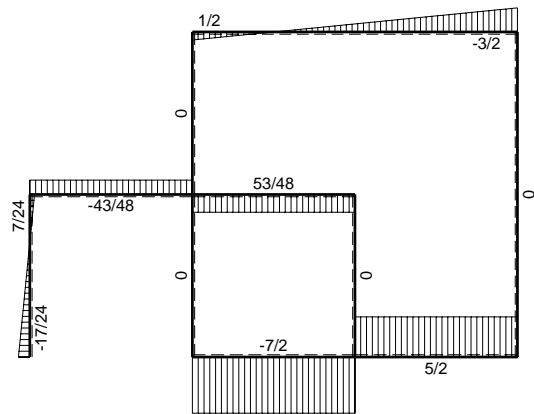
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{CD} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{AB} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta CD positiva se convessa a destra con inizio C.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
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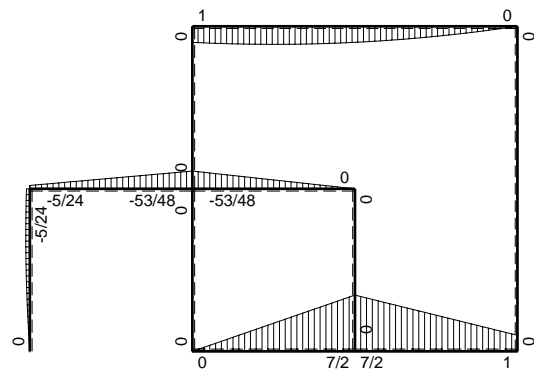




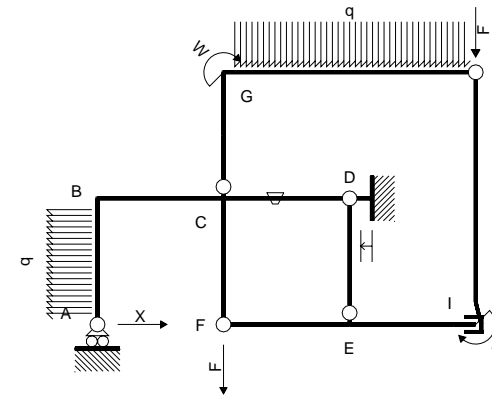
← (+) → F



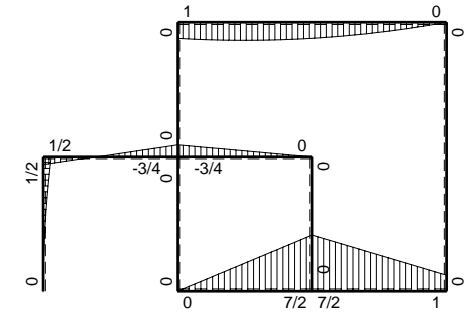
↑ (+) ↓ F



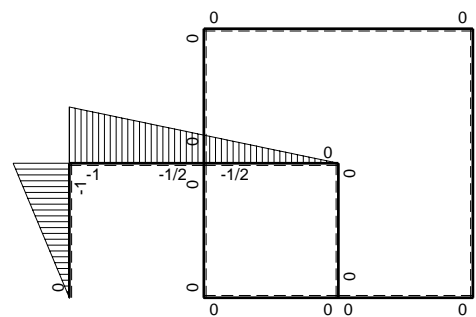
⊕ (+) ⊖ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ (+) ⊖ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	$1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2qx^3$	0	$x^2$	$(-1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	$-1/2Fb+Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-3/2Fx^2+1/2qx^3$	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	$1/2Fb-5/4Fx$	0	$-1/2Fb^2+3/2Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/24+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-5/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-1/4Fbx-5/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+1/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-7/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$Fb+1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$						$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$-17/24Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						$17/24F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 3/2 x^2/b^2 + 1/2 x^3/b^3) Fb^2 1/EJ dx$$

$$= [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 1/2 x^3/b^2 + 1/8 x^4/b^3]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 1/2 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1/2 + 3/2 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/2 x + 3/4 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/2 b + 3/4 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 1/4 x/b - 5/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 1/8 x^2/b - 5/24 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b - 5/24 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/24 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

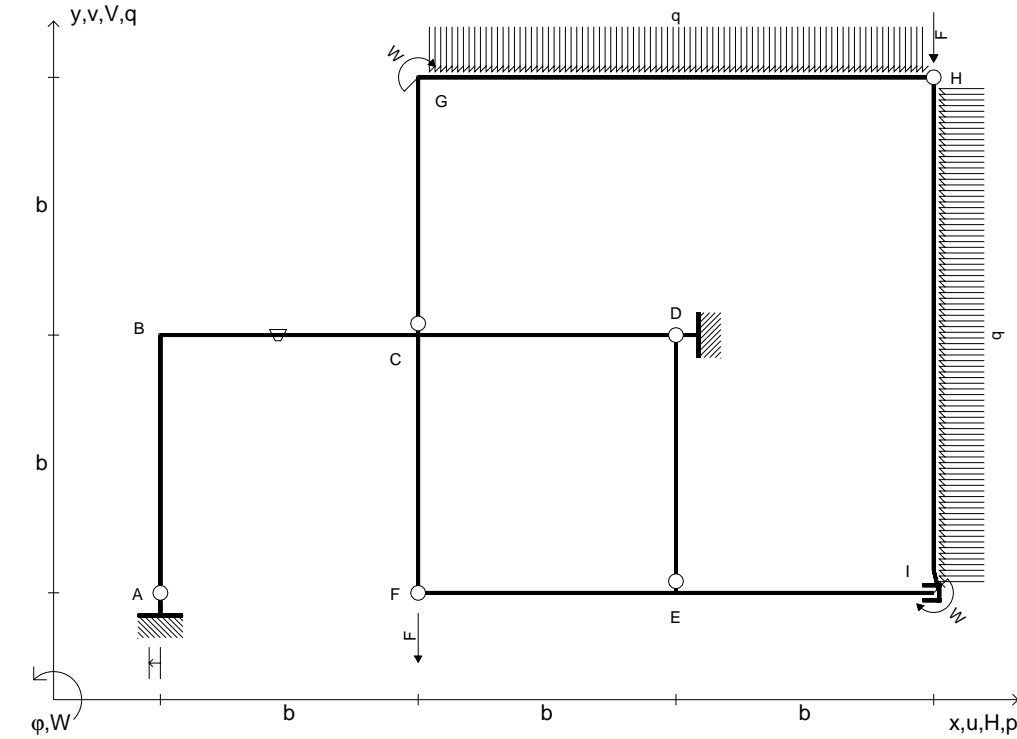
$$= [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 x/b) \theta dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

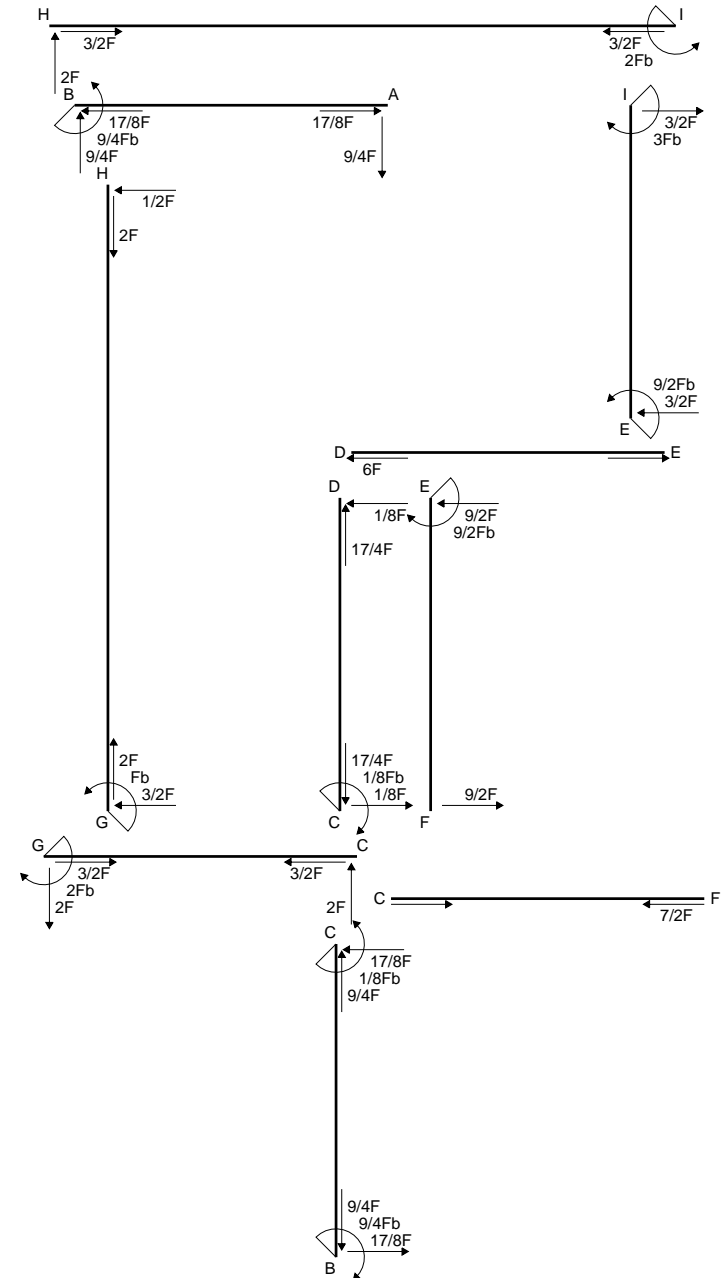
$$= (1/8 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-1/4 b) \theta = 3/8 Fb^3/EJ$$





$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$P_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_D$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_D$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJdx$	
AB b	x	-2Fx	0	-2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	x <sup>2</sup>	(-2/3+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/3Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
BA b	-b+x	2Fb-2Fx	0	-2Fb <sup>2</sup> +4Fbx-2Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	b <sup>2</sup> -2bx+x <sup>2</sup>			
BC b	b-1/2x	-2Fb	-Fb/EJ	-2Fb <sup>2</sup> +Fbx	-Fb <sup>2</sup> /EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ	b <sup>2</sup> -bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>	(-3/2-3/4)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	7/12Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
CB b	-1/2b-1/2x	2Fb	Fb/EJ	-Fb <sup>2</sup> -Fbx	-1/2Fb <sup>2</sup> /EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ	1/4b <sup>2</sup> +1/2bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>			
CD b	1/2b-1/2x	-2Fb+2Fx	0	-Fb <sup>2</sup> +2Fbx-Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4b <sup>2</sup> -1/2bx+1/4x <sup>2</sup>	(-1/3+0)Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	1/12Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
DC b	-1/2x	2Fx	0	-Fx <sup>2</sup>	0	1/4x <sup>2</sup>			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	9/2Fb-9/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	-9/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	2Fb-2Fx	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	-Fb+3/2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	-1/2Fx+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	2Fx-1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	-2Fb+1/2qx <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	3Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	-9/2Fb+3/2Fx	0	0	0	0			
A	cedimento nodo -H <sub>1A</sub> u <sub>A</sub>							-Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	
	totali							-17/4Fb <sup>3</sup> /EJ	Xb <sup>3</sup> /EJ
	iperstatica X=H <sub>D</sub>							17/4F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-2x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -2/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-2 + 4x/b - 2x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-2x + 2x^2/b - 2/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-2b + 2b - 2/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -2/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-2 + x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1 + 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-2x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [-x + 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-2b + 1/2 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (-b + 1/4 b) \theta = -9/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 - x/b) Fb^2 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1/2 + 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [-x - 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ + [1/2 x + 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

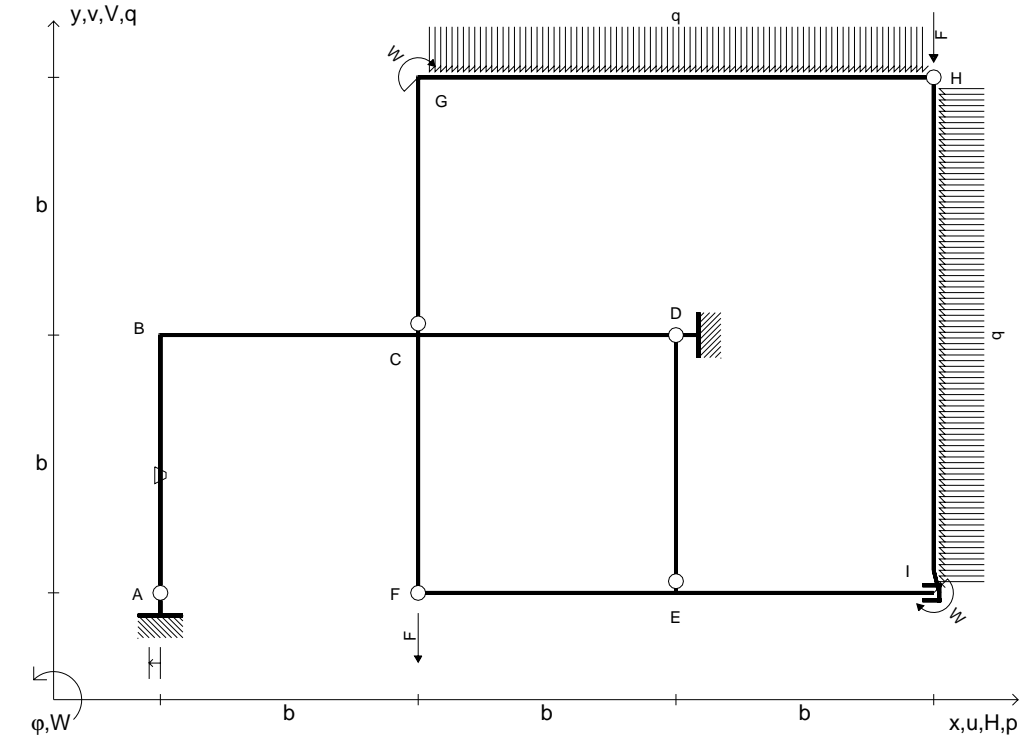
$$= (-b - 1/2 b) Fb^2 1/EJ + (1/2 b + 1/4 b) \theta = -9/4 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + 2x/b - x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-x + x^2/b - 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-b + b - 1/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

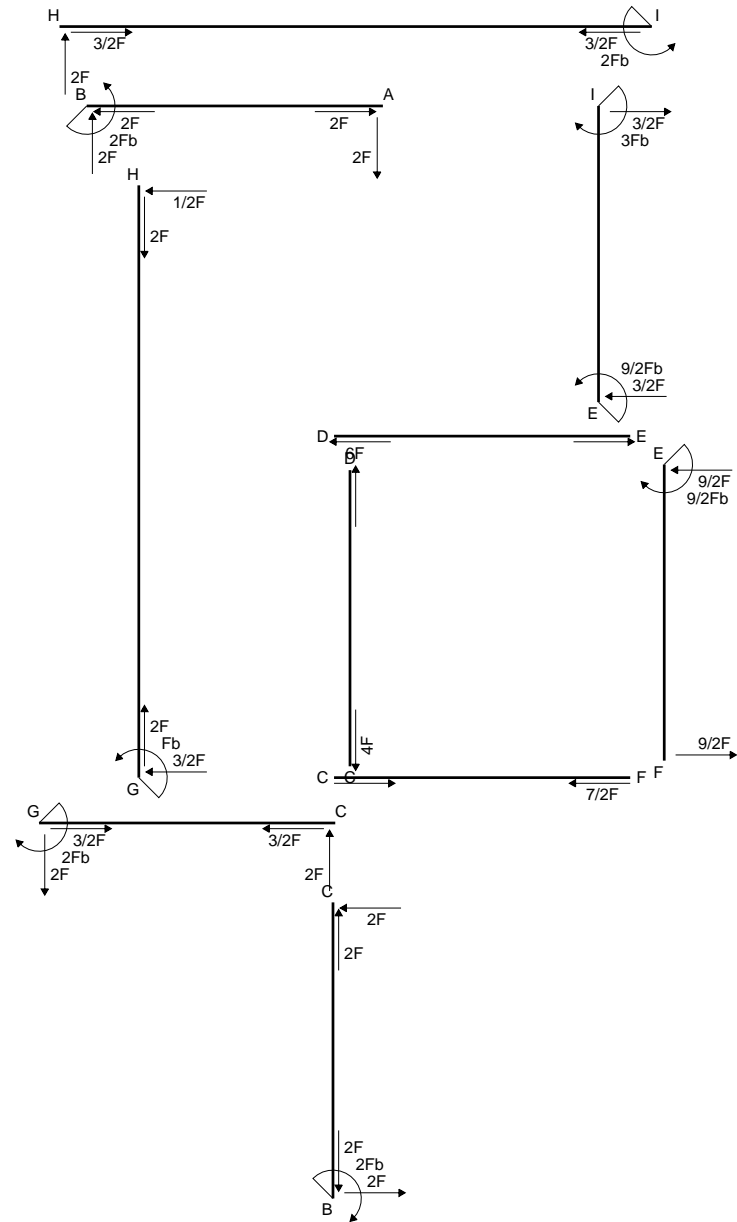
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [-1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (-1/3 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = -1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$



$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$P_{HI} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x / EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-Fx	0	$Fbx-1/2Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/3+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	Fb-Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	-Fb+Fx	0	$1/2Fb^2-Fbx+1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/6+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	Fx	0	$1/2Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$9/2Fb-9/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-9/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	-2Fx	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	$2Fb-2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$-Fb+3/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-1/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	$2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	$-2Fb+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$3Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-9/2Fb+3/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$2Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-2F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/3 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 7/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) b^2 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b b^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) b^2 1/EJ = 1/12 b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b) \theta dx = [1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b (-1 + x/b) \theta dx = [-x + 1/2 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (-b + 1/2 b) \theta = 1/2 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (x/b - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x^2/b - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/3 Fb^3/EJ$$

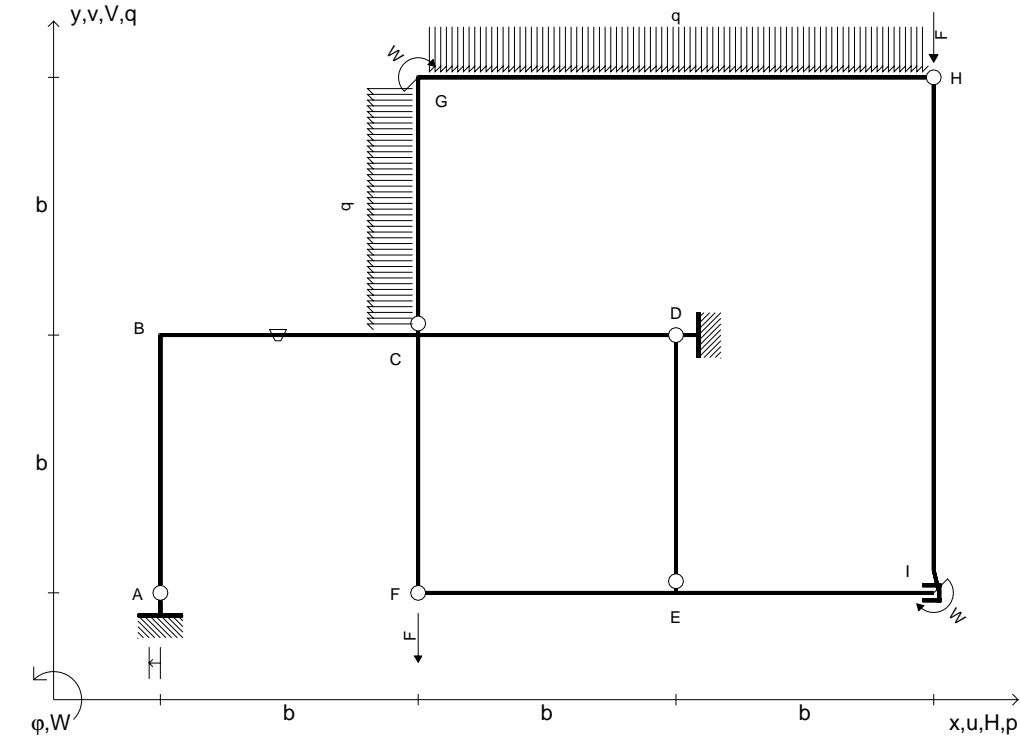
$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 - x/b + 1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/2 x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/2 b - 1/2 b + 1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (1/2 x^2/b^2) Fb^2 1/EJ dx = [1/6 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb^2 1/EJ$$

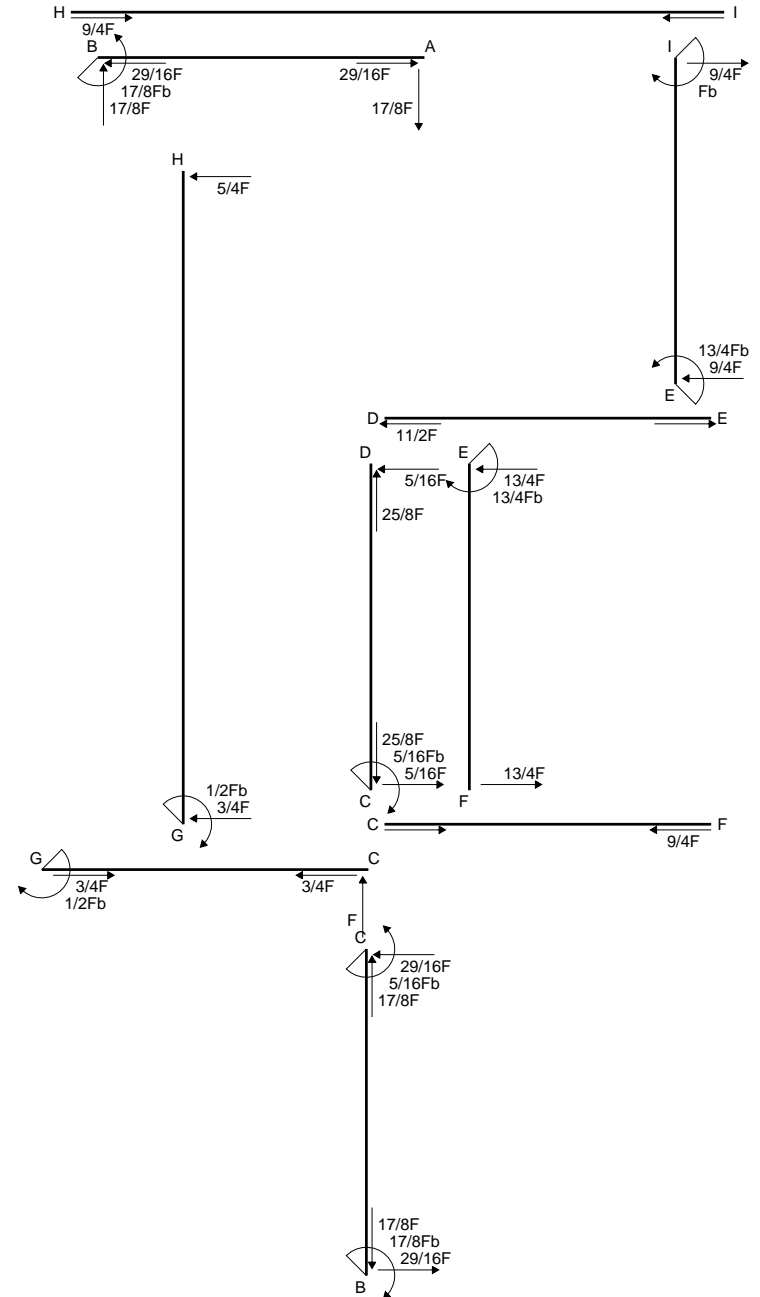
$$= (1/6 b) Fb^2 1/EJ = 1/6 Fb^3/EJ$$

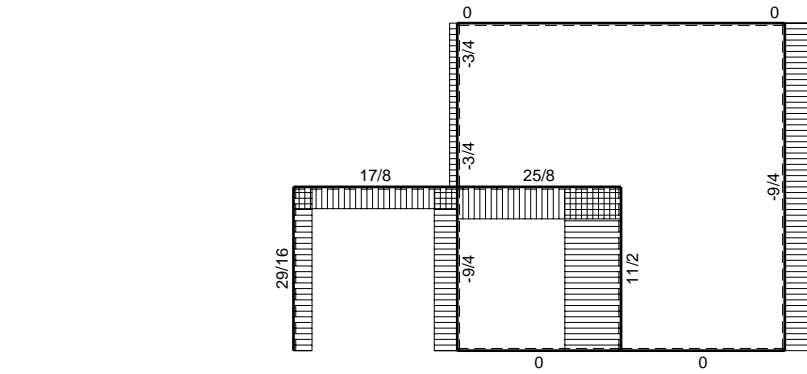




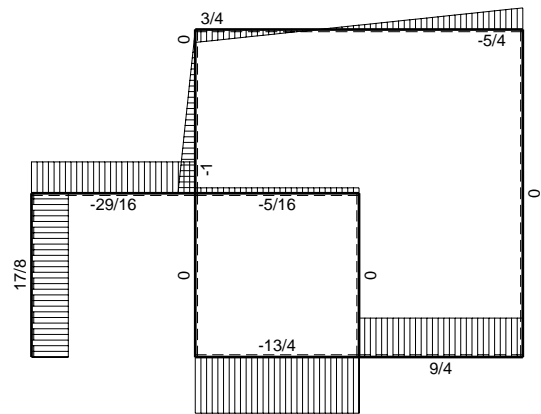
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_A = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$p_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=W_{BC}$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo A.  
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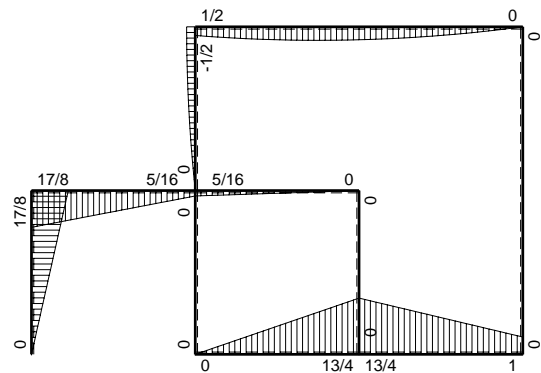




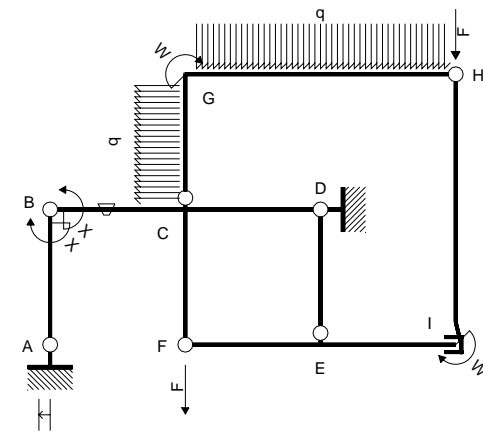
← (+) → F



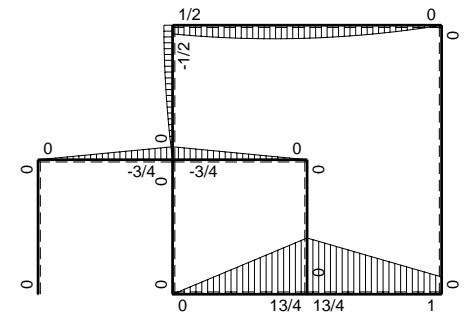
↑ (+) ↓ F



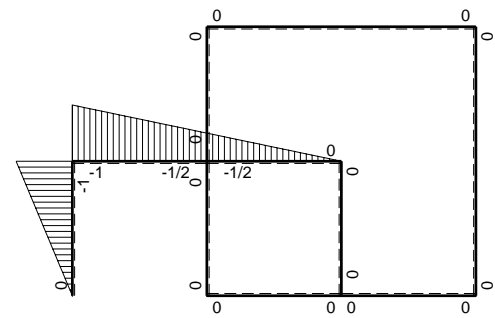
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=W_{BC}$

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	$-x/b$	0	0	0	0	$x^2/b^2$	0+0	$1/3Xb/EJ$	
BA b	$1-x/b$	0	0	0	0	$1-2x/b+x^2/b^2$			
BC b	$-1+1/2x/b$	$-3/4Fx$	$-Fb/EJ$	$3/4Fx-3/8Fx^2/b$	$Fb/EJ-1/2Fx/EJ$	$1-x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/4+3/4)Fb^2/EJ$	$7/12Xb/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2+1/2x/b$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	$Fb/EJ$	$3/8Fb-3/8Fx^2/b$	$1/2Fb/EJ+1/2Fx/EJ$	$1/4+1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$			
CD b	$-1/2+1/2x/b$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb-3/4Fx+3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4-1/2x/b+1/4x^2/b^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^2/EJ$	$1/12Xb/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x/b$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2/b$	0	$1/4x^2/b^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$13/4Fb-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb+3/4Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-5/4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-13/4Fb+9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^2/EJ$		
	totali						$17/8Fb^2/EJ$	$Xb/EJ$	
	iperstatica $X=W_{BC}$						$-17/8Fb$		

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - x^2/b + 1/3 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - b + 1/3 b) 1/EJ = 1/3 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1 - x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [x - 1/2 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (b - 1/2 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 + 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x + 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b + 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 7/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 - 1/2 x/b + 1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/4 x - 1/4 x^2/b + 1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/4 b - 1/4 b + 1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b (1/4 x^2/b^2) 1/EJ dx = [1/12 x^3/b^2]_0^b 1/EJ$$

$$= (1/12 b) 1/EJ = 1/12 b/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/4 x/b - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (1 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [3/8 x^2/b - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ + (b - 1/4 b) \theta = Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx + \int_0^b (-1/2 - 1/2 x/b) \theta dx$$

$$= [3/8 x - 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ + [-1/2 x - 1/4 x^2/b]_0^b \theta$$

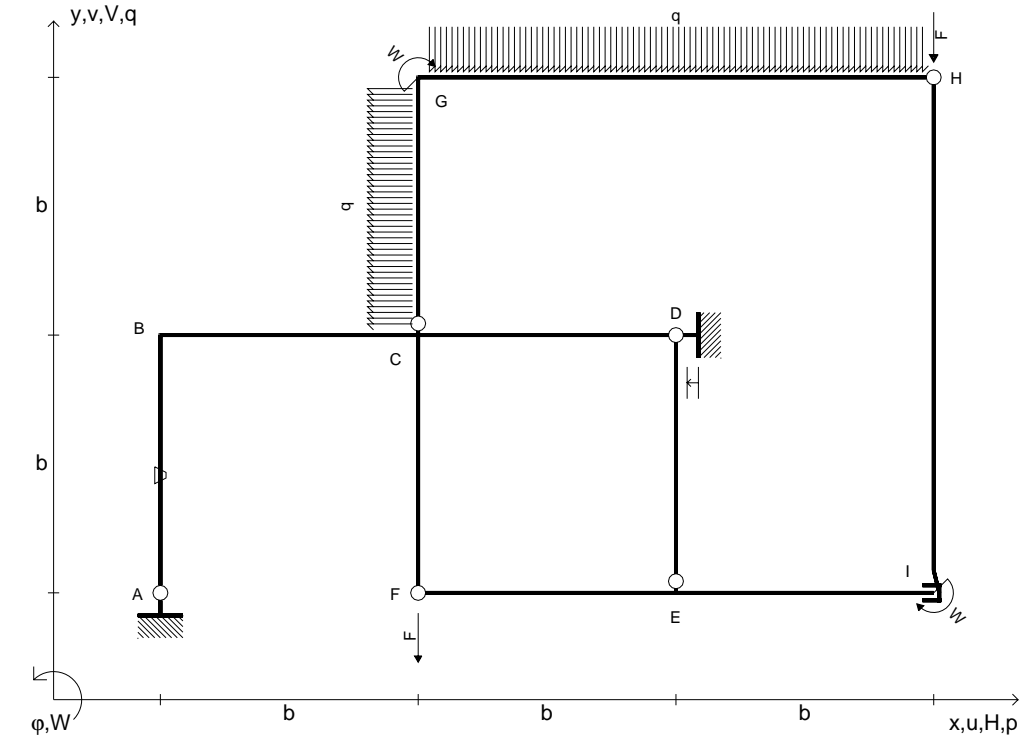
$$= (3/8 b - 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ + (-1/2 b - 1/4 b) \theta = Fb^2/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 - 3/4 x/b + 3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [3/8 x - 3/8 x^2/b + 1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

$$= (3/8 b - 3/8 b + 1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^2/EJ$$

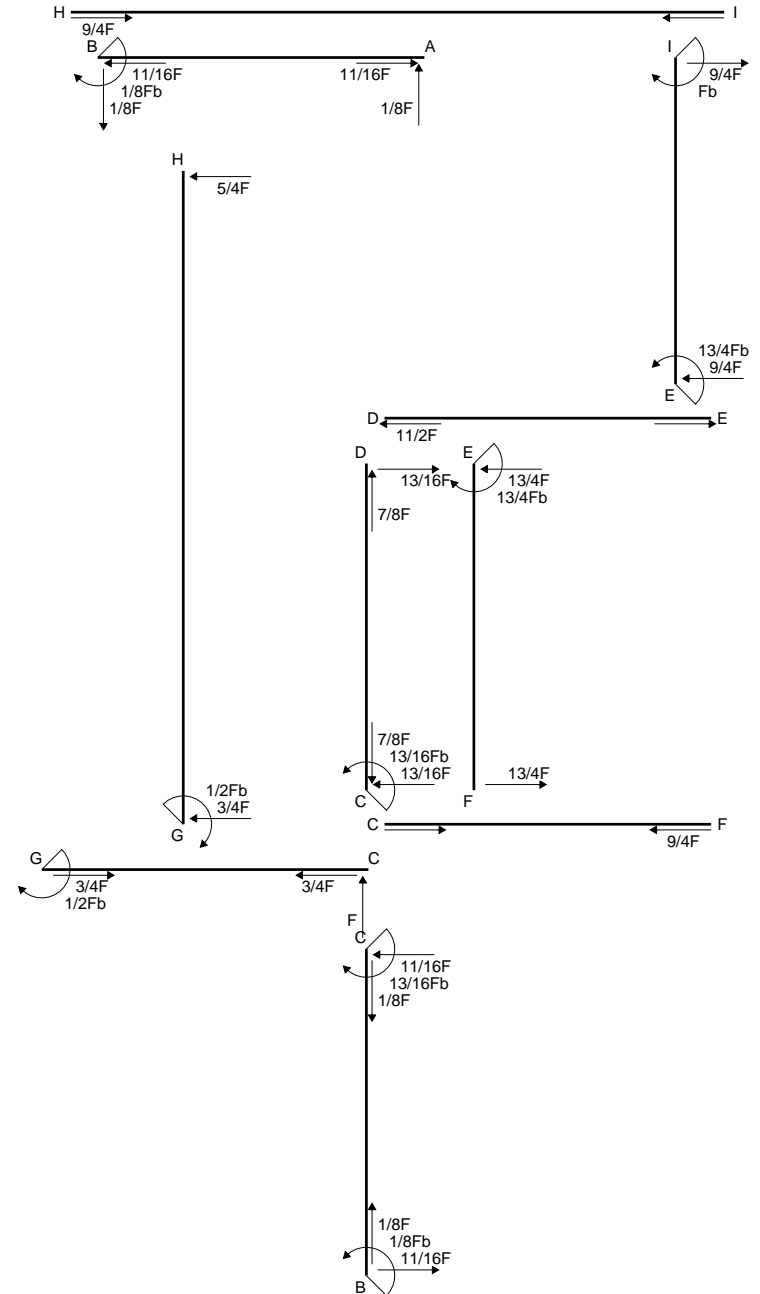
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b (3/8 x^2/b^2) Fb 1/EJ dx = [1/8 x^3/b^2]_0^b Fb 1/EJ$$

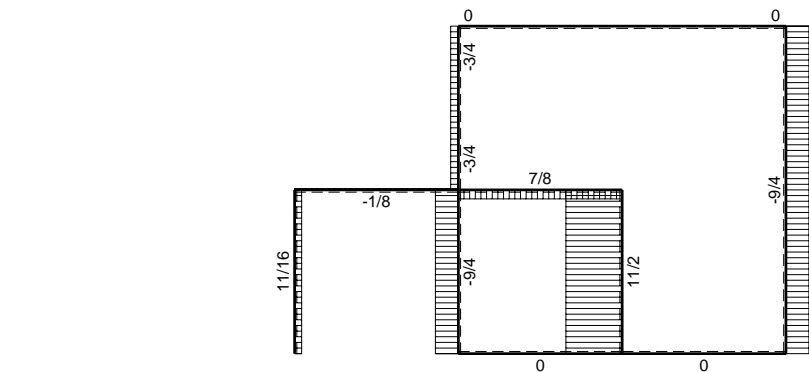
$$= (1/8 b) Fb 1/EJ = 1/8 Fb^2/EJ$$



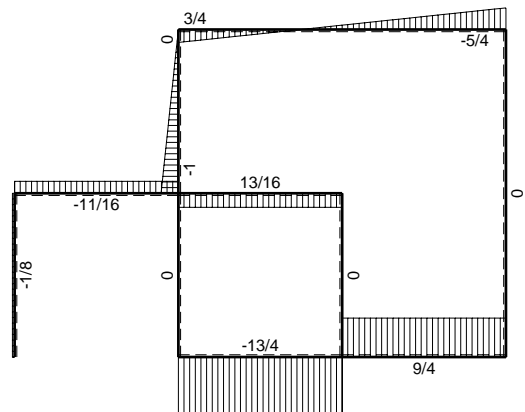
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{AB} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$P_{CG} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

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 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta AB positiva se convessa a destra con inizio A.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
 © Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13

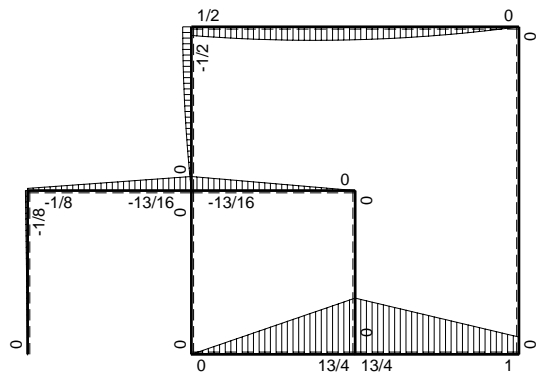




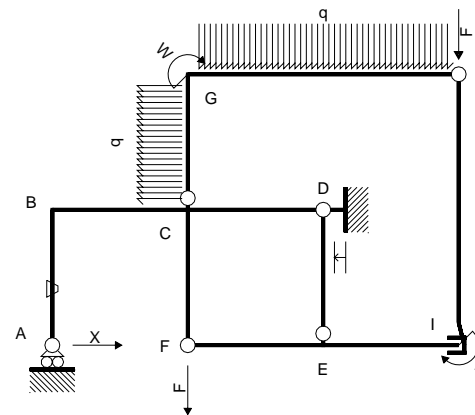
← (+) → F



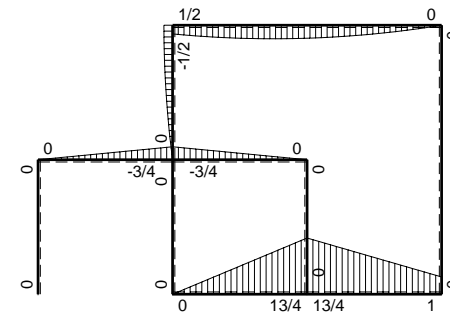
↑ (+) ↓ F



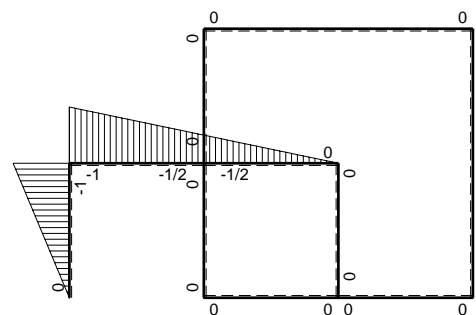
⊕ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊕ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊕ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	-Fb/EJ	0	Fxb/EJ	$x^2$	$(0+1/2)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	Fb/EJ	0	$Fb^2/EJ-Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	0	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	0	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$13/4Fb-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-13/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	$-Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	$1/2Fb-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$1/2Fb+3/4Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-5/4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-13/4Fb+9/4Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$-1/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$1/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{AB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( -1 + x/b \right) \theta dx = \left[ -x + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( -b + \frac{1}{2} b \right) \theta = \frac{1}{2} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{4} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{4} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

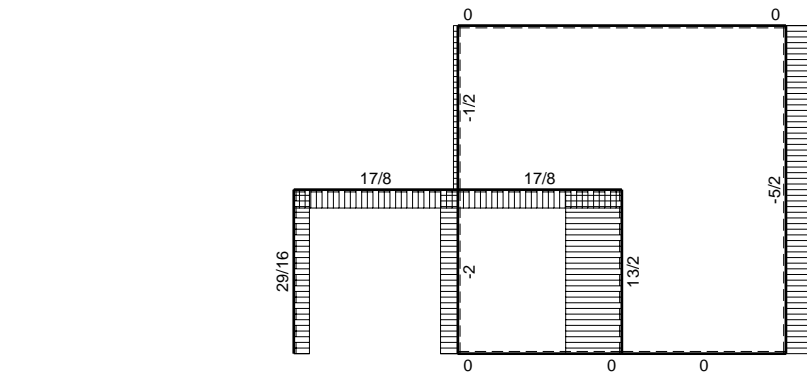
$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

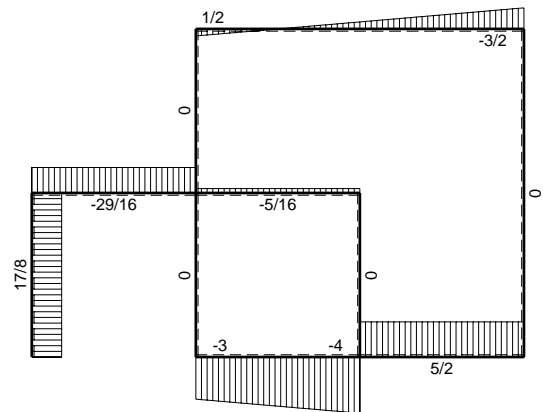
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$



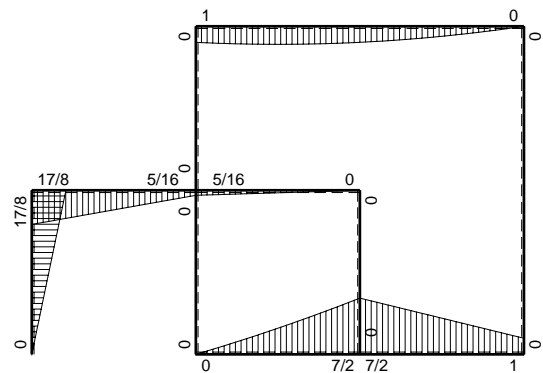




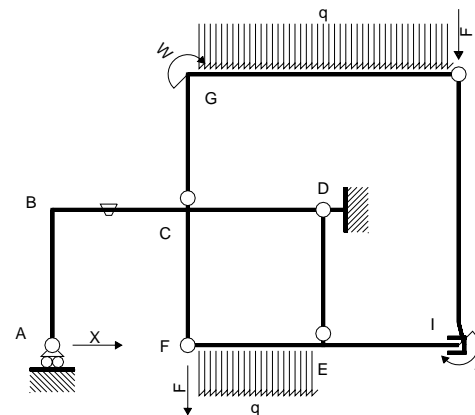
← (+) → F



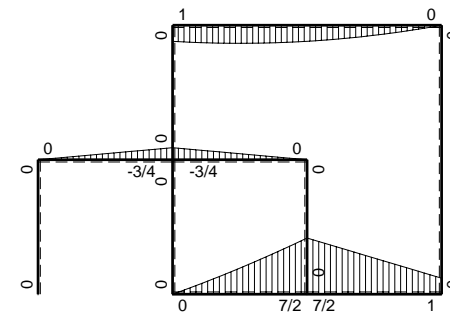
↑ (+) ↓ F



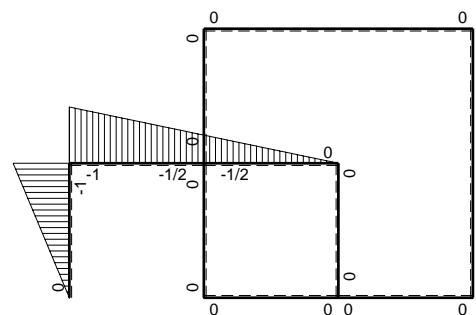
⊙ (+) ⊙ F<sub>b</sub>



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



⊙ (+) ⊙ M<sub>o</sub> flessione da carichi assegnati



⊙ (+) ⊙ M<sub>x</sub> flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3Xb^3/EJ$
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$		
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12Xb^3/EJ$
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	Fb/EJ	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$		
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12Xb^3/EJ$
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$		
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
FE b	0	$-3Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GH 2b	0	$Fb+1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
HG 2b	0	$-3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0		
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IE b	0	$Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0		
A	cedimento nodo $-H_{1A}u_A$						$Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali						$17/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$						-17/8F	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

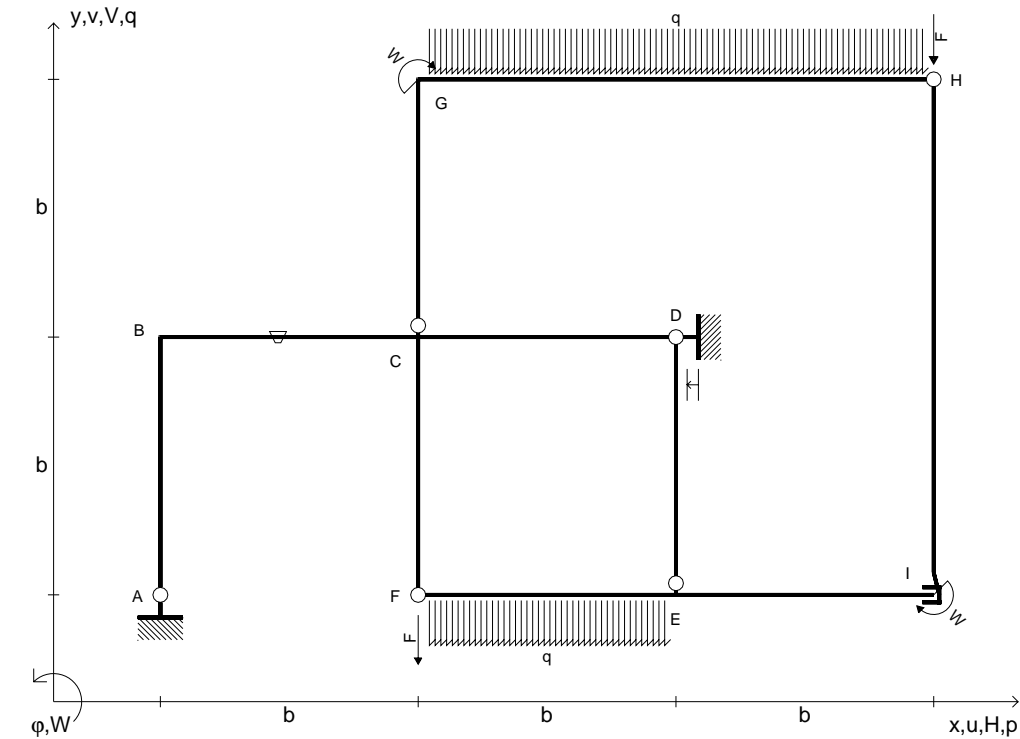
$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

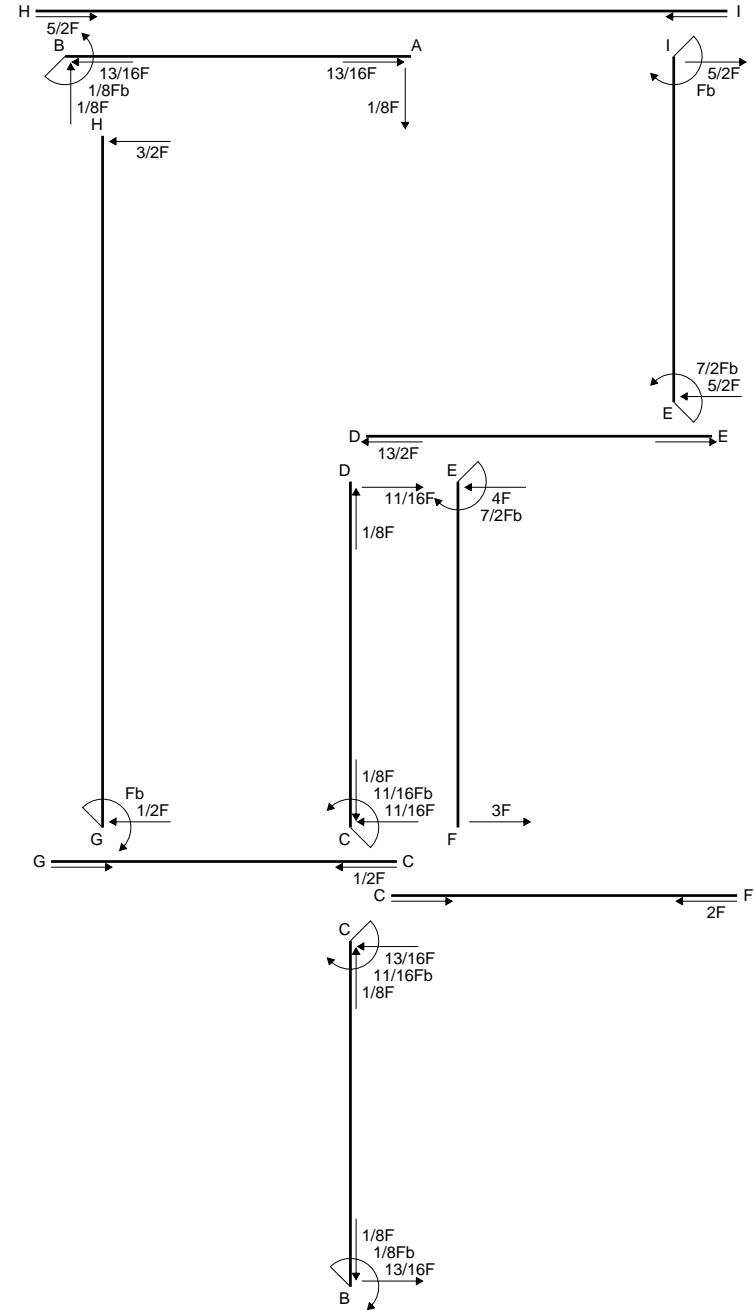
$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

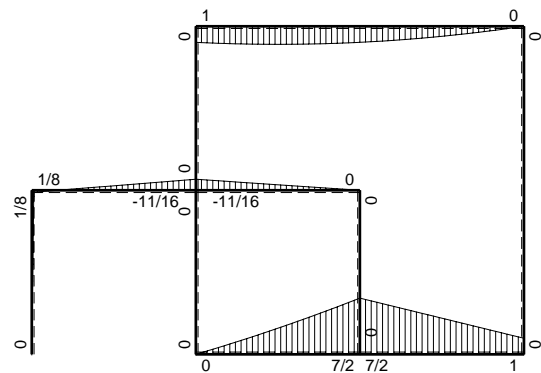
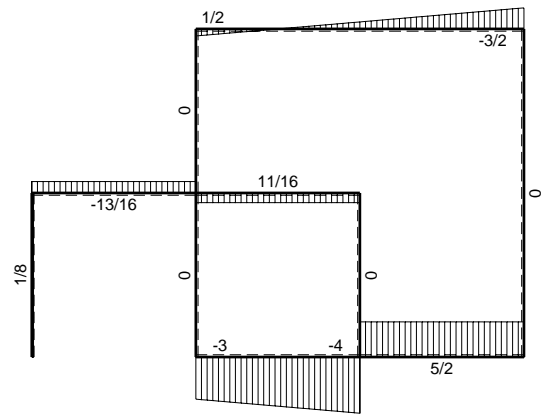
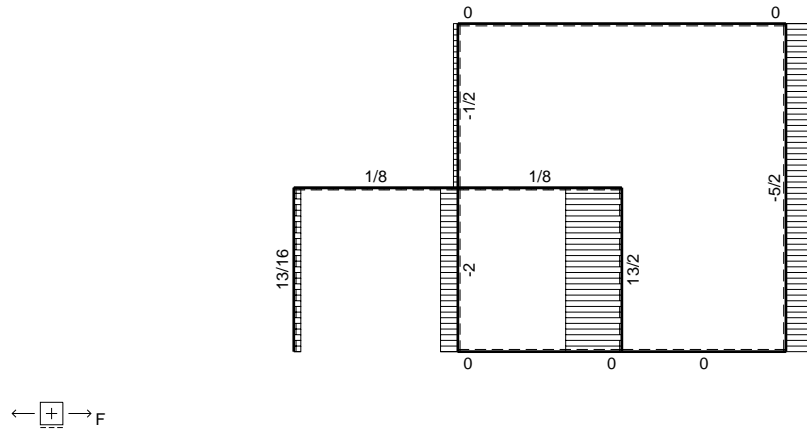
$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$



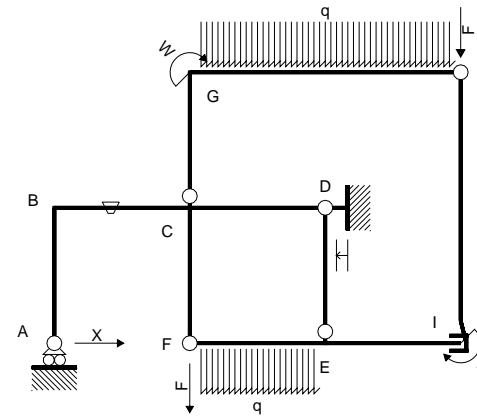
$V_H = -F$	$\theta_{BC} = -\theta = -\alpha T/b = -bF/EJ$	$EJ_{EF} = EJ$
$V_F = -F$	$u_D = -\delta = -b^3F/EJ$	$EJ_{FC} = EJ$
$W_I = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{AB} = EJ$	$EJ_{CG} = EJ$
$W_G = -W = -Fb$	$EJ_{BC} = EJ$	$EJ_{GH} = EJ$
$q_{GH} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{CD} = EJ$	$EJ_{HI} = EJ$
$q_{EF} = -q = -F/b$	$EJ_{DE} = EJ$	$EJ_{IE} = EJ$

Reazioni iperstatiche in soluzione:  $X=H_A$   
 Carichi e deformazioni date hanno verso efficace in disegno.  
 Calcolare reazioni vincolari della struttura e delle aste.  
 Tracciare i diagrammi quotati delle azioni interne nelle aste.  
 Carichi di aste curve misurati in proiezione sugli assi x,y.  
 $J_{YZ} - x_{YZ} - \theta_{YZ}$  riferimento locale asta YZ con origine in Y.  
 Curvatura  $\theta$  asta BC positiva se convessa a destra con inizio B.  
 Spostamento orizzontale assoluto u imposto al nodo D.  
 © Adolfo Zavelani Rossi, Politecnico di Milano, vers.27.03.13

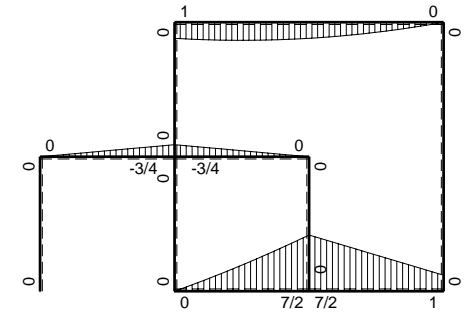




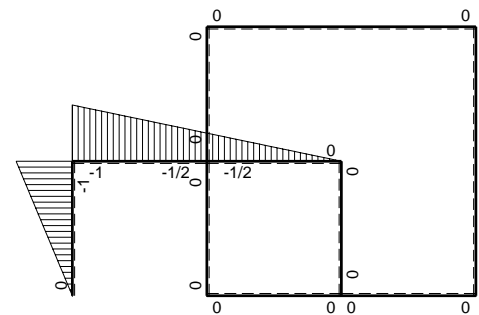
$\left[ \begin{matrix} + \\ \curvearrowright \end{matrix} \right] F_b$



Schema di calcolo iperstatico



$\left[ \begin{matrix} + \\ \curvearrowright \end{matrix} \right] M_o$  flessione da carichi assegnati



$\left[ \begin{matrix} + \\ \curvearrowright \end{matrix} \right] M_x$  flessione da iperstatica X=1

Quadro contributi PLV per iperstatica  $X=H_A$ 

→	$M_x(x)$	$M_o(x)$	$\theta$	$M_x M_o$	$M_x \theta$	$M_x M_x$	$\int M_x(M_o/EJ+\theta)dx$	$\int X M_x M_x/EJ dx$	
AB b	-x	0	0	0	0	$x^2$	0+0	$1/3 X b^3/EJ$	
BA b	b-x	0	0	0	0	$b^2-2bx+x^2$			
BC b	-b+1/2x	-3/4Fx	-Fb/EJ	$3/4Fbx-3/8Fx^2$	$Fb^2/EJ-1/2Fxb/EJ$	$b^2-bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/4+3/4)Fb^3/EJ$	$7/12 X b^3/EJ$	
CB b	$1/2b+1/2x$	$3/4Fb-3/4Fx$	Fb/EJ	$3/8Fb^2-3/8Fx^2$	$1/2Fb^2/EJ+1/2Fxb/EJ$	$1/4b^2+1/2bx+1/4x^2$			
CD b	$-1/2b+1/2x$	$-3/4Fb+3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fb^2-3/4Fbx+3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4b^2-1/2bx+1/4x^2$	$(1/8+0)Fb^3/EJ$	$1/12 X b^3/EJ$	
DC b	$1/2x$	$3/4Fx$	0	$3/8Fx^2$	0	$1/4x^2$			
DE b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
ED b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
EF b	0	$7/2Fb-4Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
FE b	0	$-3Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
FC b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
CF b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
CG b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
GC b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
GH 2b	0	$Fb+1/2Fx-1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
HG 2b	0	$-3/2Fx+1/2qx^2$	0	0	0	0			
HI 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
IH 2b	0	0	0	0	0	0			
IE b	0	$Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0	0+0	0	
EI b	0	$-7/2Fb+5/2Fx$	0	0	0	0			
D	cedimento nodo $-H_{1D}u_D$							$-Fb^3/EJ$	
	totali							$1/8Fb^3/EJ$	$Xb^3/EJ$
	iperstatica $X=H_A$							$-1/8F$	

Sviluppi di calcolo iperstatica

$$L_{AB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BA}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - 2x/b + x^2/b^2 \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - x^2/b + \frac{1}{3} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - b + \frac{1}{3} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{3} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( 1 - x/b + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ x - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( b - \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{7}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{4} b - \frac{1}{4} b + \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xx} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{12} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b b^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{12} b \right) b^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{12} b^3/EJ$$

$$L_{BC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CB}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx + \int_0^b \left( -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{x}{b} \right) \theta dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left[ -\frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^2}{b} \right]_0^b \theta$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} b \right) \theta = Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{CD}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{x}{b} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{3}{8} x - \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b} + \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{3}{8} b - \frac{3}{8} b + \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$

$$L_{DC}^{xo} = \int_0^b \left( \frac{3}{8} \frac{x^2}{b^2} \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} dx = \left[ \frac{1}{8} \frac{x^3}{b^2} \right]_0^b Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{8} b \right) Fb^2 \frac{1}{EJ} = \frac{1}{8} Fb^3/EJ$$